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(54) Title: REPRODUCTION-SPECIFIC GENES

(57) Abstract: Reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, particularly those that are indicative of or associated with infertility in men, proteins encoded by these reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and antibodies that bind such proteins are described. Also described are variant reproduction-specific genes and proteins, and antibodies which bind such proteins, as well as methods of using the reproduction-specific genes, proteins and antibodies and methods of using the variant reproduction-specific genes, proteins and antibodies.

REPRODUCTION-SPECIFIC GENES

RELATED APPLICATION

- This application claims the benefit of U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/187,518, filed on March 7, 2000, and U.S. provisional application Serial No. 60/261,557, filed on January 12, 2001. The entire teachings of the above applications are incorporated herein by reference.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

- Infertility is of great clinical significance, and between 2 and 7% of couples are infertile. Both physical and genetic factors are associated with male infertility. Some genetic factors are chromosomal aberrations, including: chromosomal translocations, Down's syndrome, Klinefelter's syndrome and Y chromosome microdeletions. Many cases of azoospermia are idiopathic (have no obvious cause) in that the subject is infertile but otherwise healthy. Previous research has suggested that genetic factors are important contributors to these cases, but these factors have not been identified.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

- Spermatogonial stem cells are designated as undifferentiated spermatogonia; they are capable of self-renewal and persist as a constant population in adults. While renewing themselves, some of these stem cells begin to differentiate to give rise to type A spermatogonia. Type A spermatogonia divide four times and differentiate to eventually become type B spermatogonia. Type B spermatogonia divide once, enter meiosis at puberty, and eventually become mature sperm.

- Described herein are novel nucleic acid molecules, referred to as reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, from spermatogonia (the stem cells of male germ cells); novel reproduction-specific proteins; antibodies that bind the

proteins; and uses of the nucleic acid molecules or portions thereof, proteins and antibodies. The novel nucleic acid molecules of the present invention fall into three classes: 1) male germ cell-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are expressed only in male germ cells; 2) testis-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are expressed only in testis; and 3) testis-and ovary-specific nucleic acid molecules, which are nucleic acid molecules that are only expressed in testis and ovary. As further described herein, the present work has resulted in identification of a number of variants of the testis-specific genes, TAF2Q and TEX11 which are present on sex chromosome X.

10 The present invention also relates to variant forms of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (referred to as variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules) that are indicative of or associated with infertility in men, proteins encoded by variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (referred to as variant reproduction-specific proteins), antibodies that bind such proteins, and
15 methods of using the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or portions thereof, proteins encoded by variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules, and antibodies that bind variant reproduction-specific proteins.

 The present invention encompasses all of these nucleic acid molecules, their complements, portions of the nucleic acid molecules and their complements, and
20 any nucleic acid molecules that, through the degeneracy of the genetic code, encode a protein whose sequence is presented herein or a protein encoded by nucleic acid molecules whose sequence is specifically presented herein. Nucleic acid molecules of the present invention (genes, genomic sequences, cDNAs and portions of the foregoing) are useful, for example, as hybridization probes and as primers for
25 amplification methods which, in turn, are useful in methods of detecting the presence, absence or alteration of the nucleic acid molecules described herein.

 The present invention also relates to methods of identifying or determining differences in one or more of these reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules that are associated with (indicative of) infertility in men. For example, nucleic acid
30 molecules from tissues or body fluids, such as nucleic acid molecules in blood, obtained from one or more males with a known condition, such as lack of sperm

production or reduced sperm count, can be assessed, using the nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein, or characteristic portions thereof, to determine whether the male(s) lacks some or all of the nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein or has a variant nucleic acid molecule(s) (e.g., in which there is a deletion, substitution, addition or mutation, compared to the sequences presented herein). Nucleic acid molecules (e.g., from a male with reduced sperm count or viability) can be assessed, using nucleic acid molecules described herein or nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to a nucleic acid molecule described herein, to determine whether they are associated with or causative for infertility (e.g., reduced sperm count or viability). For example, the presence or absence of all or a portion of a nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecules shown to be necessary for fertility or adequate sperm count can be assessed, using nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to the nucleic acid molecule or nucleic acid molecules of interest to determine the basis for an individual's infertility or reduced sperm count. In one embodiment, the occurrence of one or more reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or a characteristic portion of one or more reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules is assessed in a sample containing nucleic acid molecules.

In another embodiment, deletion or alteration of one of the nucleic acid molecules described herein or a characteristic portion thereof is used to assess a nucleic acid sample obtained from a male who has a reduced sperm count or spermatogenic failure. Lack of hybridization of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules known to be present in fertile men, but not in infertile men, to nucleic acid molecules in the sample (sample nucleic acid molecules) indicates that the gene is not present in the sample nucleic acid molecules or is present in a variant form which does not hybridize to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules present in fertile men. In the present methods, sample nucleic acid molecule can be analyzed for the alteration or occurrence of one or more of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and can be analyzed for one or more of the three classes of nucleic acid molecules described herein. For example, a group of nucleic acid molecule probes (sequences) can be used to analyze sample nucleic acid molecule; the set of probes can include nucleic acid molecule probes which hybridize to two or more

reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or nucleic acid molecule probes which hybridize only to variant nucleic acid molecules characteristic of (indicative of) infertility in men.

Nucleic acid molecules described herein are also useful as primers in an amplification method, such as PCR, useful for identifying and amplifying reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in a sample (e.g., blood). Further, proteins or peptides encoded by a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule can be assessed in samples. This can be carried out, for example, using antibodies which recognize proteins or peptides of the present invention (proteins or peptides encoded by nucleic acid molecules described herein or a variant thereof that is present in infertile men, but not in fertile men or vice versa).

The present invention also relates to methods of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men, based on differences present in at least one of these nucleic acid molecules (between infertile men and fertile men). For example, one embodiment of this invention is a diagnostic method, such as a method of determining whether nucleic acid molecules from a man (e.g., obtained from blood, other tissue) contain at least one nucleic acid molecule which varies (comprises a substitution, deletion, addition or rearrangement) from reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in a manner shown to be indicative of or characteristic of infertility

The present invention further relates to proteins disclosed herein or encoded by nucleic acid molecules described herein, portions of the proteins (such as characteristic portions, referred to as characteristic peptides, useful in distinguishing between infertile and fertile men) and antibodies (monoclonal or polyclonal) that bind proteins of the present invention or characteristic portions thereof. The proteins of the present invention include proteins encoded by nucleic acid molecules whose sequence is disclosed herein; proteins whose amino acid sequences are disclosed herein; and proteins whose amino acid sequence differs from the amino acid sequence of proteins disclosed herein by at least one (one or more) residue and are associated with or indicative of azoospermia (lack of or reduction in sperm production), referred to as variant reproduction-specific proteins. Antibodies of the

present invention are useful in methods of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men.

A further subject of the present invention is a method of contraception in which sperm production and/or function are altered, preferably reversibly. In the method, the function of one or more of the nucleic acid molecules or one or more of the proteins described herein is disrupted in a man, with the result that sperm production does not occur; occurs only to a limited extent (an extent less than normally occurs in the individual); or is otherwise altered (e.g., defective sperm, such as sperm with decreased motility or shortened lifespan, are produced). For example, a reproduction-specific gene shown to be present in fertile men, but not in infertile men, is targeted and its function (expression) is disrupted, with the result that the gene is not expressed, is expressed at a reduced level (at a level lower than if it the gene function had not been disrupted) or, when it is expressed, the resulting product is defective. Alternatively, a protein or proteins encoded by a reproduction-cell specific gene(s) is targeted and its function is disrupted and/or the protein is broken down (e.g., by proteolysis). Agents (drugs) useful in the method are also the subject of the present invention.

Further, the present invention relates to a method of treating reduced sperm count, reduced sperm function, reduced sperm motility or spermatogenic failure. In one embodiment, reduced sperm count is increased by administering an agent that enhances the activity, of a reproduction-specific gene or genes. Preferably, such drugs target (act essentially exclusively upon) a reproduction-specific gene or portion thereof. Such drugs can be administered by a variety of routes, such as oral or intravenous administration. In another embodiment, a gene therapy method is used. For example, a one or more nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein, or a portion thereof which encodes a functional protein, is introduced into a man whose sperm count is reduced and in whom the nucleic acid molecule is expressed, and the resulting protein replaces or supplements the protein normally produced or enhances the quantity produced.

The nucleic acid molecules, proteins and antibodies that bind proteins of the present invention, or portions thereof, are also useful as markers for spermatogonial cells.

As described herein, particular variants of the testis-specific X-linked
5 TAF2Q and TEX11 nucleic acid molecules from infertile men were identified by methods described herein. These variants result from alternation in the nucleic acid molecule; some nucleic acid molecules alterations are silent (do not result in a change in amino acid), while others result in an amino acid alteration or in
10 infertility. The particular variants are useful in the methods described herein and are shown in Figures 107, 108, 111 and 112.

Thus, the invention relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23,
15 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention also relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a portion of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide
20 sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof, wherein said portion is at least 14 contiguous nucleotides in length.

25 The invention further relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under high stringency hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55,
30 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention also relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence which is at least 70% identical to a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39,
5 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and the complements thereof.

The invention further relates to an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28,
10 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.

The invention further relates to an isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 89 having one or more alterations selected from the group
15 consisting of A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C. The invention also relates to an isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of the alterations shown in Figure 112.

20 The invention also relates to nucleic acid constructs comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to the invention operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence, and to a host cell comprising such nucleic acid constructs.

The invention also relates to an isolated protein comprising an amino acid
25 sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90. The invention also pertains to an isolated protein comprising a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28,
30 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90, wherein said portion is at least 7 contiguous amino acids.

The invention is also drawn to an isolated protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 90 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of W109R, V134I, G164R, N483K and V740A. The invention also relates to an isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to the invention. The invention further relates to an antibody which specifically binds a protein according to the invention.

The invention also relates to a method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of: (a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed; (b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization; (c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the altered nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and (d) detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein presence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.

The invention also relates to a method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of: (a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed; (b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization; (c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences complementary to the nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and (d)

detecting hybridization in the combination, wherein absence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene. In a preferred embodiment, infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.

5 BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows the Spg1 cDNA sequence.

Figure 2 shows the Spg1 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 3a-3c show the Spg2 cDNA sequence.

Figure 4 shows the Spg2 encoded protein sequence.

10 Figures 5a-5b show the Spg3 cDNA sequence.

Figure 6 shows the Spg3 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 7a-7d show the Spg5 cDNA sequence.

Figures 8a-8b show the Spg5 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 9a-9b show the Spg13 cDNA sequence.

15 Figure 10 shows the Spg13 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 11a-11b show the Spg14 cDNA sequence.

Figures 12a-12b show the Spg14 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 13a-13b show the Spg15 cDNA sequence.

Figures 14a-14b show the Spg15 encoded protein sequence.

20 Figures 15a-15b show the Spg16 cDNA sequence.

Figure 16 shows the Spg16 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 17a-17b show the Spg17 cDNA sequence.

Figure 18 shows the Spg17 encoded protein sequence.

Figure 19 shows the Spg18 cDNA sequence

25 Figure 20 shows the Spg18 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 21a-21b show the Spg25 cDNA sequence.

Figures 22a-22b show the Spg25 encoded protein sequence.

Figure 23 shows the Spg27 cDNA sequence.

Figure 24 shows the Spg27 encoded protein sequence.

30 Figures 25a-25b show the Spg33 cDNA sequence.

- Figure 26 shows the Spg33 encoded protein sequence.
- Figure 27 shows the Spg34 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 28 shows the Spg34 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 29a-29b show the Spg39 cDNA sequence.
- 5 Figure 30 shows the Spg39 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 31a-31b show the Spg46 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 32a-32b show the Spg46 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 33a-33b show the Spg58 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 34a-34b show the Spg58 encoded protein sequence.
- 10 Figure 35 shows the Spg59 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 36 shows the Spg59 encoded protein sequence
- Figures 37a-37b show the Spg64 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 38 shows the Spg64 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 39a-39b show the Spg65 cDNA sequence.
- 15 Figure 40 shows the Spg65 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 41a-41b show the Spg69 cDNA sequence.
-
- Figure 42 shows the Spg69 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 43a-43b show the Spg70 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 44 shows the Spg70 encoded protein sequence.
- 20 Figures 45a-45c show the Spg85 cDNA sequence.
- figure 46 shows the Spg85 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 47a-47b show the Spg87 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 48 shows the Spg87 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 49 shows the Spg84 cDNA sequence.
- 25 Figure 50 shows the hSPG1 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 51 shows the hSPG1 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 52a-52b show the hSPG3a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 53 shows the hSPG3a encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 54a-54e show the hSPG3a genomic DNA sequence.
- 30 Figure 55 shows the hSPG3b cDNA sequence.
- Figures 56a-56d show the hSPG5 cDNA sequence.

- Figures 57a-57b show the hSPG5 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 58a-58e show the hSPG5 genomic DNA sequence.
- Figures 59a-59c show the hSPG15 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 60 shows the hSPG15 encoded protein sequence.
- 5 Figures 61a-61t show the hSPG15 genomic DNA sequence.
- Figure 62 shows the hSPG18 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 63a-63b show the hSPG18 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 64a-64b show the hSPG25 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 65 shows the hSPG25 encoded protein sequence.
- 10 Figure 66 shows the hSPG27 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 67a-67b show the hSPG34a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 68 shows the hSPG34a encoded protein sequence.
- Figure 69 shows the hSPG34b cDNA sequence.
- Figure 70 shows the hSPG34b encoded protein sequence.
- 15 Figures 71a-71b show the hSPG39a cDNA sequence.
- Figure 72 shows the hSPG39a encoded protein sequence.
-
- Figure 73a and 73b show the hSPG39a genomic DNA sequence.
- Figure 74 shows the hSPG39b cDNA sequence.
- Figures 75a-75b show the hSPG46 cDNA sequence.
- 20 Figures 76a-76b show the hSPG46 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 77 shows the hSPG64 cDNA sequence.
- Figures 78a-78b show the hSPG64 encoded protein sequence.
- Figures 79a-79b show the hSPG85 cDNA sequence.
- Figure 80 shows the hSPG85 encoded protein sequence.
- 25 Figures 81a-81b show the hSPG13 cDNA long form sequence.
- Figure 82 shows the sequence of the protein encoded by hSPG13 long form.
- Figures 83a-83b show is the hSPG13 cDNA short form sequence.
- Figure 84 shows the sequence of the protein encoded by hSPG13 short form.
- Figure 85 shows the hSPG39b encoded protein sequence.
- 30 Figures 86a-86b show the hSPG39b genomic DNA sequence.
- Figures 87a-87b show the hSPG70 cDNA sequence.

Figure 88 shows the hSPG70 encoded protein sequence.

Figures 89a and 89b show the nucleic acid sequence of TEX11 (SEQ ID NO: 89).

Figure 90 shows the amino acid sequence of TEX11 (SEQ ID NO: 90).

5 Figure 91 depicts the identification of spermatogonia-specific genes by cDNA subtraction.

Figure 92 depicts the known germ cell-specific genes enriched by subtraction.

Figure 93 depicts the genes identified by the subtraction.

10 Figure 94 depicts the novel mouse germ cell specific genes identified by subtraction.

Figure 95 depicts the post-transcriptional gene regulation of germ cell development.

15 Figure 96 depicts the abundance of male germ-cell-specific genes on X Chromosome.

Figure 97 depicts the rapid evolution of spermatogonia-specific genes in mouse and human.

Figure 98 depicts hybrid male sterility in mice.

Figure 99 depicts candidate genes for *Hst-3*.

20 Figure 100 depicts the 14 novel human testis-specific genes.

Figure 101 depicts the BAC physical map and gene structure of TEX11.

Figure 102 depicts the high throughput mutation screening by genomic sequencing.

Figure 103 depicts the mutations found in infertile but not fertile males

25 Figure 104 depicts the clustering of mutations in 3' but not 5' regions of introns of TEX11.

Figure 105 depicts the epigenetic down regulation of X-linked genes during male meiosis.

30 Figure 106 depicts the abundance of spermatogonia genes on the X Chromosomes.

Figure 107 depicts the intronic variants in TEX11.

Figure 108 depicts the coding variants in TEX11.

Figure 109 is a pedigree chart of WHT3759 depicting infertility as a result of mutations in TEX11.

Figure 110 depicts the coding variants found in infertile but not fertile males.

5 Figure 111 is a pedigree chart of WHT2508 depicting a mutation in TAF2Q resulting in infertility.

Figure 112 depicts the variants in TAF2Q.

Figures 113a, 113b and 113c depict the twenty-three spermatogonially expressed, germ cell specific genes in mouse and their human orthologs.

10

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

A description of preferred embodiments of the invention follows.

Described herein are isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis-and ovary-specific. Also
15 described are portions of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules; complements of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and portions thereof and; nucleic acid molecules which hybridize to any of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules under conditions of high stringency. Also described are nucleic acid molecules which are at least 70% identical in sequence to a
20 reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule whose sequence is presented herein or to a nucleic acid molecule which encodes a reproduction-specific protein whose amino acid sequence is presented herein, or to a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes to any of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules under conditions of high stringency.

25 Particularly preferred are nucleic acid molecules and portion thereof which have at least about 60%, preferably at least about 70, 80 or 85%, more preferably at least about 90%, even more preferably at least about 95%, and most preferably at least about 98% identity with nucleic acid molecules described herein.

30 In one embodiment, the nucleic acid molecules hybridize under high stringency hybridization conditions (e.g., for selective hybridization) to a nucleotide sequence described herein.

Stringent hybridization conditions for nucleic acid molecules are well known to those skilled in the art and can be found in standard texts such as *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology*, John Wiley & Sons, N.Y. (1998), pp. 2.10.1-2.10.16 and 6.3.1-6.3.6, the teachings of which are hereby incorporated by reference.

5 As understood by those of ordinary skill, the exact conditions can be determined empirically and depend on ionic strength, temperature and the concentration of destabilizing agents such as formamide or denaturing agents such as SDS. Other factors considered in determining the desired hybridization conditions include the length of the nucleic acid sequences, base composition, percent mismatch between
10 the hybridizing sequences and the frequency of occurrence of subsets of the sequences within other non-identical sequences. In one non-limiting example, nucleic acid molecules are allowed to hybridize in 6X sodium chloride/sodium citrate (SSC) at about 45°C, followed by one or more low stringency washes in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at room temperature, or by one or more moderate stringency washes
15 in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at 42°C, or washed in 0.2X SSC/0.1% SDS at 65°C for high stringency. Thus, equivalent conditions can be determined by varying one or more of these parameters while maintaining a similar degree of identity or similarity between the two nucleic acid molecules. Typically, conditions are used such that sequences at least about 60%, at least about 70%, at least about 80%, at least about
20 90% or at least about 95% or more identical to each other remain hybridized to one another.

The percent identity of two nucleotide or amino acid sequences can be determined by aligning the sequences for optimal comparison purposes (*e.g.*, gaps can be introduced in the sequence of a first sequence). The nucleotides or amino
25 acids at corresponding positions are then compared, and the percent identity between the two sequences is a function of the number of identical positions shared by the sequences (*i.e.*, % identity = # of identical positions/total # of positions x 100). In certain embodiments, the length of a sequence aligned for comparison purposes is at least 30%, preferably at least 40%, more preferably at least 60%, and even more
30 preferably at least 70%, 80% or 90% of the length of the reference sequence. The actual comparison of the two sequences can be accomplished by well-known

methods, for example, using a mathematical algorithm. A non-limiting example of such a mathematical algorithm is described in Karlin *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 90:5873-5877 (1993). Such an algorithm is incorporated into the NBLAST and XBLAST programs (version 2.0) as described in Altschul *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 25:389-3402 (1997). When utilizing BLAST and Gapped BLAST programs, the default parameters of the respective programs (*e.g.*, NBLAST) can be used. See <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>. In one embodiment, parameters for sequence comparison can be set at score=100, wordlength=12, or can be varied (*e.g.*, W=5 or W=20).

10 A mathematical algorithm utilized for the comparison of sequences is the algorithm of Myers and Miller, CABIOS (1989). Such an algorithm is incorporated into the ALIGN program (version 2.0) which is part of the CGC sequence alignment software package. When utilizing the ALIGN program for comparing amino acid sequences, a PAM120 weight residue table, a gap length penalty of 12, and a gap
15 penalty of 4 can be used. Additional algorithms for sequence analysis are known in the art and include ADVANCE and ADAM as described in Torellis and Robotti (1994) *Comput. Appl. Biosci.*, 10:3-5; and FASTA described in Pearson and Lipman (1988) *PNAS*, 85:2444-8.

 The percent identity between two amino acid sequences can be accomplished
20 using the GAP program in the CGC software package (available at <http://www.cgc.com>) using either a Blossom 63 matrix or a PAM250 matrix, and a gap weight of 12, 10, 8, 6, or 4 and a length weight of 2, 3, or 4. In yet another embodiment, the percent identity between two nucleic acid sequences can be accomplished using the GAP program in the CGC software package (available at
25 <http://www.cgc.com>), using a gap weight of 50 and a length weight of 3. Thus, a substantially homologous amino acid or nucleotide sequence means an amino acid or nucleotide sequence that is largely but not wholly homologous to a nucleic acid molecule described herein, and which retains the same functional activity as the molecule to which it is homologous.

30 Also described herein are variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules which are characteristic/indicative of infertility in men; mRNAs from

which the cDNA is transcribed (mRNAs that encode the cDNA); proteins encoded by each of the nucleic acid molecules presented herein and by variations thereof (nucleic acid molecules that, due to the degeneracy of the genetic code, encode an amino acid sequence presented herein or a functional equivalent thereof); variant
5 proteins associated with or indicative of lack of or reduction in sperm count (variant reproduction-specific proteins); characteristic portions of each of the proteins described herein; and antibodies that bind reproduction-specific proteins or variant reproduction-specific proteins or characteristic portions of these proteins.

The SEQ ID NO. for each of the sequences presented herein is shown in
10 Table 1. Where shown, lower case letters in the figures indicate untranslated regions of the DNA. However, not all untranslated regions are shown in lower case letters. The skilled artisan can determine the appropriate coding region for each cDNA described herein using methods (e.g., computer programs) that are routine in the art.

Table 1 List of Sequence ID Numbers for cDNA, Protein and Genomic Sequences

SEQ ID NO.	Gene Name	Gene Symbol	Sequence	GenBank- NO.
1	Spg1	Taf2q	cDNA	AF285574
2	Spg1	Taf2q	Protein	AF285574
3	Spg2	Tex11	cDNA	AF285572
4	Spg2	Tex11	Protein	AF285572
5	Spg3	Nxf2	cDNA	AF285575
6	Spg3	Nxf2	Protein	AF285575
7	Spg5	Tex15	cDNA	AF285589
8	Spg5	Tex15	Protein	AF285589
9	Spg13	Rnf17	cDNA	AF285585
10	Spg13	Rnf17	Protein	AF285585
11	Spg14	Scmh2	cDNA	AF285577
12	Spg14	Scmh2	Protein	AF285577
13	Spg15	Mov10l1	cDNA	AF285587
14	Spg15	Mov10l1	Protein	AF285587
15	Spg16	Piwil2	cDNA	AF285586
16	Spg16	Piwil2	Protein	AF285586
17	Spg17	Tktl1	cDNA	AF285571
18	Spg17	Tktl1	Protein	AF285571
19	Spg18	Tex12	cDNA	AF285582
20	Spg18	Tex12	Protein	AF285582
21	Spg25	Usp26	cDNA	AF285570
22	Spg25	Usp26	Protein	AF285570
23	Spg27		cDNA	
24	SPg27		Protein	
25	Spg33	Tex19	cDNA	AF285590
26	Spg33	Tex19	Protein	AF285590
27	Spg34	Fthl17	cDNA	AF285569
28	Spg34	Fthl17	Protein	AF285569
29	SPg39	Tex13	cDNA	AF285576
30	Spg39	Tex13	Protein	AF285576
31	Spg46	Stk31	cDNA	AF285580
32	Spg46	Stk31	Protein	AF285580
33	Spg58	Tex16	cDNA	AF285573
34	Spg58	Tex16	Protein	AF285573
35	Spg59	Tex20	cDNA	AF285588
36	Spg59	Tex20	Protein	AF285588
37	Spg64		cDNA	
38	Spg64		Protein	
39	Spg65	Rnh2	cDNA	AF285581
40	Spg65	Rnh2	Protein	AF285581
41	Spg69	Pramel1	cDNA	AF285578
42	Spg69	Pramel1	Protein	AF285578
43	Spg70	Tdrd1	cDNA	AF285591
44	Spg70	Tdrd1	Protein	AF285591

45	Spg85	Tex14	cDNA	AF285584
46	Spg85	Tex14	Protein	AF285584
47	Spg87	Tex18	cDNA	AF285583
48	Spg87	Tex18	Protein	AF285583
49	Spg84	Tex17	cDNA	AF285579
50	hSPG1	TAF2Q	cDNA	AF285595
51	hSPG1	TAF2Q	Protein	AF285595
52	hSPG3a	NXF2	cDNA	AF285596
53	hSPG3a	NXF2	Protein	AF285596
54	hSPG3a		Genomic	
55	hSPG3b		cDNA	
56	hSPG5	TEX15	cDNA	AF285605
57	hSPG5	TEX15	Protein	AF285605
58	hSPG5		Genomic	
59	hSPG15	MOV10L1	cDNA	AF285604
60	hSPG15	MOV10L1	Protein	AF285604
61	hSPG15		Genomic	
62	hSPG18	TEX12	cDNA	AF285600
63	hSPG18	TEX12	Protein	AF285600
64	hSPG25	USP26	cDNA	AF285593
65	hSPG25	USP26	Protein	AF285593
66	hSPG27		cDNA	
67	hSPG34a		cDNA	
68	hSPG34a		Protein	
69	hSPG34b	FTHL17	cDNA	AF285592
70	hSPG34b	FTHL17	Protein	AF285592
71	hSPG39a	TEX13A	cDNA	AF285597
72	hSPG39a	TEX13A	Protein	AF285597
73	hSPG39a		Genomic	
74	hSPG39b	TEX13B	cDNA	AF285598
75	hSPG46	STK31	cDNA	AF285599
76	hSPG46	STK31	Protein	AF285599
77	hSPG64		cDNA	
78	hSPG64		Protein	
79	hSPG85	TEX14	cDNA	AF285601
80	hSPG85	TEX14	Protein	AF285601
81	hSPG13 long	RNF17	cDNA	AF285602
82	hSPG13 long	RNF17	Protein	AF285602
83	hSPG13 short	RNF17	cDNA	AF285603
84	hSPG13 short	RNF17	Protein	AF285603
85	hSPG39b	TEX13B	Protein	AF285598
86	hSPG39b		Genomic	

87	hSPG70	TDRD1	cDNA	AF285606
88	hSPG70	TDRD1	Protein	AF285606
89	hSPG2	TEX11	cDNA	AF285594
90	hSPG2	TEX11	Protein	AF285594

5

As used herein, the terms "reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules" and "reproduction-specific genes" refer, respectively, to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and reproduction-specific genes which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis- and ovary-specific. As used herein, the terms "variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules" and "variant reproduction-specific genes" refer, respectively, to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and reproduction-specific genes which are male germ cell-specific, testis-specific or testis- and ovary-specific. Variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules or genes can differ from reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules in nucleic acid sequence (e.g., deletion of one or more nucleotides, addition of one or more nucleotides or substitution or change in one or more nucleotides) or by their "loss" either physically or by failure of/or reduction in expression.

As used herein, the term "isolated" refers to substances which are obtained from (separated from) the sources in which they occur in nature, as well as to substances (e.g., nucleic acid molecules, proteins, peptides) produced by recombinant/genetic engineering methods or by synthetic (chemical) methods.

Also the subject of the present invention are methods in which the nucleic acid molecules, proteins, and antibodies of the present invention are useful. Such methods include a method of identifying genes or proteins characteristic of male infertility, which include variant genes or proteins present in infertile men, but not in fertile men, and nucleic acid molecules or proteins present at different levels or at a different stage(s) in differentiation in infertile men than in fertile men. Also included is a method of diagnosing or aiding in the diagnosis of infertility in men, and a method of contraception in which sperm production or sperm count is reduced (no sperm is produced, sperm is produced to a lesser extent than normal in an individual) or defective sperm is produced (e.g., sperm with reduced motility, lifespan or testicular maturation arrest, or sertolic cell defects). As used herein, the

terms "infertility in men" or "male infertility" include spermatogenic failure, a lack of sperm production, a severely reduced sperm count and production of defective sperm, each of which results in the inability or a severely reduced ability to cause fertilization.

5 Tex11 is a reproduction-specific gene that is X chromosome-linked. Its 3kb cDNA encodes a 917-residue protein that has no homology with other known proteins. The Tex11 gene is approximately 400kb and consists of 29 exons. As described in Example 2, 380 infertile males and 93 fertile males (fathers) were studied and 33 mutations were found in the nucleic acid sequence of TEX11; of
10 these, 21 were found only in infertile males. These mutations include A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C and also shown is a two base pair insertion in exon 15 at nucleotide position 1233 (denoted as ins(2bp)) in Figure 108. A clustering of mutations is found in the 3' but not the 5' regions of the intron. These nucleic acid alterations are shown in
15 Figure 108.

Another X linked reproduction-specific gene identified as containing variants as described herein is TAF2Q. The TAF2Q DNA and amino acid variations associated with infertility are shown in Figure 112.

Isolated nucleic acid molecules (nucleic acid molecule genes, cDNAs,
20 mRNA, RNA) of the present invention are of mammalian origin, such as of mouse (designated as Spg), human (designated as hSpg) or other primate, canine, feline or bovine origin.

Both reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules are useful as hybridization probes or primers for an
25 amplification method, such as polymerase chain reaction, to show the presence, absence or alteration of a gene(s) described herein. Probes and primers can comprise all or a portion of the nucleotide sequence (nucleic acid sequence) of a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule described herein or all or a portion of its complement. They can also comprise all or a portion of a variant reproduction-
30 specific nucleic acid molecule which portion is characteristic of (indicative of) infertility or all or a portion of its complement. The probes and primers can be of

any length, provided that they are of sufficient length and appropriate composition (appropriate nucleotide sequence) to hybridize to all or an identifying or characteristic portion of a gene indicative of infertility in men and remain hybridized under the conditions used. Useful probes include nucleic acid molecules which

5 distinguish between a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule described herein and a variant form of such a nucleic acid molecule that is indicative of infertility in men. Generally, the probe will be at least 14 nucleotides; the upper limit is the length of the nucleic acid molecule itself. Probes can be, for example, 14 to 20 nucleotides or longer (e.g., 15 to 25, 20 to 40, 30 to 50 or any other length

10 appropriate to specifically hybridize to a reproduction-specific gene or a variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule and remain hybridized to nucleic acid molecules in a sample under the conditions used). The length of a specific probe will also be determined by the method in which it is used.

The genes described herein are useful to detect variant reproduction-specific

15 nucleic acid molecules present in a nucleic acid molecule sample obtained from men with lack of or reduction in sperm production, but not present in a nucleic acid molecule sample obtained from fertile men. Variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules (e.g., having large alterations or deletions and small alterations or deletions such as short deletions, point mutations and small insertions) can be

20 identified with reference to reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules/gene sequences presented herein. For example, nucleic acid molecules from infertile men with normal karyotypes and no Y chromosome microdeletions can be assessed. All human spermatogenic genes can be screened in a group of infertile men (with no or low sperm counts) using PCR. One pair of PCR primers can be designed for each

25 spermatogenic gene to produce a 200 bp PCR product or a PCR product of any appropriate length. A negative PCR result indicates the absence of a particular gene in an individual and can be confirmed by Southern blot. Small variations can be searched for in X-linked genes by nucleic acid molecule sequencing. Fertile men are used as controls. If a variant reproduction-specific gene is identified, additional

30 infertile men can be similarly screened to further confirm that the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule is associated with/indicative of

infertility in men. Alterations which are specific to infertile men can be used in the diagnosis of male infertility, alone or in conjunction with other methods of assessing male infertility.

The spermatogenic genes are strong candidates for pure male sterility factors.

- 5 A mutation in such a gene could alter its function in spermatogenesis and therefore cause male infertility. These novel genes are promising for the following reasons: first, they are germ cell-specific and expressed in spermatogonia. Two known germ cell-specific Y-linked human genes, RBM and DAZ, are also expressed in spermatogonia and are strongly implicated in male infertility when deleted. The
- 10 mouse homologues of RBM and DAZ were also identified in the subtraction protocol described in the Examples, suggesting an important role for other spermatogenic genes in male fertility. Second, nearly 50% of novel germ cell-specific genes are located on Chromosome X. This is significant from a theoretical point of view, indicating that Chromosome X may play the most important role in
- 15 male fertility. From a practical point of view, this result shows that mutations in infertile men are more likely to be found in X-linked genes than in autosomal genes.
-
- It is also far easier to search the X chromosome than within autosomes. In males, there is only one copy of the X-linked gene. For example, to find a mutation with a frequency of 1% in the population, one can screen 100 individuals if it is X-linked.
- 20 If the gene is autosomal, one has to screen 10,000 individuals ($1\% \times 1\% = 0.01\%$) to find a homozygous mutation. However, the method described herein applies to the search for variations in infertile men in both X-linked and autosomal genes of this invention.

- In a further embodiment, the present invention is a method of diagnosing
- 25 reduced (partially or totally) sperm count or infertility in a man. For example, a method of diagnosing infertility in a man comprises (a) comparing the nucleic acid sequence of reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules obtained from a man in whom infertility is to be assessed with the nucleic acid sequence of a corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules from infertile men, wherein the
- 30 corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules comprises an alteration characteristic of infertility in men; and (b) determining whether the

alteration characteristic of infertility in men is present in the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules obtained from the man in whom fertility is to be assessed. If the alteration is present in the nucleic acid molecules obtained, infertility is diagnosed in the man. A corresponding variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule is a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule of the same chromosomal location as the chromosomal location of nucleic acid molecule being analyzed (a nucleic acid molecule obtained from a man being assessed). One or more of the nucleic acid molecules described herein, or a portion(s) of one or more of the nucleic acid molecules or nucleic acid molecules that hybridize to nucleic acid molecules described herein or to a complement thereof can be used in a diagnostic method, such as a method to determine whether a gene(s) or a portion of a gene(s) described herein is missing or altered in men. Any man may be assessed with this method of diagnosis. In general, the man will have been at least preliminarily assessed, by another method, as having reduced sperm count. By combining nucleic acid probes derived from a sequence presented herein that is present in the DNA of fertile men, but not in the DNA of infertile men, with the nucleic acid molecules from a sample to be assessed, under conditions suitable for hybridization of the probes with DNA present in fertile men, but not with variant DNA, it can be determined whether the sample from a man to be assessed comprises the variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules. If the nucleic acid molecule is unaltered (is not a variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules), it may be concluded that the alteration of the gene is not responsible for the reduced sperm count. Alternatively, the hybridization conditions used can be such that the probes will hybridize only with variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules and not with reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules.

Nucleic acid molecules assessed by the present method can be obtained from a variety of tissues and body fluids, such as blood or semen. In one embodiment, the above methods are carried out on nucleic acid molecules obtained from a blood sample. For example, a nucleic acid sample from men who are infertile or have a low sperm count is assessed to determine whether all or a portion of a nucleic acid molecule(s) described herein differs in sequence from the sequence of a

corresponding nucleic acid molecule obtained from fertile men. In one embodiment, the altered nucleic acid molecules or gene which is assessed is one which differs from a sequence described herein by a deletion, addition or substitution of at least one nucleotide. In a second embodiment, the altered nucleic acid molecule or gene is "missing" in that it is physically absent or not expressed/under-expressed (functionally absent). If an alteration occurs in a nucleic acid molecule obtained from infertile men, but not fertile men, it is indicative of (characteristic of) infertility and, thus, useful in the diagnosis of infertility in men. Such a nucleic acid molecule or gene is referred to as variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule or variant reproduction-specific gene.

This invention also relates to proteins encoded by the genes or portions of the genes described herein, proteins encoded by variant nucleic acid molecules (or portions thereof) that are characteristic of infertility in men), or by portions thereof and antibodies that recognize (bind) proteins described herein. Such antibodies are useful in a diagnostic method to determine whether an intact or variant protein(s) is present in a sample (e.g., semen or testis biopsy) obtained from a man being assessed for infertility. They are also useful for identifying the expression of the gene(s) in a particular cell type or at a particular developmental stage. These antibodies can be used for studies of spermatogenesis. These antibodies can be used for immunofluorescence of germ cells, or in Western blots for assessing the presence of the protein the antibody binds.

The invention also provides expression vectors containing a reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule of the present invention which is operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence. "Operably linked" is intended to mean that the nucleotide sequence is linked to a regulatory sequence in a manner which allows expression of the nucleotide sequence. The term "regulatory sequence" includes promoters, enhancers, and other expression control elements (see, e.g., Goeddel, Gene Expression Technology: Methods in Enzymology 185, Academic Press, San Diego, CA (1990)). It should be understood that the design of the expression vector may depend on such factors as the choice of the host cell to be transformed and/or the protein or peptide desired to be expressed. For instance, the proteins and

peptides of the present invention can be produced by ligating the cloned gene, or a portion thereof, into a vector suitable for expression in either prokaryotic cells, eukaryotic cells or both (see, for example, Broach, *et al.*, Experimental Manipulation of Gene Expression, ed. M. Inouye (Academic Press, 1993) p. 83; Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual, 2nd Ed., Sambrook *et al.* (Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, (1989) Chapters 16 and 17).

Prokaryotic and eukaryotic host cells transfected by the described vectors are also provided by this invention. For instance, cells which can be transfected with the vectors of the present invention include, but are not limited to, bacterial cells, such as *E. coli*, insect cells (baculovirus), yeast and mammalian cells, such as Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells.

Thus, a nucleotide sequence described herein can be used to produce a recombinant form of the encoded protein via microbial or eukaryotic cellular processes. Production of a recombinant form of the protein can be carried out using known techniques, such as by ligating the oligonucleotide sequence into a DNA or RNA construct, such as an expression vector, and transforming or transfecting the construct into host cells, either eukaryotic (yeast, avian, insect or mammalian) or prokaryotic (bacterial cells). Similar procedures, or modifications thereof, can be employed to prepare recombinant proteins according to the present invention by microbial means or tissue-culture technology.

The present invention also pertains to pharmaceutical compositions comprising the proteins and peptides described herein. For instance, the peptides or proteins of the present invention can be formulated with a physiologically acceptable medium to prepare a pharmaceutical composition. The particular physiological medium may include, but is not limited to, water, buffered saline, polyols (e.g., glycerol, propylene glycol, liquid polyethylene glycol) and dextrose solutions. The optimum concentration of the active ingredient(s) in the chosen medium can be determined empirically, according to procedures well known in the art, and will depend on the ultimate pharmaceutical formulation desired. Methods of introduction of exogenous polypeptides at the site of treatment include, but are not limited to, intradermal, intramuscular, intraperitoneal, intravenous, subcutaneous,

oral and intranasal methods. Other suitable methods of introduction can also include rechargeable or biodegradable devices and slow release polymeric devices. The pharmaceutical compositions of this invention can also be administered as part of a combinatorial therapy with other agents.

5 This invention also has utility in methods of treating disorders of reduced sperm count or enhancing/increasing sperm count and/or sperm activity. Reduced sperm count can be increased, for example, by administering a drug or agent that enhances the activity of a reproduction-specific gene or genes, with the result that sperm count is enhanced. Alternatively it can be used in a method of gene therapy,
10 whereby the gene or a gene portion encoding a functional protein is inserted into cells in which the functional protein is expressed and from which it is generally secreted to remedy the deficiency caused by the defect in the native gene.

 The invention described herein also has application to the area of male contraceptives. Variant reproduction-specific genes indicative of infertility can be
15 used to design agents which mimic the activity of the altered gene product(s). Thus, the present invention also relates to agents or drugs, such as, but not limited to, peptides or small organic molecules which mimic the activity (effects) of the variant gene product(s) of reproduction-specific genes (a variant reproduction-specific protein) of the present invention shown to be present in infertile men, but not in
20 fertile men. One embodiment of this invention is a method of contraception (a method of reducing sperm production and/or sperm activity) in a man, comprising administering to the man an agent that mimics the effects of a variant reproduction-specific protein in the man, whereby sperm production, sperm activity or both are reduced (and preferably abolished) in the man.

25 Alternatively, the agent or drug is one which blocks or inhibits the expression, activity or function of the reproduction-specific gene (e.g., an oligonucleotide or a peptide which blocks or inhibits the expression, activity or function of a reproduction-specific gene present in nucleic acid molecules of fertile men). The ideal agent will enter the cell, in which it will block or inhibit the
30 function of the gene, directly or indirectly. Alternatively, an agent or drug can

inhibit the activity or function of one or more proteins encoded by reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules.

Reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules described herein, such as those that encode proteins which have enzymatic activity, are potential targets of such blocking agents or inhibitors, as are the encoded proteins. For example, Spg17, which encodes a transketolase, and its human homologue; Spg25, which encodes a deubiquitinating enzyme, and its human homologue enzyme; Spg65, which encodes a RNase inhibitor, and its human homologue; and Spg85, which encodes a tyrosine protein kinase, and its human homologue can be targets of inhibitors, as can the encoded proteins. Agents that inhibit the gene, directly or indirectly, and/or the encoded product, directly or indirectly, are potential contraceptive agents. Agents that inhibit the gene, directly or indirectly, and/or the encoded product, directly or indirectly, are potential contraceptive agents.

Identification of a blocking agent or inhibitor of a reproduction-specific gene or an encoded product can be carried out using known methods. For example, a gene for which an inhibitor is to be identified can be expressed in an appropriate host cell (e.g., mouse or human cell lines), in the presence of an agent or drug to be assessed for its ability to block or inhibit a reproduction-specific gene(s) (a candidate drug). The ability of the candidate drug to do so can be assessed in several ways. For example, its effect on expression of the gene (e.g., by determining if the gene product is present in the host cells, by immunoassay or Western blot) can be assessed. Alternatively, binding of the candidate drug to the reproduction-specific gene or to the encoded protein can be assessed, as can degradation or disruption of the gene or the encoded protein. For example, hSPG25 has two catalytic domains (Cys domain and His domain) that are conserved within the ubiquitin specific protease family (Usp) members. In a bacterial assay (Baker et al., J Biol Chem 267, 23364-75 (1992)), the enzyme encoded by hSPG25 might cleave the Ub (ubiquitin) moiety from the substrate Ub-Arg- β -Gal, a fusion protein of Ub and *E. coli* β galactosidase linked by an arginine. *E. coli* expressing Ub-Arg- β -gal only will form blue colonies in the presence of its chromogenic substrate X-Gal. A deubiquitinating enzyme, like hSPG25, introduced in *E. coli* would cleave Ub-Arg-

β -Gal into Ub and Arg- β -Gal, which is an unstable protein, thus forming white colonies. A candidate drug would block the deubiquitinating activity of hSPG25. *E. coli* expressing both Ub-Arg- β -Gal and hSPG25 should form blue colonies in the presence of X-Gal and the candidate drug.

5 The present invention also relates to antibodies that bind a protein or peptide encoded by all or a portion of the reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule, as well as antibodies which bind the protein or peptide encoded by all or a portion of a variant nucleic acid molecule. For instance, polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies which bind to the described polypeptide or protein are within the scope of the
10 invention. In a specific embodiment, this invention relates to antibodies (polyclonal or monoclonal) that bind a protein or peptide that is associated with or indicative of infertility in men (a variant protein or peptide). Such antibodies can be used, alone or in combination with antibodies that bind proteins or peptides encoded by reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecules found in fertile men, in immunoassays
15 carried out to diagnose or aid in the diagnosis of infertility.

Antibodies of this invention can be produced using known methods. An animal, such as a mouse, goat, chicken or rabbit, can be immunized with an immunogenic form of the protein or peptide (an antigenic fragment of the protein or peptide which is capable of eliciting an antibody response). Techniques for
20 conferring immunogenicity on a protein or peptide include conjugation to carriers or other techniques well known in the art. The protein or peptide can be administered in the presence of an adjuvant. The progress of immunization can be monitored by detection of antibody titers in plasma or serum. Standard ELISA or other immunoassays can be used with immunogen as antigen to assess the levels of
25 antibody. Following immunization, anti-peptide antisera can be obtained, and if desired, polyclonal antibodies can be isolated from the serum. Monoclonal antibodies can also be produced by standard techniques which are well known in the art (Kohler and Milstein, *Nature* 256:4595-497 (1975); Kozbar *et al.*, *Immunology Today* 4:72 (1983); and Cole *et al.*, *Monoclonal Antibodies and Cancer Therapy*,
30 Alan R. Liss, Inc., pp. 77-96 (1985)). Such antibodies are useful as diagnostics for

the intact or disrupted gene, and also as research tools for identifying either the intact or disrupted gene.

As described in Example 2, chromosomal mapping of the genes described herein demonstrated the surprisingly large number of genes on sex chromosome X.

- 5 This is the strongest evidence to date in support of the population genetics theory first suggested by R. A. Fisher and formalized by W. Rice. (Fisher, R.A., Biol. Rev. 6, 345-368 (1931); Rice, W., Evolution 38, 735-742 (1996); Hurst, L.D. and J.P. Randerson, Trends Genet. 15, 383-385 (1999)). This theory argues that sexually antagonistic traits (beneficial in one sex, but detrimental or neutral in the other) on
- 10 chromosome X tend to be strongly selected and, therefore, accumulate. Male germ cell-specific genes are only expressed in males and are, therefore, sexually antagonistic genes. The work described herein has resulted in identification of a number of testis-specific genes on chromosome X in both mice and humans.

- In 1922, JBS Haldane observed that when in the offspring of two different
- 15 animal races one sex is absent, rare, or sterile, that sex is the heterozygous sex (XY or ZW) (Haldane JBS., *J. Genet.* 12:101-109 (1922)). Thus, in humans, males (XY) are sterile and female (XX) are fertile. This rule is obeyed in all animals: lepidoptera, birds, flies and mammals. The significance of this is the early stage in speciation, known as the origin of species. Haldane's rule incorporates the
- 20 following in his hypotheses: incompatibility between X- and Y linked genes, meiotic drive, disruption of dosage compensation, X-autosome translocation, dominance theory, faster-male theory and faster -X theory. The two assumptions made are that there are an abundance of "speciation genes" on X chromosome and the rapid evolution of "speciation genes". The result of the male sterility is reproduction
- 25 isolation and the origin of two species.

- Hybrid male sterility in mice has been mapped to *Hst-1* and *Hst-3* locus (Forejt J. *et al.*, *Mammalian Genome* 1:84-91(1991); Matsuda Y. *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 88:4850-4954 (1991)). In one study, the species *M.m. musculus* crossed with *M.m. domesticus*, the male sterility mapped to chromosome 17 t-complex (*Hst-1*
- 30 locus) and resulted in meiotic arrest of the spermatogonia. The X-Y dissociation and autosomal dissociation are high and the nature of the defect is genetic. In the other

study, *M. spretus* crossed with *M.m.domesticus* resulting in male sterility mapped to chromosome X distal end producing meiotic arrest of the spermatogonia, The X-Y dissociation is high/low, the autosomal dissociation high/low and the mature of the defect may be structural.

- 5 The present invention is illustrated by the following Examples, which are not intended to be limiting in any way. The teaching of all references cited herein are incorporated by reference in their entirety.

EXAMPLES

Example 1. Isolation and Cloning of Reproduction-Specific Genes from Mice

10 Isolation of Mouse Spermatogonia.

Spermatogonia were isolated by the Staput method of sedimentation velocity at unit gravity (Bellve, A.R., *Methods Enzymol.* 225, 84-113 (1993)). Primitive type A spermatogonia were prepared from testes of 6-day-old CD-1 mice (Charles River Laboratories). Mature type A and type B spermatogonia were isolated from 8-day-
15 old CD-1 mice. By microscopic examination, at least 85% of the cells in the resulting preparations were spermatogonia, with no more than 15% somatic cell contamination.

cDNA Subtraction.

Three independent subtraction experiments were carried out using cDNAs
20 from primitive type A, type A, or type B spermatogonia as the tracer. In all cases, tracer and driver cDNAs were derived from oligo(dT)-selected RNAs. Germ-cell-depleted testes were from w^y/w^y animals. Prior to subtraction, tracer and driver cDNAs were digested to completion with *Rsa* I. In each of the three experiments, we carried out one round of subtraction was performed using the "PCR-select"
25 protocol (Clontech)(Diatchenko, L. *et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93, 6025-6030 (1996). To more thoroughly subtract ubiquitous cDNAs, four additional rounds of subtraction were performed using a modified procedure (Douglas Menke, Whitehead Institute, personal communication) as described in Lavery, D.J., *et al.; Proc. Natl.*

Acad. Sci. USA 94, 6831-6836 (1997). Between rounds of subtraction, enrichment of *Dazl* cDNA (germ-cell-specific) was monitored and disappearance of *G3PDH* cDNA (ubiquitous) was monitored. Three plasmid libraries (one for each of the three independent experiments) were prepared from the resulting pools of subtracted
5 cDNA fragments. 800 randomly selected clones from each of the three libraries (one read only) were sequenced. Of the 2400 sequences generated, 165 were of poor quality or derived from the cloning vector, leaving 2235 sequences for further analysis.

10 Sequence Analysis.

Of the 2235 sequence fragments, 409 corresponded to 13 previously reported germ-cell-specific genes (142 to *Mage*, 11 to *Ubel*, 2 to *Usp9y*, 44 to *Rbmy*, 10 to *Tuba3/Tuba7*, 2 to *Stra8*, 45 to *Ott*, 16 to *Sycp2*, 3 to *Sycp1*, 3 to *Figla*, 8 to *Sycp3*, 21 to *Ddx4*, and 102 to *Dazl*). Among the remaining 1826 sequence fragments, each
15 was searched electronically for redundancies and identities to known genes. 98 unique, novel sequence fragments were found that were each recovered at least twice. Each of these 98 sequences was tested for germ cell specificity by RT-PCR on 14 tissues. Of the 98 sequences, 45 were found to be expressed in spermatogonia and wild-type testis, but not in somatic tissues including w^V/w^V testis, indicating that
20 they are germ cell specific. After full-length cDNA sequences were assembled, these 45 sequence fragments were found to derive from a total of 23 different genes. Of the original set of 2235 sequence fragments, 546 corresponded to these 23 novel genes (8 to *Fthl17*; 29 to *Usp26*; 38 to *Tkl1*; 66 to *Tex11*; 2 to *Tex16*; 132 to *Taf2q*; 57 to *Pramel3*; 13 to *Nxf2*; 5 to *Tex13*; 4 to *Pramel1*; 3 to *Tex17*; 2 to *Stk31*; 6 to
25 *Rnh2*; 29 to *Tex12*; 4 to *Tex18*; 2 to *Tex14*; 8 to *Rnf17*; 16 to *Piwi12*; 36 to *Mov10l1*; 7 to *Tex20*; 71 to *Tex15*; 6 to *Tex19*; 2 to *Tdrd1*).

cDNA Cloning.

Full-length mouse cDNA sequences were composites derived from subtracted cDNA clones, 5' and 3' RACE products, and clones isolated from
30 conventional cDNA libraries that were prepared from adult testes (Clontech, Palo

Alto, CA; Stratagene, La Jolla, CA; and one library of our own construction).

Orthologous human sequences were identified by searching GenBank using mouse cDNA sequences. Full-length human cDNA sequences were obtained by screening a cDNA library prepared from adult testes (Clontech).

5 RH Mapping.

Using PCR, genomic DNAs from the 93 cell lines of the mouse T31 radiation hybrid panel (Research Genetics, Huntsville, AL) were tested for the presence of each gene (McCarthy, L.C. *et al.*, Genome Res. 7, 1153-1161 (1997).

PCR conditions and primer sequences have been deposited at GenBank, where

10 accession numbers are as follows: *Figla*, G65193; *Magea5*, G65194; *Ddx4*, G65195; *Ott*, G65196; *Sycp2*, G65197; *Sycp3*, G65198; *Stra8*, G65199; *Tuba3*, G65200; *Tuba7*, G65201; *Fthl17*, G65202; *Mov10l1*, G65203; *Nxf2*, G65204; *Piwil2*, G65205; *Pramel1*, G65206; *Pramel3*, G65331; *RNF17*, G65207; *Rnh2*, G65208; *Stk31*, G65210; *Taf2q*, G65211; *Tdrd1*, G65212; *Tex11*, G65213; *Tex12*, G65214; *Tex13*,
15 G65215; *Tex14*, G65216; *Tex15*, G65217; *Tex16*, G65218; *Tex17*, G65219; *Tex18*, G65220; *Tex19*, G65221; *Tex20*, G65222; *Tktl1*, G65223; and *Usp26*, G65224.

Analysis of the results positioned the genes with respect to the radiation hybrid map of the mouse genome constructed at the Whitehead/MIT Center for Genome Research (Van Etten, W.J. *et al.*, Nature Genet. 22, 384-387 (1999) (www-genome.wi.mit.edu/mouse_rh/index.html).

20 Chromosomal mapping data of human genes were retrieved from GenBank and confirmed by RH mapping using the GeneBridge 4 panel (Research Genetics).

Expression Analysis.

25 RT-PCR conditions and primer sequences have been deposited at GenBank, where accession numbers for mouse genes are as follows: *Gapd*, G65758; *Fshr*, G65759; *Dazl*, G65760; *Rbmy*, G65761; *Fthl17*, G65778; *Mov10l1*, G65779; *Nxf2*, G65780; *Piwil2*, G65781; *Pramel1*, G65762; *Pramel3*, G65782; *Rnf17*, G65763; *Rnh2*, G65783; *Stk31*, G65784; *Taf2q*, G65785; *Tdrd1*, G65786; *Tex11*, G65787;
30 *Tex12*, G65788; *Tex13*, G65789; *Tex14*, G65790; *Tex15*, G65791; *Tex16*, G65792;

Tex17, G65793; *Tex18*, G65794; *Tex19*, G65795; *Tex20*, G65796; *Thl1*, G65797; *Usp26*, G65798. Accession numbers for human genes are as follows: *FTH1*, G65764; *FTHL17*, G65765; *MOV10L1*, G65766; *NXF2*, G65767; *RNF17*, G65799; *STK31*, G65768; *TAF2Q*, G65769; *TDRD1*, G65770; *TEX11*, G65771; *TEX12*,
 5 G65772; *TEX13A*, G65773; *TEX13B*, G65774; *TEX14*, G65775; *TEX15*, G65776; *USP26*, G65777.

Example 2. Isolation and Cloning of Reproduction-Specific Genes

- 380 infertile men (217 azoospermia and 163 oligospermia) and 93 fertile males were screened for mutations in two X-linked genes (*TAF2Q* and *TEX 11*).
- 10 The Klondike PCR-based subtraction protocol (Diatchenko, L. *et al.*, *Methods Enzymol.* 303, 349-80 (1999); Diatchenko, L. *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 93, 6025-30 (1996) and a modified subtraction protocol (modified by Doug Menke, personal communication) (Lavery, D.J. *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 94, 6831-6 (1997), Yang M. *et al.*, *Anal. Biochem.* 237(1):109-14 (1996); Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*,
 15 *Current Protocols in Molecular Biology* (1997)) were used to generate a subtraction cDNA library for each type of spermatogonia. In detail, cDNAs synthesized from mRNAs of infertile males and fertile males' spermatogonia were subtracted against a mixture of cDNAs found in great excess derived from mRNAs of 11 different somatic tissues (heart, brain, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, spleen, stomach,
 20 thymus, skin and w^v/w^v testis). w^v/w^v testes are essentially devoid of germ cells (Geissler, E.N. *et al.*, *Cell* 55, 185-192 (1988)). After subtraction, germ cell-specific genes are expected to be enriched and ubiquitous genes to be removed to a certain degree. The subtractions were successful, as demonstrated by the enrichment of *Dazl* transcript (germ cell-specific) (Reijo, R., *et al.*, *Genomics* 35,
 25 346-52 (1996)) and the disappearance of *G3PDH* transcript (ubiquitous, present in all the tissues). The subtracted cDNAs were directly cloned into a plasmid vector to make a subtracted cDNA library. A library was constructed from infertile men and fertile men. Clones randomly picked from each library were sequenced, using ABI 370 sequencer (ABI, Foster City, CA). A total of 2300 sequences was obtained. A
 30 combination of different methods was used to obtain full-length cDNA sequences:

subtracted DNA sequencing, cDNA library screening of Stratagene and Clontech testis cDNA libraries (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA and Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), direct RT PCR of testis cDNAs and sequencing, 5' RACE (rapid amplification of cDNA ends) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)), 3'

5 RACE, and direct screening and amplification of cDNA library subpools by PCR using one gene-specific primer and one vector-specific primer.

To determine the germ cell specificity, RT-PCR assay (reverse transcription polymerase chain reaction) of each clone was performed on a panel of thirteen different tissues (heart, brain, lung, liver, skeletal muscle, kidney, spleen, stomach, 10 thymus, skin and w^v/w^v testis) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)). These novel X linked genes are designated FTH1, FTHL17, USP26, TEX 11, TAF2Q, NXF2, TEX13A, TEX13B, STK31, TEX12, TEX14, RNF17, MOV10L1, TEX15 and TDRD1.

The mutations in TEX 11 and TAF2Q were analyzed further. The structure 15 of the gene was assessed, TEX11 BAC's and sequence was screened, primers were chosen spanning each exon. Infertile men were screened and the two genes sequenced. Polymorphism and causality were distinguished by looking at normal male controls, nature of variants, study of maternal relative (linkage), conservation between mouse and human, and splicing in vivo. There were 33 mutations found in 20 TEX11, 12 in exons (4 silent) and 21 in intron. 21 were found only in infertile males (380 males), 1 found only in normal (fertile) males (93 males) and 11 polymorphisms (found in both infertile and normal males). The variants of TEX 11 are depicted in Figure 108.

There were 15 variants found in TAF2Q, 7 in exons and 8 in introns. Of these, 5 25 were polymorphisms (found in both infertile and normal males), 9 were found only in infertile males, and 1 was found only in normal fertile males. Figure 112 depicts the variants in TAF2Q.

A combination of different methods was used to obtain full-length cDNA sequences: subtracted DNA sequencing, cDNA library screening of Stratagene and 30 Clontech testis cDNA libraries (Stratagene, La Jolla, CA and Clontech, Palo Alto, CA), direct RT PCR of testis cDNAs and sequencing, 5' RACE (rapid amplification

of cDNA ends) (Ausubel, F.M. *et al.*, Current Protocols in Molecular Biology (1997)), 3' RACE, and direct screening and amplification of cDNA library subpools by PCR using one gene-specific primer and one vector-specific primer.

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group
5 consisting of
 - (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21,
10 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
2. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 1 operably linked to at least one regulatory
15 sequence.
3. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 2.
4. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a portion of a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
20
 - (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21,
25 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89,

wherein said portion is at least 14 contiguous nucleotides in length.

5. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 4 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 5 6. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 5.
7. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule which hybridizes under high stringency hybridization conditions to a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - 10 (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
 - (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
- 15 8. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 7 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
- 20 9. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 8.
10. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having a nucleotide sequence which is at least 70% identical to a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89; and
- (b) the complements of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89.
- 11 A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 10 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
12. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 11.
13. An isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule which encodes a protein having an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.
14. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 13 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
15. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 14.
16. An isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 89 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of A320G, T325A, C381T, G400A, A491G, G1282A, C1449A, T2219C, A2250T, T2295C and T2472C.

17. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 16 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
18. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 17.
- 5 19. An isolated variant reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50 having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of the alterations shown in Figure 112.
- 10 20. A nucleic acid construct comprising an isolated reproduction-specific nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 19 operably linked to at least one regulatory sequence.
21. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid construct according to Claim 20.
- 15 22. An isolated protein comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90.
- 20 23. An isolated protein comprising a portion of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 51, 53, 57, 60, 63, 65, 68, 70, 72, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 85, 88, and 90, wherein said portion is at least 7 contiguous amino acids.
24. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 1.

25. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 4.
26. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 7.
- 5 27. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 10.
28. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 13.
29. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 16.
- 10 30. An isolated protein encoded by a nucleic acid molecule according to Claim 19.
31. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 22.
32. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 23.
- 15 33. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 24.
34. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 25.
35. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 26.
36. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 27.
37. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 28.

38. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 29.
39. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 30.
40. An isolated protein comprising the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 90
having one or more alterations selected from the group consisting of W109R,
5 V134I, G164R, N483K and V740A.
41. An antibody which specifically binds a protein according to Claim 40.
42. A method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having
a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1,
3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45,
10 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77,
79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility,
comprising the steps of:
-
- a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed;
- b). processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for
15 hybridization;
- c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences
complementary to the altered nucleotide sequence of said gene,
whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions
appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary
20 nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a
combination; and
- d) detecting hybridization in the combination,
wherein presence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of
infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.

43. A method according to Claim 42, wherein infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.
44. A method of diagnosing infertility associated with alteration of a gene having
5 a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOS: 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 64, 66, 67, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 77, 79, 81, 83, 86, 87 and 89, and whose alteration is associated with infertility, comprising the steps of:
- 10 a) obtaining a DNA sample to be assessed;
- b) processing the DNA sample such that the DNA is available for hybridization;
- c) combining the DNA of step (b) with nucleotide sequences
15 complementary to the nucleotide sequence of said gene, whose alteration is associated with infertility, under conditions appropriate for hybridization of the probes with complementary nucleotide sequences in the DNA sample, thereby producing a combination; and
- d) detecting hybridization in the combination,
20 wherein absence of hybridization in the combination is indicative of infertility associated with an alteration of said gene.
45. A method according to Claim 42, wherein infertility is a result of reduced sperm count, reduced sperm motility, malformed sperm, or combinations thereof.

acactcaatctccaagtgtggaaaaagaagtgaagagactgctctactcagatgctgaa
gctgtcagtggtccgctgggaagtcgtcgatgatgatgatcgtaaggaaatagaaagtc
aggggtccATGCCAACCACTCGAGGGGCTCGAGGCCCCACCGACTCCCCGCAGGGCCAAGT
CTCAGAAGACCCCCGCCAGGGCACTGCTCGCTGCCAGACCCCTCGAGAGTGCCATGCGA
TCCATGAGTGTAAAGGCTTGAATGTTCATGACGTTGAGGAACAGTTTATATTGCGTCTGCC
TCCGGAACAAGCTTATGCTGTTCAGGAAAATTATACATTCTAGAAATGCTGCTTGGAAAG
ATAAACTAAAAATTGACTTTTTCTCCTGATGGCCACCATTGCGGTTGTTCAAGTAGACAAC
GTCTCACTGCCTGCTAAACTGGTTAACTGCGCTTGTTGTTATCGGAAGCCTGAAAACTAT
TGACAGAAAAGACATTTTATAAGACCGCGGATCGTTTCTCAGATGCTTGTATGCAGTCCCTG
AAGGTGAGCCTCATTTCTCCTCCTGAAGAACGATTGTCTCTACTGGTCTACTGTAATT
GGAATTAGTGAAAGGGAAGGCAGAGAGAAAAAAATATAACTGGAAGCATGGCATTACTCC
ACCACTTAAGAAATGTCAGAAAGAAAAGGTTCCGGAAAAACAACAAAAGCTCCCAGATG
TGAAACAAGTGGATGAAATCAACTTTAGTGAGTACACTCAATCTCCAAGTGTGCAAAAA
GAAGTGAAGAGACTGCTCTACTCAGATGCTGAAGCTGTCAAGTGTCCGCTGGGAAGTCGT
TGATGATGATGATGCTAAGGAAATAGAAAGTCAAGGGTCCATGCCAACCCTCCAGGAA
TCTCACAGATGGGTGGTGCTAGTTTTATCAGACTATGATGTGTTTTCGGGAGATGATGGGT
GATTCTGGCAGCAACAGTAATGATGTGGAAGAGAAGAGTAATGAAGGTGACGACGATGA
TGATGAAGATGAACATGATGAAGACTATGGAATGAAAAGGAGGAGGAAGAGACAGACA
ATTCTGAAGAGGAGTTAGAGAAGGAGCTGCAGGCCAAATTTAATGAATTTAGCCTCCAT
GAAGCAGACCAAGATTACAGTTCAATAACCATGGCAATTCAGAACTGATTTTTATCAA
GAAAAAGAGGCTCCAGATGATTTATAAAAAAGCCCAGCGACAGAAGGAACTCCTCAGGA
AAGTGGAAAACTTGACCCTCAAGAGACATTTCCAGAATGTTTTGGGGGAAGCTTAACATA
ATGGAAAAAGAGAAGTGTGAACAGATTTATCACCTCCAGGAACAACAGAAATGTTTTCT
GAAGGAGTAAggaagacctcagcctggcacaccaagtggaattcacctccagatgaaga
ctgggtggaaccacatactctctgcccctctactttatcttaaacactttttatttgtg
agcattttttcactaaagttaattttaaggatcacatttatataggagacatatatagagg
gagtatatataaatgcataggtttagagaccacatgggatgttgtttctctttgtcaat
ttgagattaaatgtgtgtatttctttatctcttactctatgggtaccatgagatcattca
gccgtccttgtcaaaggtttaggctagaaagatacacagctgttttacataagtttact
tttcaaacctgggttttaagtattttcttacaattttgaaaatgatcaaattgtcagctgg
caatcccagcaattttaaaggcagaagcagaaggtcaaattgaaggccagcctgggctg
tatataagacctgtctcaaaaataaaataaaactgaaaacc[aaaaaaaaaa](#)

Figure 2

SEQ ID NO.:2 Spg1 encoded protein sequence

MPTRFGARGPPTPGRAKSQKTPRQGTARCQTLESAMRSMSVRLECHDVEEQFILRLPPE
QAVAVRKIIHSPNAAWKDKLKIDFSPDGHAVVQVDNVSLPAKLVLPCVIGISLKTIDR
KTFYKTADVSQLVCSPEGEPHSPPEEPVVSTGPTVIGISEGKAERKKYNWKHGITPPL
KNVRKKRFRKTTKKLPDVKQVDEINFSEYTSQSPSVEKEVKRLLYSDAEAVSVRWEVVDD
DDAKEIESQGSMPPTPGISQMGGASLSDYDVFREMMGDSGSNSNDVEEKSNEGDDDDDE
DEDDDEDYGNEKEEEEETDNSEEELEKELQAKFNEFSLHEADQDYSSITMAIQKLIFIKE
RLQMIYKKAQRQKELLRKVENLTLXRHFQNVLGKLNIMEKEKCEQIYHLQEQLKCFKE

Figure 3a

SEQ ID NO.:3 Spg2 cDNA sequence

GAGACGGAGACGGAGTCGGAGACGCGAGACGCCAGCAAGCGTTTCGGGTCTGGGAGAGC
AGACGCCCTCCCTGTTTAAACAACCTTTCTCCTGGATTTGCAGCTTCCTCAACGTCCCTGCA
CCTTCAGGCTGGAGCCAGACATTTAAAAAATGGACCGCATTACTGACTTTTACTTCTTG

Figure 3b

GACTTCAGAGAATCTGTTAAAACCTGATCATAACTGGTAATTTCATGGAGACTACAAGA
AATGATTGACAGATTCTTCACAAACATATCAAAATTTCAACAGAGAGTCTCTGACTGAAA
TACAGAATATTGAGATTGAAGAAATTGCAGTGAACCTGTGGAACTGGGCAGTTACTAAG
AGAGTAGAACTGTCTGTGAGGAAAAACCAGGCAGCTAAACTGTGTTATATTGCTTGCAA
GCTGGTATATATGCATGGAATCTCAGTCTCTTCAGAAGAAGCTATTCAAAGACAGATTTT
TGATGAATATAAAAAACAGGAAAAGAGTGGTTGTATACTGGAAATGCTCAGATTGCTGAT
GAATTTTTTCAAGCTGCCATGACTGATCTGGAGAGATTATATGTCAGATTAATGCAGAG
CTGCTACACCGAGGCCAACGTGTGTGTGTATAAGATGATTGTTGAGAAAGGCATCTTCC
ATGTGCTTTCTTACCAAGCTGAGTCAGCTGTTGCTCAAGGGGATTTCAGAAGCATCTT
CTGTGCGCTTACGTTGCAAAGATATGCTGATGAGACTCCCTAACATGACAAAATATCTT
TCATGTACTCTGTTACAACCTTGGCATAGAAGCAAGCAAGCGGAATAAATACAAAGAGA
GTTTCATTCTGGCTTGGCCAAAGCTATGAAATTGGGAAGATGGATAGGCGTTCTGTGAG
CCACAAATGETGCTAAAACGCTGCGGTTACTAGCCACTATTTATTTGAATTGTGCTG
CGAAGCATATTATACCAAGGCCCTTATTGCTATACTCATTGCPAAACAAGGAACATTTAC
ATCCAGTGGGCTTTTCTTAAAGATGAGGATCCTCATGAAAGGCAACTCATGTAATGAA
GAACCTCTGAAGCTGCTAAGGAAATACTATATCTTGCTATGCCTTTTGAATTTCTATCT
GAGCATTATTCAATTCTGATAGATAATAAAAGAGAGTCTGTTGGGTTTCGCTTTCTGA
GAATCATCTCTGACAATTTTAAGTCGCCAGAAGATAGGAAGAGAATTCTGTTGTTCTAC
ATTGACACGCTTTTACAAAAGGATCAAGACATGATTGCTGAAGAGAAGATTAAAGACGT
CCTTAAAGGTTACCAACAAGAAGTCGACTGTCAAGAGATTGGTAAATGGTTACACA
ACATTCTGTGGGAAAGGCTTCCAGAAGTGTAAAGGTCCAAAAATATGCTGATGCCCTA
CACTGGTACAGTTATTCTCTGAAGTTGTATGAGTATGATAAAGCAGATCTGGATTGAT
CAAGCTGAAGAGGAACATGGTTTCTGTTACTTATCTTTGAAACAACCTTGATAAGGCTA
AAGAGGCCATAGCAGAAGTTGAGCAAAAGGATCCTACACATGTTTCACTCGGTATTAT
ATATTCAAGATCGCAATCATGGAGGCTGATGCTTTCAGAGCTTTACAGGTGGTCAGTGC
TTTAAAGAAATCATTAAATGGATGGAGAAATCAGAAGATCGTGGACTAATTGAAGCTGGAG
TTTCAACTCTCACAATCCTAAGTTTATCTATAGATTTTGCTCTAGAGAATGGACAGCAA
TTTGTGGCAGAAAGAGCTTTTGGAAATATTTATGTCAACTTTCAAAGACCCAAAAGAAGT
ACTTTGGAGGTTTAAAGTGTCTCATGCGGATTATTCTTCCACAAGCTTTTTCATATGCCAG
AATCTGAATATAAAAAGAAAGAAATGGGTAGACTTTGGAACCTACTTGAATACAGCACTC
CTGAAATTTTCTGAATATTTTAAATGAAGCTCCCTCAACTTTGGATTATATGGTTAATGA
TGCCAATTGGTTTACAGGAAAATAGCTTGGAACTTAGCTGTGCAATCTGAGAAGGATCTAG
AGGCAATGAAAACTTTTTCATGGTTTCTTATAAGCTGTCCCTTTTGTCTTTGGAT
CAAGGACTACTGATTGCACAGAAAACGTGTTTACTTGTAGCAGCTGCAGTTGATCTGGA
TAGAGGAAGAAAAGCTCCAAACAATTTGTGAGCAGAACATGTTACTAAGAACAGCACTTG
AGCAGATAAAGAAATGCAAAAAAGTTTGGAAATCTCCTGAAAAAAACAGGGGACTTCTCA
GGTGATGACTGTGGGGTATTGCTTCTGCTCTATGAATTTGAAGTTAAAACAAAACGAA
TGATCCATCACTGAGCAGATTGTGGATTGAGTTTGGGAAGATGCCGATTATAGAATGCA
GAACACTTGAACAATGGCATTACTAGCTATGGATAAACCTGCATACTATCTACTATT
GCACATAAGGCCATGAAAAAATTTTATTGATGTACAGAAAACAGGAGCCAGTTGATGT
TTTAAAAATACAGCGTATGCATGCACAACCTTGATTAAACTTCTGGTGGCAGATGAAGTAT
GGAATATATCGCTGTATCCCTAAAAGGAGTTCAGAGCCATTTTAAAAAATCTCTGAGC
ATCATTGCGCAAAACGAAGGATACCCAGAAAGGAGATTGTATGGCTAATGATCAAGTC
TTGGAATATTGGAATACTGATGTCTAGCAAGAACAAGTATATATCTGCAGAAAGGTGGG
CTGCAATGGCATTGGATTTCCTTGGCCACCTTAGCACCTCAAAAACAAGCTATGAAGCA
AAGGTGAATCTTCTGTATGCCAACCTCATGGAAATATTAGATAAAAAGACGGATTTAAG
ATCTACAGAGATGACTGAACAATTAAGAGCACTTATTGTTCTCCGGAGGATCAAGGTT
CAGTTTCCAGCACCAACGTGGCAGCTCAAAACCATCTGTAATTCCAGTTCCAGGGAATC

Figure 3c

TGATACTCCCCTCTGGTCACTGTGGGTACATGTGATAAAAAGTAAAGAGTGATTTTACTT
 TTCAGTGGAGAGTCATAATGATTGAAGGAGGTTGTAGAAAAGCAGACTAGCTCACAGCAA
 CTTGGAAGGTGTATATTTCATGAGCCGCTGACTATTTTCAGTGGTGGTGTCA

Figure 4

SEQ ID NO.:4 Spg2 encoded protein sequence

MDRITDFYFLDFRESVKTLIITGNSWRLQEMIDRFFTNISNFNRESLTEIQNIQIEEIA
 VNLWNWAVTKRVELSVRKNQAAKLCYIACKLVYMHGISVSSEEAIQRQILMNKTGKEW
 LYTGNAQIADIEFFQAAMTDLERLYVRLMQSCYTEANVCVYKMIVEKGIFHVLSYQAESA
 VAQGDFFKASLCLVLRCKDMLMRLPNMTKYLHVL CYNLGIEASKRNKYKESFWLGQSYE
 IGKMDRRSVEPQMLAKTLRLATTYLNCGGEAYYTKAFIAILIANKEHLHPAGLFLKMR
 ILMKGNSCNEELLEAAKEILYLAMPLEFYLSIIQFLIDNKRESVGFRLRIISDNFKSP
 EDRKRILLFYIDTLLQKDQDMIAEEKIKDVLKGYQTRSLSRDLVNWLHNILWGKASRS
 VKVQKYADALHWYSYSLKLYEYDKADLDLKLKRNMVSCYLSLKQLDKAKEAIAEVEQK
 DPTHVFTRYIIFKIAIMEGDAFRALQVVSALKKSLMDGESEDRLIEAGVSTLTILSL
 IDFALENGQQFVAERALEYLCQLSKDPKEVLGGLKCLMRIILPQAFHMPSEYKKKEMG
 RLWNYLNTALLKFSEYFNEAPSTLDYMNVDANWFRKIAWNLA VQSEKDLEAMKNF FMVS
 YKLSLFCPLDQGLLIAQKTCLLVAAVDLDRGRKAPTICEQNMLLR TALEQ IKKCKKVW
 NLLKKTGDFSGDDCGVLLLLYEFVKTKTNDPSLSRFVDSVWKMPDLECRTLETMALLA
 MDKPAYYPTIAHKAMKLLMYRKQEFVDVLKYSVCMHNLIKLLVADEVWNI SLYPLKE
 VQSHFKNLTSII RQNEGYPEEEIVWLMIKSWNIGILMSSKNKYISAERWAAMALDFLGH
 LSTLKTSYEAKVNLLYANLMEILDKKTDLRSTEMTEQLRALIVPPEDQGSVESTNVAQ
 NHL*

Figure 5a

SEQ ID NO.:5 Spg3 cDNA sequence

cgctggcggtttgaagagagcagcaggaacggctcagtttcctggagactagacagagcg
 agcgagcagccggttcagtgtagtcggttggtgtaATGTGGTCTCTCCAAAAGAGAATCT
 GCAAGGCAGGTCTTCCATGTTTGTTCAGAGAACATTAATTCTGAGACATATAACAAC
 GATATGGTTTTACCATACAAGAGATCTGAGAGATTCTATCATT CAGAATACAAAATGAAT
 TATAACCATGGTTTTCAAGGAAGAAAGAGAGGTGTGAATTATATCTGGAGTCAATTTGA
 CAGAAAGAACAATCATTTTGATCATTATGGTGCTCCATATGCCATGGGAATGAAAAGAA
 GGAGAGAAAGATGCAGTTATGATGACCAATATTTTCTTAATGTGTGGGATGATAGTAAA
 ACTGAGGAGGGCGAAACAGATCTGGATGCTGAAAATGAACTGAGGAGAAATGGTACAA
 GGTCACAATTCCCAAGTGAAGAAAAGTATGAGAAGACATGGCTAATGAGGTCAATCCAGA
 ACTTCTGTAGTGAGCCCTTCATCCCTGTTGATTTCCACTATGACAAAACCCAGGCCCGG
 TTCTTTGTT CAGAATGCTAAGACTGCCTCTGCATTGAAGGATGT CAGCTACAGGATTTG
 TGATGAAACAAGCAGAAAAATAGCGATCTTTGT CAGTCCTTCTGTTGTGCCCTATTCTG
 TGCAAAACAAGTTTACATCAGAACAAATGGAGTACATAAGGGAATCTATGATGAACCGG
 TATGACGCCCTCCAGAAAAGCTCTGGACCTCGAAAAGTTCCGATTTGACCAGGACTTAAT
 GGACAAGGATATTGACATGATGCTGAATCGAAGAAGCTGCATGGTTGCCACACTACAGA
 TCATTCAAAGTGATATCCCTGAACGTGTTGTCCTTGAACCTTGACAAACAACAACTGTAC
 CAGCTGGATGGGCTGT CAGACATGACAGAGAAGGCCCTCACGTTAAGATCCTGAACCT
 CTCCCGAAATAAACTGAAGTCATT CACGGAATTGGAGAAGGTGAAAGAATGAAGCTGG
 AAGAGCTGTGGCTGGAAGGGAACCCCTTCTGCAACTGCTTCTTGGATCATTTTGAAGTAT
 ATAAGTACTATT CATGACCTATTCCCCAAGCTGTTGCGTCTGGATGGCGAGGACATAAT
 AGTACCAAAAAGAAATCTT CAGAATGGCAAGGGCCTAATAGTACCGACAAGAAATCTTC
 AGAATGGCAAGGACTTAATAGTACCGACAGGAAATCCTCAGGATGGCAAGGACTTAATA
 GTACCGACAGGAAATCCTCAGGATGGCAAGGACCTAATAGTACCAACAGGAAATCCTCA
 GGATGGCAAGGACCTAATAGTACCAACAAAATGGACATCGAGGTCCCGCAACCATGCA

Figure 5b

AGGAAAGCTGTAACACATCTGAAGTCATAAAAAATCTAGTTCTACAATTTCTGAAAGAG
TACTACTTGTGTTTATGACAAATGGAGATCGACTTCGTCTTCTCGATGCTTACCATGACCA
GGCCTGCTTCTCCTTGTGAGTTCCCTTTCGATGTCAGTGACCCAAACCTGAACAACCTTGG
AAGAGTATTTCAAATACAGCAGAGATCTAAAGAGGCAGCAAGACTCAAGCATGCGAATG
CAGTTGCTGAAGCACACAAAACATGACATCGTGAACCTCTTAGCTTGTACCCAAAAC
TCAGCATGATCTTTGCTCTTTCTTGGTGGACTTGTCTCCACACGGAAATGATGCTCT
GTTTTTCTGTGAATGGACTATTTCATGGAAGTGGAAGGAAAATGTCGAGGCTGCATCCGT
GCCTTCACGAGGATCTTCATTGCTATCCCTTGCAGCGATTCAAGAAATTCATCATGAA
CGATGAGCTGATTGTGAGGAATGCCAGTCCCAAAGAGATACAAAAGGCCTTCACCTCAT
TGCCTGCACCCGACACGTCATTCAAGCCTTTGCTCTCTGAAGAACAGCAGGAAATGGTG
AAGTCTTTCTCTGTGAGTCTGGAATGAACTTGACTGGTCTCAGAAGTGCCCTTCAAGA
TAACGAGTGGGACTACACCAAGCTGGTGAGGCCTTACTGCTCTCCAGAATGAGGGCA
AGATCCCAAAGGAATCTTCAAATAAaaggataactaaagatgtcctgtggatagagtat
tcctcctcatccacattatttccctttataaggcctttccacacctgggaatagagag
aggcctttctgaccaagaagcaaaagttaacatgtaggccaagtaataataacccctct
ccccacattggcaatttttctgtctccctccaaagttgtttgtgatttcataataaaga
gtttctttacctaataaaaaaa

Figure 6

SEQ ID NO.:6 Spg3 encoded protein sequence

MWSSPKENLQGRSSMFVQKNINSETYQRYGLPYKRSEFYHSEYKMNYNHGFQGRKRG
VNYIWSQFDRKNNHFDHYGAPYAMGMKRRRERCSDYDDQYFLNVWDDSKTEEGETDLDAE
NETEEKWYKVTIPSGRKYEKTWLMRSIQNFCSEFFIPVDFHYDKTQARFFVQNAKTASA
LKDVSYRICDETSRKIAIFVSPSVVPYSVQNKFTSEQMEYIRESMMNRYDASQKALDLE
KFRFDQDLMEKDIDMMLNRRSCMVATLQIIQSDIPELLSLNLTNNKLYQLDGLSDMTEK
APHVKILNLSRNKLKSFTLEKVKELKLEELWLEGNPFCNCFLDHFEYISTIHDLFPKL
LRLDGEDIIVPKRNQLONGKGLIVPTRNLQNGKDLIVPTGNPQDGKDLIVPTGNPQDGK
LIVPTGNPQDGKDLIVPTKMDIEVPQCKESCNTSEVIKNLVQLFLKEYYLFYDNGDRL
RLLDAYHDQACFSLSVFPDVS DPNLNNLEEFYFKYSRDLKRQDSSMRMQLLKHTKHDIV
NSLSLLPKTQHBLCSFLVDLFLHTEMMLCFVNGLFMEVEGKCRGCIRAFTRIFIAIPC
SDSRICIMNDELIVRNASPKIQAFTSLPAPDTSFKPLLSEEQQEMVKSFSVQSGMKL
DWSQKCLQDNEWDTKAGEAFTALQNEGKIPKEFFK

Figure 7a

SEQ ID NO.:7 Spg5 cDNA sequence

ATGACATACTTTTTATTTATGTTTCCACAGAAAGAGCATGTTCTCTGAATAACTGTAC
AATTGCTAAAAGAATTGGAAAAGGAAAGATGCTACAGTCATCTTTGAACACTTCAGGA
AACCTGTGGATCCATTTGTTTCAGGAAAATGTCCATGTAAAGCACTAAATTCAGAGATG
GGTCCCTTCAGCTCAGATACTTCTAGTTCTTATGGAATGTACAAAATGGAAAACAATTC
TGTGCTTGAAGCATACAAACAGACAGACAGAAAATTCATCAAATCTTAGAGATGCTTCTC
AAGTATACACACACAATTCAGGTTTTTCTTTCATACCCACTGGTAACACAGCAAGTGGT
AATGGTGACCTGTTTCAGTGTGACATATCTTAGAAGTATTTAAGTAGTATTTCTGCTGC
TTTTCCCTCTCACAACAATACTGGCTCAAGTACAGTTATTACTTCAAACTCATTAAAGG
ACCCAAGACTTATGAAGAGAGAACAGAGCATGAGAAACAAAAGTGATACTGCAGGTTTG
AGTGATGTTTTGCCATTGGATAAGAGTTTGGGTGTGGTGATTACAAAATAAAGCTGAC
ATGTATGCCAACTAGTTCCATCTCTTCATCGGAAGTTCCCTGCTGATAATACCATTA
GTTGTTTTGAATGCCCTCTTGCTTCAAATCTCTTCTGAAAGTTCACTATCAGGCTCAT
AATAGCAGCTCAAAGGGCCATGACTGTATAGCATCCAGTAGCATTGCTGTTACAGAACA
ATTTAAAGAGCAACACAGTTCTTCCCTCCCAAGTTCTTTATCAAATGCATTTTCAGATG
TCAGGAAACAAAACACAGTGAAGAACAGGTCCAGAGAGCTCAAATGAGAAGCAATGTC

Figure 7b

CCAGTTTTAAACAGCTCTGAGCAGTGAGTCACGGAACTCCGATGAATCAGAAAATACTTG
TAGCAACGACTCTCAGGGTCATTCTCTCAAGAGTCACCATCTTCTGATATAACAGTA
TATATAAGGTTGGTCACCAAGATGTCTACAGTCTTCCAGCCCAGAAGAAAGGAAATCTA
TGTAATACATCCAAGATACGGGAATGATGAGAGCCTCCATCAGCACAGAAAGACAGCAC
TAAAGATGGAGTAAACCATACTTGGTGCAAAGAACTGTTCTTAGTAATGAACTGTTA
GTAGCCCAATTGATAAATCCAAATACATTGTACCAGGAACACAAAGAAGGAGGAAATCTT
AATTCCTTTAAGTGGTAATTCTGAAAAAATCGGAGTTACTCATAAGTTACAAGTGCCCAA
GTTTCCCATATCTTCCACAGGGGATAAAAAATGAAGTATATCGTGCAGCATTTGGAATTAG
AGTGTCTCTTACTCCAACATATAGAGTGTCTTTCACAAAAGTACCCGCAACACTCTTTG
GAGCATGAAGATAATACAAAATTTTGCCATGACTCAAGGGCTAATAGAATTAAAAACAGT
ACAAAATAATCAGAACCTTTGGTAACATTTTGTCTGATGCCTTCCAGGAAGCAAAAGATG
TTCCCTGGCCAGTGAAAAGCTCATTTGATAGAGTTATTTTCATCAGCTGCCATTGACATC
TCTCTTGAGAGTTCAGTTTGCAACATAATTGGAGAATATACATGTGTCCGGAGGGAAA
TGAAAATGGGGAAGCATCACCATATAACTGTCACAAAGAAGAAGCTTCTCGTGTAAAG
ATGGTGTGCAGGATCACAGCCTATCTTATGATGCAGAATTGAGCTGTGATCTGAAGTTG
AAAATTAACCTTGCAAGAACAAGAGATGATAAAATCCAAACGAGGCTAAAGAACACAA
TACAGATNACATAAATGGAAAGTGAGAAACAAGATTGTCTTGCAAATGACCATTTACCA
ATATAGTTGAAATGAGGGAAATTAAGAGTAACACTGAAAGTAGAAATTTGAATTTTGAA
GAATGTTTCACATTTAAGTCAATTTCCGGGAAAAACGGTAAACCAGCAGAAACAGCATC
ATCAGAGAGTGAAGCTGTAGAACAAGGCATGCACCAATGATCAAGAGGCCCTAGAGC
ACTTGGTGTCCACATTTCCAGAAATGAAGGCTCTTCAGTGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCT
ACAAAACAAAATAGTTGGCACTACTGTCTTACAGTAAGCACAAGTCTTGGGGATCATCA
AAAAGTGAAGTTAAAAAGAAAATTTGTTCTCTGAGAGTTCAGATTGGGTTTAGTAAAC
ACAGCATTTCTGAATGTGAAATTGATACTGATAAAGATAAATTACAAGACTTTTCATCAG
TTGGTAAATGAGAATTCAGCTCTTAAACTGGATTGGGAAGTGAATTTGAGGTAGATCT
TGAACATGATAATGGTTCTGTATTTCAACAAAATATGCATAGCCAGGGAAATGACCTTT
GTGAAGAATTTGAGTTATATGAGTCTCTAAAGTCTCGGATTGATTGGGAAGGCCCTGTTT
GGAAGCAGTTATGAGGAATAGAAATCCTCAAGTTTTCGAAGAAGGGAGGGTACTGATCA
GCATAGTTCTACAGAATGTAACTGTGTTTCTTCTGTTTCAAGACAAAAGAGAGCTCC
ACAACCCAATTTTCTTCCAGATCTACAAGTTACAATTACAACTTACTTAGTCTACGA
ATCAGTCCCACTGATGAATCTTTAGAGTTGAAAGATAATTTTACAAACAGGTAAGTGA
ATCTACAGAACCAGAAACAAATAAGGAAGGGAATGCTTCTGGATTGCGCATGTGCTCCC
AACCTTCTGGAGAAAATTTCAAGTTTTCATGTGCAATAAGTTTGGTAATTCAGTGCAA
GAATCAGGAGATGTGAGCAAGTCTGAGAGTTCCTTCCAACTCAAGTCATAATAC
ACATGTGGATCAAGGATCTGGAAAACCAACAATGACTCTTGTCTACTGAACCATCTA
ATGTCACAGTAATGAATGATAAGAGCAATGCCCCACAAAATCAAAACCTGTCTTTAAT
GATACTAGAAATAAAAAGGACATGCAATCAAGAAGTAGCAAAAAGAACCTGCAATGCATC
TTCTTCCAGGGGTCAGAACATAGCCAATAAAGACTTAAGGGAGCATGAAATCACGAGA
AGAAGAGAAGGCCAACAAGCCATGGCTCATCTGACCGTTTCTCTTCTTATCCCAAGGA
CGAATTAACCAATTTTTCGAGTCAAGAGAAGCACATTAGGAATGTACTGAATATCTAAA
TAATGAAGCATCTTTATGTAAAAGCAACATCTGTCCAGGAAATTGAACAAAGCTGTTT
TTCACTTAAAAAAGCCCATAGAAGAGTTTATACATCTTTCAGCTTATATCTAAAGTG
GGACAAAAGAGGAAGGGCCATTACCAAAAGCATATGCAGTAATACATAATTAATTTCTG
GGAAAGTTGTGATCATCAAGGTGATAGTTTGTGATGTCTGAAAGAAGATATTTCTAAGCATT
TTTTGTCCAAAAGAAAATATGACAGACAGGGAGATAAAGATTTTAAAGATTTGACATT
GAGGAGTCATTGACCCCGGTATCAAAAGCACAGATTATATAGAACAACAGAGAGAGGAT
TGCAGAGTGCCTTTCTAATGAAGTCATGTCTGGGCATGTTCCAGTAGTCTTACCATT
TCCATGTGAGAGAATTTTGTGATGAAGACAGTTTCCAGAACCACAGTTACCTCTAGCT

Figure 7c

TATACATCTCAGAGTATAAGTCAGTTAGAATACACTAATAGCATTGTGGGAAATGAAAG
CTCTTCTGAACTTGAACATTTTTCTGAAACAAGTGGGAATATGCTTGACCCAAAAGAAA
CACTAACTGAAAAAGAATATCAGACACATACACAGTTATGTAATAGTGACTCTGCAAAA
CTTAAAAACCATAACAACACATAGTATTAGGGATATAGCAAAAAGATGTAATTTCTGAGGA
TAAAAACAGTTCTCTGTGAAAGCAATCCAGTGTATTTAAGTTTCATAAAAGAAAACACAA
GTCATAGTCCAGATAAAAGTTATGATTCAAATTGTAAAGCCACACTGACATACATATT
TCAGTTTTAGGCTCCAAAAAAGCAGATTTTAAAGTGTGATATTTATGAACAAGATAA
TTGTGTATCTGATGGTGTAAAAAGTGGAGAAGCAATTTTCTTATAGAAAAGTGTACAG
TTCTTATGGAGACCACATCAAGCATTTCTACGGAAAAATATAGCAAGCAAAAGTTACACT
ATTCTCTCCGGTCTCATCAATTTCTAGTGACAGCTGGAGAGGAAGAATCTTCTGTAGGGGA
AAATGGACTCTTCGATGTAAATGAGAATGAGATGAATATTACTATGCATTCTAAATTAG
ATCTAACATCAGTAACTGAAGAAAAGTAAATTTGTAAAGAAAATATGAAGAACCCTATCT
TGCAATGATAGTTCTATGCTATTAAAGGAGAAATATAACGGGTCCTTCAAAAAGATATAT
GGCAAAATACATTTGAGGAAGAAAAAATTAGGAAAATTGAGCAAGCAGTTTACAAAAAA
TTATTACTGAAGGATCACCTATTAGTTTTAAGTACAAAAGTCAAAATAAGATCCTAAAG
GAAAAATCAATTTTCATGTTAACAAGAAAAATAATTACAAAACACTTGACTGATTCTCACCT
AAGCATTAATAAATTTCTACTGTAGACACAATTTGCTTTGAAAAGACATTCCTAATCAGCTTA
AAGAAAGAAAGGAAGCAGGGCAAATTAAGTTAATAACAACCTCTCACTCTGACTGTCTC
TCCAAGCCAGCCATTGTAGAACTAATCATAGGCCTGTTTTACATGGGAACCCCTAAAGT
TGCTACTCTTCAGAAGGAATTTAAAGAACATCGCTCACCTAATTACACATCTCATGTAA
CAGAACTGTCTCAAATTTTACAGAGAGCAGATGAAGCAGCATCTCTTCAGATTTTAGAA
GAAGAGACTAAGCTTTGTCAAAATATTCTCCCTTTATTTGTTCAAGCTTTTGAAAGACA
GCAAGAATGTTCAATTGACCAAATCCTGATTTCAAGAAAGCTATTGGTAGAACAAAACCT
TGTGGAATAATTGTAGACTTAAATTGAAACCATGTGCTGTTGATACCTGGGTAGAACTT
CAGATGGCAATGGAAACTATTCAATTTATTGAAAACAAAAAAGATTCTTAGAAGGTAA
ACCAACATTCCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGTATGATGAGAGCTTGACAGTGAAGTGTCTCGCA
GGCCACGTGGATATCAACTGCAGTCCAATTTCTACCCTGGTTTTCAAGGACGACTAAAA
TACAATGCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGAAATTATCATAATCAGTTAGTTGAATTCCTTAACAGA
AACAAAAAAGAAAAATAATTATATTACGCATTATTAAAAATACAAACGGCAAATTAATG
AATGTGAAGCCATAATGAAGCACTATTCTGATTGCTTTGACTTTTGTCCTTCTGTTCCA
TTTGCTGTGGAGTTAACTTTGGAGATAGTTTAGGAGACCTCGAAACCTTAAGAAAAAG
CACTCTGAAGCTGATCAGTGTACCTGGGGCTCTCCTAAAGTCCATTCTTACCAGGAA
AGAAAGATCATTTGTGGATCATTATAGAAATAGTCTCCTCAAAGGTTAGTTTTATCAAG
AGCAATGAAGAAATAAGTATCAAAATCTGTCTTTATGCTCTGGAGCATATATATTTGGA
TGCTGCAAAAAGTCTTGTATGGAAAGAAAAGAGCTGCTCTTTACCCAAAAACATTCAG
AAAAGAATAGAGAAATGGAGGAAATAAATGAGAGTGCTTTTTCTAAGTTGAAGAAGATC
TATGATGTCTTATCTAAAGGTTTAAACAATGAACCCACTAGTATTGGACTTCAAGAAGA
TGCTATTATTGCTTCCAAACAATCCACTCTAGGTAGCATATCAAACTGTAGGCTGAACA
AAGCTTGGCTTTTCATATCCAGATATTTCTTGTGTTGGTGAGATACTGGATCAAGCTAAA
TCTGCAAGACCTAGAGGAGTTACAGGGCCTCACTCTCAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAAT
TTTAAAAAATACTTTTCAGATGCTGCAAGAAGATAACATAGATAATATTTTATCATGG
AAGAAAATGTTTTGGATATGCTAAGCAACCACAACTGGGAGCAGTCATTTTAAAGCCT
GAAGCTATTGAGATTTATATTGAAATTTGTCATGATCTCAGAAACAATTCACCTACCTTAA
AAATTTAATAGCAAAAGAACTGCACAACCAGAGATTTTCAGAGTATGCTCTGGTTCGATT
GGTCTCTTCTTCTGAGCTAATTTGGCTGCCAAGAAAGAGTGGTTTCCCTTTCTGTTGGT
GACACCCAAACACATTTGCCCTTTGGAAACTGGTAGAGACTGCAATTTCTGTCTTAAAGAA
AGAGCTGGCTGTTATCTATGAATATGGTGAAGCTTCTAACTGTTCTTATGCTCTACATT
TATTCTACAGAGAACTTAACGAACCTACAGGCCTTAAAAGGCTTCTGAATAACTCTAAG

Figure 7d

TATTCAGTTTCCACGTATATTGACTTGGTGCCACATACTGCATCTGTAAATTTTGGAAA
 CACTGTGGCAGAATTAGAACATAACTACAAGCAGTTTTTCTATTACTCAAAAATGTAA
 TGCTGTGCCCTCAGAAAGATTTTGGAAAAATGGTTTCATATTATAAAAGTTATGAAGACA
 ATTGAACATATGAAGCTGCTAAGTGCTAAAGATACTAAATTTGTCCACTCATCTCTCTT
 TCTCCAAATGCTGCGCAACAAAAGGAATGCTTTGCAACAAAACAGACAAGAAAAGATGG
 AGACACCCGTTACAGAACCTGGGGAGGACAGCAGTCAACCTGGGGTTTCTGAGCAGACA
 CCTCCAGGTACAGAGTGCCAGTAAAAAACATTTTCAGACTCCTCTAAAAAGCGACCTGT
 GACTGCAGACACATGTGAAGTCTCTCAGGGAAAAGGAAATACAGACACTGTTCCCAAGTT
 GGAAAAAACAAAAGGTTACCATGAAAGATGTTGGAAACATACAGACAGTATCCAAACAT
 CCAAGCACTACAGGATCTCCTCCCAATGATGAAAACAAAATAGGATCAAAATTCCTCTGA
 CAGTCTGAAAAGCATCTCTGCATCTCCAGAAGTGGTCAAAAAGACAGAGCTCAGTACTTG
 GTTCAGTGTACCTGCTGAAAGTGTAACAGACACTTGCCACACCAAAGTCAGAAAGCAAA
 GTAGAGCCAACAGACAGCTTACCTGATTCTTTAGCATCTCTCACTGAACAGCAGGAAA
 CTCAATGTATAGAGAAAAGAAATGGGAATTCTAGTGTGGCTGAAACAAATGATAAGA
 AAGACTGTCTTTAGTAACTTGTGACCAAAAAGGATATAGATGCCTCTTACTCACCTGAC
 CACACACCTGCACAGGAGTCCCATAAAACCCCTGTGGATCACACACAGATCTCTCCTTC
 AAACCTAACAGCAGGAAATGATGACCTCTTGTGCCTGATGCATCTCTGCTCTCAGTGT
 CTGCTTCCCAGTCAGAGAAGGACGTTTATTTGAGTGGCACAGACTTTCACCATGAAAT
 AATAAAATACTAAATTTGTCTACTGAAGATTGTACAGGCACCAGCTCTCCAGAACCTGT
 GTGTATCAAGGACAAAATTTCTGTCTTGAAGTAGATAAAAACACAGCCTATAAAAAGTG
 AATCGCCAAAAAAAAGTATGACTGATGCTCCAAATCTCAATACTGCACCATTTGGCTCA
 TATGGGAACCTCAGCCCTTAATGTGAATGGAAACAGTACAGCACACTCACTCTGAACAGAA
 TTCAAAAAGTCTCTGACTCAGAAAAGTTGGCCCATCCAGGAATATACCTCCACAGTCTGCAT
 GTTCTCCAGTACATAATTCTTCTGCACATTCATTTGGAACCTCATATCCATACTACTCT
 TGGTGTCTTCTATCAGTACAGCAGCAGCAATGGCACTGCTGTTACTCACACATACCAAGG
 GATGACAACATATGAGATACAACAGCCTCCTCCTCCAGTGTGACTACAGTTGCAAGTA
 CTGTTTCAGAGCACACATTTCAATCGTTCACTCTGAACATTTTAGTTACTTTCTTGGA
 CAGCCACAAGCAAATTCCTTTAACCCAGGAAACGGGTATTTTCCATCTCACACGCCTGT
 TTCTTACAATTACCAACAACAGTTTATTCACAGTTTGCTTCTCATCAACCACTCCCAC
 AGGCTACATATCCTTATCCGCCTAACCCAGGTGTGCCTCCTCAAGTTCTTTGGACTTAT
 GCTCCATGGCAACAGAATCCGTTTCTACGAAGGCCTAAAAATAAATCTCTTCATACTG
 AAATAAATGCAACTTAAGTTTCTCAAGTAAAAAA

Figure 8a

SEQ ID NO.:8 Spg5 encoded protein sequence
 MTYFFIYVSTERACSLNNCTIAKRIGKGDATVIFEHFRKPVDPFVQENCPCCKALNSEM
 GPFSSDTSSSYGNVQNGNNSVLEAYNRQTENSSNLRDASQVYTHNSGFSFIPGTNTASG
 NGDLFSVTYLRSLSSISAAFPSHNNTGSSTVITSKLIKDPRLMKREQSMRNKSDTAGL
 SDVLPDLKSLGCGDSQIKLTCMPTSSISSSEVPADNTITSCLNASCFFKFSSESSHQAH
 NSSSKGFDCIASSSTAVTEQFKEQHSSFPSSLSNAFSDVRKQKHSEEQVQRAQMRSNV
 FVLTALSSSESRNSDESENTCSNDSQGHFSQESPSSDINSIYKVGHQMSTVFPAQKKGNL
 CEYIQDTGMMRASISTEDSTKDGVNHTWCKETVLSNETVSSPIDNSNTLYQEHKEGGNL
 NSLSGNCEKIGVTHKLQVPKFPISSTGDKNELYRAALELECSLTPTECLSQKYPOHSL
 EHEDNTNFAMTQGLIELKTVQNNQNFNLSDAFQEAQDVPLASEKLIDRVISSAAIDI
 SLDSSVCNIIGEYTCVRRENENGEASPYNCHKEEASRVKDGVDHSLSYDAELSCDLNL
 KINLQEQRDDKNPNEAKEHNTDXINGSEKQDCLANDHFTNIVEMREIKSNTVEVILNSE
 ECFTTFNSFRGXNGKPAETASSESEAVEQRFAPNDQRGLEHLVSTFPEIEGSSVCVASNA
 TKQIVGTTVLTVSTSLGDHQQDELKEICSSSESSDLGLVKHSISECEIDTDKDKLQDFHQ
 LVNENSALKTGLGSEIEVDLEHNGSVFQQNMHSQGNLCEEFEVLSLKSRI DWEGLF

GSSYEEIESSSFARREGTDQHSSTECNCVSFCSQDKRELHNP IFLPDQVTTITNLLSLR
 ISPTDESLELKDNFYKQVTESTEPETNKEGNASGFGMCSQPSGENSSSFSCANKFGNSVQ
 ESGDVSKSESSHSSNSSHENTHVDQGSQKPMNDSLSTEPSNVTVMNDKSKCPTKSKPVFN
 DTRNKGDMQSRSSKRTLHASSSRGQNIANKDLREHETHEKKRRPTSHGSSDRFSSLSQG
 RIKTFSQSEKHIRNVLNINLNEASLCKSKHL SRKLNKAVLHLKKAHRRVETSLQLISKV
 GQKRKGPLPKAYAVIENNFWESCDHQGDSLMSERRYSKHFLSKRKYDRQGDKRFRLRFDI
 EESLTPVSKRLYRTNRERIAECLSNEMVSGHVSSSLTTFHVREFCDEEQFPPEQLPLA
 YTSQISISQLEYTNSIVGNESSELEHFSSETSGNMMLDPKETLTEKEYQTHQLCNSDSAK
 LKNHTTHSIRDIAKECNSEDKTVLCESNPVYLSFIKENTSHSPDKSYDSNCKANTDHI
 SVLGSKKKHILSVDIYEQDNCVSDGVKSGEAFPIEKTCTVPMETTSSIPTENIASKSYT
 IPPVSSILVTAGEEESVGENGLFDVNENEMNITMHSKLDLTSVTEESKICKNMKNLS
 CNDSSMLLKENITGPSKRYMAKYEZEKIRKIEQAVYKKIITEGSPISFKYKSQNKILK
 EKSFHVNNKHIITMNLTDSHLSIKNSTVDTLALKDIPNQLKERKEAGQIKVNNNSHSDCL
 SKPAIVETNHRPVLHGPNPKVATLQKELKEHRSPTYTSHVTELSQILQRADEAASLQILE
 EEMTKLQCNILPLFVQAFERQEQCSIDQILISRKLLVEQNLWNNCRLKLPKCAVDTWVEL
 QMAMETIQFIENKKRFLLEGKPTFRSLLWYDESLYSELLRRPRGYQLQSNFYPGFQGRLK
 YNAFCELQNYHNQLVEFLTETTKENNSYALLKYKROINECEAIMKHYSDFDFCPSVP
 FACGVNFGDSLGLDLETLRKSTLKLISVPGGSPKVHSPGKDHLLWIIIEIVSSKVSFIK
 SNEEISIKICLYGLEHIYFDAAKSLVWKEKSCSLPKKHSEKNREMEEINESAFSKLKKI
 YDVL SKGLNNEPTSIGLQEDAI IASKQSTLGSISNCRNLKAWLSYDPDISCVGEILDQAK
 SADLEELQGLTLRCTDHLIELKKYFQMLQEDNIDNIFIMEENVLDMLSNHNLGAVILKP
 EAIEIYIEIVMISETHYLKNLIAKKLHNQFRGMLWFDWSLLPELIGCQEEVVSLSVG
 DTQTHCLWLKETASVLKKELAVIYEYGEASNC SYALHLFYRELKELTGKRLNLSK
 YSVSTYIDLVPHTASVNFNTVAELEHNYKQFFLLLNKVMSPQKDFGKMVHI IKVMKT
 IEHMKLLSAKDTKLSTHLLFLQMLRNKRNALQONROEKMETPVTEPGEDSSQPGVSEQT
 PPGTECTVKNISDSSKKRPVTADTCEVSQGKNTDTPVSWKKQKVTMKNVGNIQTVSKH
 PSTTGSPNDENKIGSNSSDSLKSISASPEVVKRQSSVLGSVSPAESVQDCTCTPKSESK
 VEPTDSLPLDSLALSTEQQENSNNVIEKRNNGSSVAETNDKDCPLVTCQKIDIASYSPD
 HTPAQESHKTPVDHTQISPSNLTAGNDDPLVPDASLLSVSASQSEKDVLVSGTDFHHEH
 NKILNLSTEDCTGTSSPEPVCIKDKISVLQVDKTQPIKSESPPKSMTDAPNLNTA PFGS
 YGNSALNVNGTVQHTHSEQNSKVLTKQVGP SRNIPPQSACSPVHNSSAHSFGTSY PYYG
 WCFYQYSSSNGTAVTHTYQGMITYEIQPPPPVLT TVASTVQSTHFNRSYSEHSYFP
 QPQANSFNPGNGYFP SHTFVSYNYQQPVYSQFASHQVPVQATYPYPNPGVPPQVPWPTY
 APWQQNPFLRRP.

Figure 9a

SEQ ID NO.:9 Spg13 cDNA sequence

AGCAATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGTCGACCGGGCTGGCTTCCTGTCACCTAGTGAGAGTA
 AGAGTGGAGCGCAGGGTGCCCTCGGGGTGTCAGTGCACCTCGGTGTGGAAGGAAGGTGTCC
 GTTGCCCTCCGGTGACCACCACAAGTTTCCATGTGGACATGCCTTTTGTGAAGTGTGCCT
 GTCAGCACCTCAAGAATATACCACAAGTAAATGCACTGACTGTGAGGTTTACACAAGTGT
 TCAGCATGAATCAAGGTCACTACCCAGTAGATGCCTTCATCGAGGAAGATTCTTCTCTG
 GAAGCCTTGCCACCGAAATGCTAAATACTGCTCTTCAGATCTTGAAAAGACAGTGGA
 CCAGCTAATTAATGATTTAGAACATTCATCCTCCATACATAGGAATGTTTCAAACCCAT
 CAGCTGTAATGTCCGAGACAGAAGAAATGATGAAGCACTGAAGATAGCAGGCTGTAAT
 TTTGAACAATTAAGTAATGCTATAAAAAATGCTTGATAGCACACAAGATCAAACAAGACA
 AGAGACACACAGTCTAACAGAGGCTGTGGAGAAACAGTTTGATACACTTCTTGCTTCTC
 TTGATTCCAGGAAAAAGAGCTTGTGTGAAGAACTTATAAGGCGTACAGATGATTATTTA
 TCAAAATTAGTAACAGTTAAAAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAAGTGATTTGGATGCAGC

Figure 9b

TATGAAGATAGCAAAAGAACTCAGATCTGCTCCTTCTCTGAGGACCTACTGTGACCTGA
 CTCAGATTATCCGGACTTTGAAGTTAACATTTGAAAGTGAATTGTCACAAGTTAGTTCC
 ATAATTCCAAGGAACACCCCTAGGTTGGATATAAATTGCAGTGAGGCCATCTGCATGTT
 CAGCAGTATGGGAAAGATTGAATTTGAGGACTCAACAAAATGTTACCCCTAAGAAAATG
 AAGATGGACAGAATGTTCAAAAGAAATTTAATAATAGAAAGGAACTCTGTTGTGATGTA
 TACTCATCACTAGAAAAGAAAAAGGTAGATGCTGCTGCTCCTGACTGATGAAACACCTGA
 ACCTCCTTTGCAAGCAGAGGCCCTGACAGGCATTTAGAAGGGAAAAAGAACAGCCAA
 CAAAAGAGATGGTTGTGGTGACATCTCCTAAGACTATTGCTGTACTGCCTCAACTGGGA
 TCCAGCCCTGATGTGATAATTGAGGAAATTATTGAGGAAAACCTAGAATCATGCTTTAC
 AGATGATCCTATAGAGACTTCTGGATACCCAAAAAGCCCCCTCAGAAAGAGCAGTCTG
 CTCCTGTTGGATCAAAAGCAGGTTGTCCAGAGCTAGTTTTTGTAAAGTCATGTAATACAT
 CCTTGCCACTTCTATGTGCGGAAATATTACAAAATAAAAGATGCAACAATATTGGAGAA
 GAAGATGAAGCAAGTTTGCATAGGAGCTTACACCTTGATCCTTCAGACATTTTGGAAAC
 TAGGTGCAAGAATATTTGTCAACAGTATTAAGAATAGAATGTGGTGTGAGGAATTATC
 ACTGAAATAATTCCATCAAAAACATAAAATATTAGAAAACCATGTAGTCCAACCAAATT
 CTCAGTCTGTGAAATTTCACTAATACAGATATTCATGGTAGATTTTGGAAATTTCTGAAG
 TCCTGATCATCACAGGAGTTGGTGACACACATGAGGGACCAGAGCATGATGGTGAACAG
 CATATTACACTAAGTGACTTCTGTCTGCTTCTAATGAAGTCTGAACCATACAGTGAGGA
 ACTGTTGAAAGACATCCACATTTAGCACACCTGTGCTCCTTGAAAGACATCGTCCCAT
 ACAATTGAGTAAGTGAGAGAGAAAGTGATTCTCCCTCAAAGGCTGTGGAGTTTGTAGTTG
 TGTGCCAGTGAAGTTGCTGAGTTGGTCTGAAAGAACCAGTTAGCCTTGACAAAACACAT
 TCTGATTATGAACATATTAGTGCCAATAAAAGTTGCCATAAGCCTCAGCTTCCATAACTG
 AAAATATTTGTAATGAAAATTTGAGCTCAATAAAGTTCATATGAACATAATAAAATATT
 CAAGTAAATACCACAAAAA

Figure 10

SEQ ID NO.:10 Spg13 encoded protein sequence

MAEASSTGLASCHLIVESKSGAQGASGCQCTRCGRKVSASGDHHPKCGHAFCELCLS
 APQEYTTSKCTDCEVHTTVSMNQGHYPVDGFIEEDSSLEALPPKMVNNCSSDLEKTVNQ
 LINDLEHSSSIHRNVSNPSAVMSETEEIDEALKIAGCNFEQLSNAIKMLDSTQDQTRQE
 THSLTEAVEKQFDTLASLDSRKSLCEELIRRTDDYLSKLVTVKSIIIEKKSDLDAAM
 KIAKELRSAPSLRQCDLTQIIIRTLKLTFESELSQVSSIIIPRNTPRLDINCSEAICMFS
 SMGKIEFEDSTKCPQENEDGQNVQKFNRRKELCCDVYSSLEKKKVDAAVLTDETPEP
 PLQAEAPDRHLEGKKKQPTKEMVVVTSPTIIVLPQLGSSPDVIEEIIIEENLESCFTD
 DPIETSGYPKKPPQKEQSAPVGSKAGCPVLVSHVHPCHFYVRKYSQIKDATILEKK
 MKQVCNRSLLDPSDILELGARIFVNSIKNRMWCRGIITEIIPSKTKNIRKPCSPKFS
 VCEISLIQIFMVDFGNSEVLIITGVGDTHEGPEHDGEQHITLSDFCLLLMKSEPYSEEL
 LKDIPLHLCSLKDIVPYNVSVSERESDSPSKAVEF*

Figure 11a

SEQ ID NO.:11 Spg14 cDNA sequence.

acgcgggggagtcgcacactgtggctgttgggtccgcggctatggcgccaaagctctga
 agccttaacggctttctcgctggctgggtgggtttctccgagttgagggccatctcct
 tcgattccaagtgtgggtttcggcccagtggaacctctgctcaccATGGCAGAACCTG
 CAACTGCAGAAGGAACCTTCTGGTCTTGGACAACAGGTTACTAAACGGGGACACCCCAGT
 ACAGGGGAAATGGAGCCTGCCACTGGAGTGCAACTTGCTGGTTCTGGAGAGCTGGTTGC
 TGAACCGGGACCCCTCCAGTACAGAAGCAAGGGAAAATACAGAAAGAGGCGAATACCATGG
 GGCAAACAGCGAATGAAGATCATTTTACTGAGGACAAGTACTTGAAAGAGACTGGATCG

Figure 11b

ATGAGTGCCTCTCTGAATATTTTCAGACAGTCTAAGACTCCACCAACTAATGAATTCAA
 AATTGGTATGAAATTGGAAGCCCGTGACCCTCGCAATATTGATTCGGTGTGTGTGCTT
 CGGTCAATTGGAATTACTGGAGCCAGGTTACGTCTACGACTGGATGGTAGTGACAATAAG
 AATGATTTTTTGGAGACTTGTGGATTTCATCAGACATACAACCTGTTGGGACGTGTGAACA
 AGGAGGAGATTTACTTCAGCCTCCACTGGGGTACACACTGAATACTTCATCATGGCCCA
 TGTTCCTTACTACGTGTACTAAGTGGATCTGAAGTGGCACCTGCAGTGTCTTTAAGGAG
 GAACCACCACGTCCACTCCAAAATAATTCATAGTTGGGATGAAGATTGAAGCTGTGCA
 TAGAAAAAATCCATTTATGATCTGTCTGCCACAATTGGAGCTGTCTGTGGAGATCAAC
 TTCATATCACTTTTGTGATGGATGGAGTGGAGCATTGATTATTGGTGTGACTATGACTCC
 CGAGACATCTTCCCAGTTGGATGGTGTGCGCTCACAGGAGATGTATTACAGCCACCAGG
 AAAAATTGTTGAAAAAGACCAAGGCGCAAAAGAAGAACCAAGACTATGGAGACTTAGAA
 CTGCTCTTTTGGGAAATGAAGAAGAGGCCCCAGAAGCTGCAGAAGAACCCTGGGACCAGT
 GTACTTACTTTTGGAGATGAAAAAGAACTTTGAAAGATTGCCGAGGAGAAGCTGCAG
 AGAACCTGGGACCAGTGCATTTACTTTTGGAGATGAAAAAGAACTTTGAAAGATTGCC
 AAGGAGGTTGGAAAAACCAAGGGCAGAGGATTTCATCAAACTGGAAAAAGATGAAGACC
 AGACCTGGGAAACATGACCAAGGAGCCCCAGCTGGGAAAAAACCCAGGGGCAGAGGATT
 CACCCAACCTTTGGAAGATGAAGCCAGACCAGGAAGAGATGTCCAAGTAGCCCCAGCTG
 AGAAAAACGCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCACACCTTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTTTT
 GCAGATCAAGGAGATGCCCCAGCTGAGAAAAACGCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCACACC
 TTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTTTTGCAGATCAAGGAGATGCCCCAGCTGAGAAAAAC
 GCAAGGGCAAAACAGTCACCACACCTTGGACTGAGGATCCCAGACTTTTTTGCAGATCAA
 GGAGATGCCCCAGCTGAAAAAAACCAAGGGCAAAAGAGTCACCAAAATCTCGGAAAGA
 CCAAGCCCAGTTTTTAGCTGATGAAGAAGCAATGCCAGCTCTTTTTTTCAGCTCTTAGTG
 TGAGCAGTACAGAGAGAACACCACCTTCTTCTCTGAACAACCAAGTCTTCTACCTCT
 GGGAAAAACAAATCCACCTCTAGAGGGGCTCAAACTTCAAGGAAGTCTCCACGGAAAAAC
 AAGTGTGTGCAACCAGTACCAAGAGCCAGCAAGAAAGCAGGAAAAATCTAAGTCTACTG
 GAAATCTTCATCCCCTAAGAAGGGCATTACTATTAAATTTGTCTTACCAAGAAAAAG
 GGTGGAAAGTCTGAAAAAAGGAAAAAGTATTCCAGTTATTTCTTCTACATCTTCAGC
 TTCTTTAAGTACACTGATGAAAAAGTTCTTCATCTAATAAGACTTCTGCGGGGCCATCTA
 AAATAGTGATGTCTACAGTTTGTGTGTATATAAATAAATAGGAGATTGTGGCCCCCTTC
 CTGGATCCACAGAAGGTTTCCAGCTACCTAACCACTTCGGTCCAGGCCCTGTGAATGT
 CATCTCCAGCGGACTGTGCAGGCCCTGTGTCAATTGTGCCTTTTCAGGCCAAGGATGTGT
 TTCTATTTCTTAAACAGATAATAGAGGAGGAGAAATGATAACTGCCTTCTTTGATGGG
 AAAGTTCTACTGTTTCAGCTCCCTCCAGTGAATAGTGCATCATTTGCACTTCGCTTTCT
 TGAATAATTTCTGCCAAAAGCCTGCAGTGTGATAACTTTTTGAGTAGCCAGCCCTTCAGAC
 GTGAGGCTCAAGTTTCTACCCAGATACAGGCACTGATCAAAGCAAAACAGAAAAATGGG
 GAACCAAGGAAAAAGAGAAGCCTCAAACGATTGTCTCTGCATCCTCATCGTTCTGCTCC
 TGTCTCATCTAAGTTTCCAGAAAGTCTGGGCAAGCGTCTAAAGGAAATTGATgggaaa
 gctctgctactactgaagagtgagctgctgatgaagtatatggggctgaaactaggacc
 agcagtaaaactttggtattacattgaaaaacttaagaaataaaccataattgaaaat
 gtgcaaattagtttagagataattctcaggtatactgaaaacattttacttttaagt
 agttttcatctcatccgtttttattttatagaatgtttttatagaaatatttatgaaa
 gttgtagtacatataatagttatactcttattctttaaattccatctaatacgtctgtatt
 agcatgattaaaactggct

Figure 12a

SEQ ID NO.:12 Spg14 encoded protein sequence
 MAEPATAEGTSGLGQQVTKRGHPSTGEMEFATGVQLAGSGELVAEPGPSSTEARENTEE
 ANTMGQTANEDHFDWDKYLKETGSMSPSEYFRQSKTPPTNEFKIGMKLEARDPRNIDS

Figure 13a

CAGCAGTGACTATGGCAATGATTGACGACTTGATCTACTTTTTCCAATGACGCTGTGACGA
GTACAGTGCTTCTGAACGTGGGACAGGAAGTCATTGCTGTCTGTTGAAGAAAACAAAGTG
TCAAATGGACTGAPAGCAATCAGAGTAGAAGCTGTCTCTGACAAATGGGAAGATGATAG
CAAAAACCTCTAGCAAAGGTTGTGCACTCCAGCCCCAGAGTGCTGATTGGCTGTGTGA
CTTCCATGTTGGAAGGTGCTGGCTATATCACCAGACCACATACTTCTCTTTGGAGAGT
GTGTGTGAAGGTTTTCCACCCATGCAAGGGTGACTGGGTAGAGGCTGAGTATTGGATCA
GCCAGGGACATGGAGCACTGAGGCAATCTCTGTGAAGCCTCTGAGGTACAAGCGTGTGG
ACAAGGTTTGCATTTCCAGCCTGTGTGGGAGGAACCGGGTGATAGAGGACACGATCTT
TTCAGCCTGGACTCCTTGAAGCTGCCGGAACGGGTACATACCGGAGAGACAGCATTTGT
CAATGCTGTGGTTGTGGAGGACGACGAGTCATGCTACATCTGGAGAGCACTGTGCATGA
CCCTGTGAAGAGAGATGCCACTCTTGGTGAGGCCCTCAGGAGCCCTATGGAGCACTC
TTACTGAAAAACAAAGGGGACATTGAAGTTACAAGAATGACCAGTTTTGGAACATTGAA
GGAAGGAGAAAGCAAATCAATCGTGATCTGGATAGAGAATAAAGGGAAGTTCTCTCGG
AGCTTGTCACTTGCAGACTGGCTAACTGGGATAAAGCACACCAGTTTAGATTGTAGACA
CAGGGCAGAAGCAAGTCTTGGCCAGGAGCGCTGTCTGGGTCTCTTCTCTGAAGGTGAAAA
TGTTAATTCATTGAATCATCAGAGAGAAGCAAAACTGATGAGATTCCAGAGAGCCGTC
TGGCGAACAGCACAGAAATCTCTCCAGATGCTGCGCTTGTAAGAAGAAAGTAGAGAA
AAAGGAAACACGCCAGAGAAACAGGAGCCAGAGCCTGGGGGGCTCATTTCTCTCGGGGA
GAAGACTCACATTGTGGTCACATGTCAGTGCCAAAAACCTTGGCCGTGCAAGGAGCTG
TTCTGCTCTGTTTCTCCGACTTTCTCATTGGCGGCATCTTGAAGTGAAGTGGTGAGC
AGCGAGGAGGCCCCGTAGACTGTGCGCTGAGCCGCTTTTCTTGGAGAAGCCTAAAAGCTC
CCAAACATTAGTGTCTGCAAAAGACTACAGTTGTTGTAACCACACAAAAAGGAACTCGA
GGCGACAACCTTCCAGTTTTTCTTCCACAGTATCCAATACCAGATAGACTTAAAAAATGT
GTGGAGCAGAAGATTGACATCTTGACTTTCCAGCCGCTTCTTGCAGAGCTCTTGAACAT
GTCAAACCTACAAGGAGAAGTTCTCCACCCTGCTGTGGCTAGAGGAGATCCATGCAGAAA
TCGAGCTGAAGGAGTACAACATGAGCAGAGTTGCTCTCAAGAGGAAGGGGGATCTGCTG
GTCTTGGAGGTCCCCGGGCTCGCAGAGAGCCGGCCTTCCCTCTATGCAGGTGACAACT
GATTTTAAAAATCTCAAGAAATACAATGGACATGTCAATTGAATATATCGGCTATGTCA
AGATTTCATGAAGAAAGATGTAACCTCTTAACTTAACTCCAGGATTTGAAACAAATGTATAAT
TTTGAACCTATGGATGTGGAGTTTACATACAATCGGACACAGCAGACGGTGTCACTA
TGCACCTGTAGCAGGTCAATCCATTTGGGTGTAAAGTATTATTTCAGAGAAAGAAATCATTT
TACAGTCTCTCTCAGTGTACAGGGAATTGGAGCCTTGCACAGGACACCAAAAAATGATGGG
CAGTCCATCACCAACATCACCCAGAAATGATGGACAGTCCATGACCAAGGTAACCAGAAA

Figure 13b

TGACAGCCAGTCCATCACCACATCATCAGAAATGATGGACAGTCCATCACCACGTCAC
 CCAGAAATGACGGGCAGCCCATCACCAGGTAACCAGAAATAACAGCCAGTCAATCACC
 AACATCACCAGAAATGACGGGCAGCCCATCACCAGAAACAGAAAACAGTGAAGGACCA
 AACTAAACACACACAGAGGAAAGGCACGTGGGTACCACGGACCAGCCAGAGAAGGCTT
 CCTCCACTGCAGAGACTATGGATGAAATCCAGATCCCAAAAGCACGAGATAAGGAGTTT
 TTCAACCCAGTGCTCAATGAAAACCAAGCTGGCCGTGAGGAGGATCCTGAGTGGCGA
 CTGCCGGCCTCTCCCATATATCCTTTTGGACCTCCCGGGAAGTGGAAAGACTGTGACTA
 TAATCGAGGCTGTTTTGACGGTACATTATGCTTTGCGGACAGTCCGATTTTGGTCTGC
 GCTCCTTCCAACAGTGCTGCTGACCTTGTGTGTTGCGACTTCATGAGAGCAAGGTGCC
 GAAGCCAGCTGCCATGGTCCGGGTGAATGCCACCTGCAGATTTGAAGAGACTATTATTG
 ATGCCATCAAACCGTATTGCAGAGATGGAGAAGATATCTGGAGAGCCTCACGCTTCAGG
 ATAATAATCACTACATGTAGCAGTGCAGGACTGTTTTACCAATAGGAGTGAGAGTTGG
 ATACTTCACACATGTATTGTGGACGAGGCAGGACAGGCAAGTGAGCCAGAATGCCTTA
 TTCCTTTGGGACTGATTTGAGACATCAATGGCCAGATCGTGCTTGCTGGAGACCCCATG
 CAGCTCGGCCAGTCAATCAAGTCCAGGCTGGCCATGGCCTATGGGTGAATGTGTCCAT
 GTTGGAGAGGCTGATGTCCAGACCAGCGTACCTGAGAGACGAAAATGCCCTTTGGCGCTT
 GCGGTGCATATAACCCATTGTTGGTCACAAAGCTTGTGAAGAACTACAGGTCCCACTCG
 GCTCTGCTGGCACTGCCCTCACGCCGTGTTCTACCATAGGGAGCTTGAGGTCTGTGCTGA
 TCCCAAAGTAGTGACTTCACTGCTGGGCTGGGAGAAGCTGCCAGAAAAGGCTTCCCTC
 TCATCTTCCATGGAGTGAGGGGGAACGAGGCTCGTGAAGGGAGAAGCCCATCGTGGTTC
 AGCCCAAGCCGAGGCTGTCCAGGTCATGCGCTACTGTTGCCTCTTGGCCCGGAGTGTCTC
 CAGTCAAGTGCTTCCAAGGATATAGGTGTCTACACCCCTATCGGAAGCAGGTGGAAA
 AAATAAAATCCTTCTGCGAAATGTGGATTTGACTGACATAAAGGTTGGCTCGGTAGAG
 GAGTTCAGGGACAAGAGTACCTGGTTCATCGTCATCTCCACTGTGCGGTCAAATGAAGA
 TAGATTTGAAGATGACCGTTATTTTGGGTTCTTGTCCAATTCAAAAAGATTAAATG
 TTGCAATCAAGACCCAAAGCACTGCTGATCATTCTGGGAAACCCCTCATGTGCTTGTG
 AGAGATCCCTGTTTTGGAGCGCTGCTAGAATACAGTGTTAGCAATGGTGTCTACACAGG
 GTGTGATCTGCCTCCTGAAGTCCAGGCTCTCCAAAAGTGAGCGCTCCAGTCCACTTCCT
 AAAAGGTAAAGCACCGTGAGGAAAGAGTGTGGCTCCACGTGTTACCTTAAGCAGGCT
 GTGGCTAGACAGCTGTGCCAGGACCTGTGGACATGGTGGAGTCTGCTACAAACAGGAGC
 CATTGAGCCTCACCCATGGGCCATTAGTCCAGCCATGCTTCAGTCTTCTGTGACTCCT
 CGGGCTTCCCTGGTCTCAAGACTGAATGTTGGTATGCATGGGACCACTGAGTCAGCTGGG
 CTGCTCCTGCTTCTTGGACTGACCTTGGTTCCCTAACAGTTAGTTTCTGCCTGTGGCA
 ATCACTGCCACTACACTCCCCAAATAAACACTTCCATAACCC

Figure 14a

SEQ ID NO.:14 Spg15 encoded protein sequence

MIDDLEIYFSNDAVSTVLLNVGQEVIAVVEENKVSNGLKAIRVEAVSDKWEDDSKNSSK
 GLSDSSPRVLIGCVTSMLEGAGYISQTTYFSLESVCEGFHPCKGDWVEAEYWIRPGTWS
 SEAISVKPLRYKRVKVCISLGRNGVIEDSIFFSLDLKLPEGYIPRRHDIVNAVVV
 ESSQSCYIWRALCMTFVKRDATLGEAPQEPYGALLLKNKGDIETVTRMTSFGTLKEGESK
 SIVIWIENKGFRELVSRLANWDKAHQFRFETQGRSZSCPGAAGSVPEGENVNSLN
 HHREDKTDEIPESRLANSTEISPDGCACKZESREKENTPEKQEPPEPGLIPPGEKTHIV
 VTCSAKNPGRCHELLLCLFSDFLIGHLEVSVSSEALIAVREPFWSKKPKSSQTLVS
 AKSTTVVVTTQKRNSRRQLPSFLPQYFIPDRLLKCKVEQKIDILTFQPLLAELNMSNYKE
 KFTLLWLLEIHAETELKEYNMSRVVLKRKGDLLVLEVPGLAESRPSLYAGDKLILKSQ
 EYNGHVIEYIGYVMEIHEEDVTLKLNPGFEQMYNFPMDVEFTYNRTTSRRCHYALEQV
 IHLGVKVLFPETIILQSPQVTGNWSLAQDTKNDGQSI TNITRNDGQSMFKVTRNDSQSI
 TNITRNDGQSI TNVTRNDGQPI TKVTRNNSQSI TNITRNDGQPI TKNKKTVKDQTKHTT

Figure 14b

EERHVGTTDQPEKASSTAETMDEIQIPKARDKEFFNPVLNENQKLAVRRILSGDCRPLP
 YILFGPPGTGKTVTIIIEAVLQVHYALPDSRILVCAPSNSAADLVCLRLHESKVPKPAAM
 VRVNATCRFEETIIDAIPYCRDGEDIWRAFRFRIIITTCSSAGLFYQIGVRVGYFTHV
 FVDEAGQASEPECLIPLGLISDINGQIVLAGDPMQLGPFVIKSRLAMAYGLNVSMLERLM
 SRPAYLRDENAFGACGAYNPLLVTKLKKNYRSHSALLALPSRLFYHRELEVCAADPKVVT
 SLLGWEKLPKRGFPLIFHGVRGNEAREGRSPSWFSPAFAVQVMRYCCLLARSVSSQVSS
 KDIGVITPYRKQVEKIKILLRNVDLTDIKVGSVEEFQGOEYLVIVISTVRSNEDRFEDD
 RYFLGLSNSKRNFVAITRPKALLIILGNPHVLVRDPCFGALLEYSVSNVGYTGCCLPP
 ELQALQK

Figure 15a

SEQ ID NO.: 15 Spg16 cDNA sequence

cctggcctatgcggttagtatccggaggacagacgggggtctcttctgctgctgctgatgt
 ctctcataaggtcattcggaacgactctgtgctggatgacATGCATGCTATCTACCAGC
 AGAACAAGGAGCACTTCCAGGACGAGTGCAGCAAGCTTCTGGTTGGCAGCATTGTCAATC
 ACGCGCTACAACAATCGTACCTACCGAATCGATGATGTGGACTGGAACAAGACCCCTAA
 AGACAGCTTTGTCAATGTGGACGGGAAGGAAATCACATTCCTGGAATACTACAGCAAAA
 ACTATGGGATCACAGTCAAGGAAGATGACCAGCCGCTGCTGATCCACCGGCCAGTGAG
 AGACAGAAATAACCATGGCATGTTGCTGAAGGGCGAGATCCTGCTGCTGCCCGAGCTCTC
 CTTTCATGACGGGGATCCCTGAGAAGATGAAGAAGGACTTCAGGGCCATGAAGGACTTGA
 CTCAGCAGATTAACTGAGCCCCAAGCAGCACCACGGTGCTTTGGAATGCCTGCTGCAG
 AGAATTTACAAAACGAGACAGCCAGCAATGAGCTGACCCGCTGGGGGCTCAGCTGTGCA
 TAAAGATTGTCACAAAGATTGAAGGTTCGGCTTCTGCCAATGGAGAGGATCAACTTAAGGA
 ACACTTCATTTGTACATCGGAGGGCCTGAACCTGGGTAAAGGAAGTGACCAGAGATGCT
 TCCATTCTAACTATTCCCATGCATTTCTGGGCACTCTTTTATCCAAAAGAGAGCAATGGA
 CCAAGCCAGAGAACTGGTTAACATGTTGGAAGATTGCCGGGGCCATTGGCATGCGCA
 CAAGCCCCCAGCCTGGGTGAGCTGAAGGATGACCGAATAGAGACCTATATCAGGACC
 ATTCAGTCTTACTGGGAGTTGAGGGGAAGATACAAATGGTCGTTTGCATCATCATGGG
 CACACGTGATGATCTCTATGGAGCCATCAAGAAGCTGTGCTGCGTCAGTCCCCAGTGC
 CCTCACAGGTCATCAATGTCCGAACCATTTGGTCAGCCCACCAGGCTTCGGAGCGTGGCT
 CAGAAAATTTTACTTCAGATGAAGTGTAACTGGGTGGTGAGCTCTGGGGAGTGGATAT
 TCCGCTGAAACAATAATGGTGATTGGAATGGATGTGTACCATGACCCACAGCAGAGGCA
 TGCGCTCTGTGGTGGCTTCGTGGCCAGCATAAATCTCACACTACCAAATGGTACTCG
 AGGGTGGTGTTCAGATGCCACATCAGGAGATTGTGGACAGCCTGAAGCTCTGCCTGGT
 GGTTTCCTTGAAAAGTATTATGAGGTGAACCATTTGTCTCCAGAGAAAATTGTGGTGT
 ACCGAGATGGAGTGTCTGATGGCCAGCTAAAGACAGTTGCCAACTACGAGATCCCTCAG
 CTGCAGAAAGTGTGTTTGAAGCCTTTGATAACTACCAACCAAGATGGTGGTGTGTTAGT
 TCAGAAGAAAATCAGCACCAATCTGTACCTTGCTGCTCCTGATCACTTCGTAACCCCT
 CCCCCGGGACTGTGGTTGATCATACCATTAACAGCTGTGAGTGGGTGGATTCTACCTT
 CTGCCCCATCATGTGCGACAGGGCTGTGGCATACCTACACACTACATCTGTGTTCTGAA
 CACTGCAAACTCTGAGCCCTGATCAGTGCAGAGGTTGACTTTCAAATATGCCACATGT
 ACTGGAATTGGCCTGGTACCATCCGAGTTCAGCTCCTTGCAAGTATGCCACAAGCTA
 GCTTTCTGTCCGGACAGATTTTGCAATCATGAGCCAGCCATCCAGCTGTGTGGGAACCT
 GTTCTTCTGTAActgggaacttggacaccggctgcaaggagcaactggactcagctca
 gctcctccttacagaatcaacagaaatggcagtggaattttatgtctgcattttctctt
 tctccattcttgragaattagattctgtctctctcttaaccctgatcatcatagtaggg
 tgtgtggtgcatgccttttatcccagcacttgggagactgaagcaggagtagtctttag
 ttcaaggccagcctagactacatggtgagttctaggctagccaagattacagagtgaga

Figure 15b

ccctgtctcaaaaaacaaaaacaaaccactgtccccctcaaagcccacacaaaaacaaa
gcctggggtcaaggaagcaagttttaggttagccgctgggtgcccgtgccttcattgga
gtgtgtgccgtcagcgctgcttctcctcagccgagcgtggagcttcggacagggcagtg
atgacatgttcttagcatgtcaaatccccctaccaaataagtcaaacaaggaaaaaata
gcccccaaggcagcctgagcatcagttccttagaggttatgcctacagaaccatcctatt
tctggtggcagaagtgacatgaagtcattgcagacatcttaaaggagagttactgtgca
gctgtctacatgtgtgaaagacatgtagaaaaaccagcgtagggtacagtcgggcgtat
gtgcccacctgacccagggctgtgagtcctgacttcccagagagtcctggctagagctgctt
ttctggtccttttggttatttgcaaccatcatcagattgctttcctgcagcccgactga
tacacgcatgtgcgacgcacacacttttgttctttgtgactaatcttgaataaattca
attagaacacatggaaaggattcagcagacctaggaacatttgggggtggagtgtagttt
ttctgcaaaagtctgtaaattgagattacgcaagagtccttccagctgtgggctgggtgt
tgcttggaataattcaaaatccccaaagtttcaggcttccccaaagttggcctggaaaaat
gtgatatgtcacctgagtcctagacatgtaggaattttcctagggcctctggccttca
gatttgggggaagcactggttttctgtgttttttttcttctgtttcagaaatcttc
aagttttctcaggcttcagtgggccatcccccttactgggctctaaaagctaattttact
taaccttttcaaatgtgtatgtatcgatttatgttttgggtgtgggtggatggatggtagg
ggactgagcagaaaatagtcatttttaataacagtggtgctaggagagcctcagtgtagg
tcctgaggagcagcgggggctgtgggagtcagtgtcagccctcactcagacaggccaag
cctgggctcgaagacaacattgtccaggaagccttttagtttgctatagcaccagagg
ttggcgaggaataagggttagggctcctcaaatacacccatggccttttgagtcctatgac
caaggccaggctgagacctgaaatgtaaaagccatagaattaaacagaacagactgaaa
aacgagtccttaagttccactttctggattttctctggaagtccttttgaatttctgttag
aagttgtgttccctagcactcctttttctcttttaggtagaacagatacttgaccataatg
ccagaatgtactttttctgccttgggtttttttatgccttgtttttcagtttcaggggcca
aacaattggggcctgtggtgtaaaaataaaaacaatgtatgtgtataaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:16 Spg16 encoded protein sequence Figure 16

MHAIYQONKEHFQDECSKLLVGSIVITRYNNRTYRIDDDVDWNKT PKDSFVMSDGKEITF
LEYYSKNYGITVKEDDQPLL IHRPSE RQNNHGMLLKGEILLPELSFMTGIPEKMKKDF
RAMKDLTQQINLSPKQHHGALECLLQRISQNETASNELTRWGLSLHKDVHKIEGRLLPM
ERINLRNTSFVTSEGLNWWKEVTRDASILTIPMHFWALFYPKRAMDQARELVNMLEKIA
GPIGMRTSPFAWVELKDDRIETYIRTIQSLLGVEGKI QMVVCIIMGTRDDLYGAIKKLC
CVQSPVPSQVINVRTIGQPTRLRSVAQKILLQMNCKLGGELWGV DIPLKQLMVIGMDVY
HDPSRGMRSVVGFVASINLTLTKWYSRVVFQMPHQEIVDSLKLCLVGSLSKKYEVNHCL
PEKIVVYRDGVSDGQLKTVANYEIPQLQKCFEAFDNYHPKMVVFVQKKISTNLYLAAP
DHFVTPSPGTVVDHTITSCWVDFYLLAHVVRQCGIPTHYICVLNTANLSPDHMQRLT
FKLCHMYWNWPGTIRVPAPCKYAHKLAFLSGQILHHEPAIQLCGNLFFL.

SEQ ID NO.:17 Spg17 cDNA sequence Figure 17a

ggaaggATGTCGGAAGCTGAGGCAAGCAGTGGGATGGCCCACAACGCTGGACCTGATGA
GAAGACATTGCAGGTGTTGCGGGACATGGCCAACCGCCTGCCAATCCGTTCCATCAGGG
CCACAAATTCCCTCGACCACTAGCTATCTCATACCATGCAGCAATGCTGAGATCATGTCT
GTGCTGTCTCTTTTATACAAATGAGATATAAACAAGAAGACCCCGAAAACCCAGACAATGA
CCGGTCATCCTTTTCAAAGGGACTACCATTTGTTAATGTGGCAACAGGATGGCCTGGAC
AAGGACTAGGGGCTGCCGTGGGATGGCATATACTGGCAAGTACTTTGACCAAGCCAGC
TACCGGGTGTCTGTCTTCTGGGGGATGAGGAATCCACAGAAGGCTCTGTTTGGGAGGC
ATTTGCCCTTTGCATCCTACTACAATTTGGACAATCTTATGGCAATCTTTGATGTGAACC

Figure 17b

GCATTGGACACAGTAGCTCCATGTCTGTTGAGCACTGCATTGCCATCTACCAGAAGCGT
 TGTGAAGCCTTTGGGTGGAATACTTACGTGGTGGATGGCCGTGATGTCAAGACCCTGTG
 CCATGTATTCTCACAGGCAGCTCAAGTGAGAGGCAAGCCCCTGCTGTGGTTGCCAAAA
 CCTTCAAGGCCCCGAGGCATGCCAAATGTTGAGGATGCGGAAAGTTGGTATGGAAGGCCA
 ATGCCAAAAGAAAGAGCAGATGCAATTGTCAAGTTAATTGAGAGCCAGATACAGACC
 CAAAATTCTTGTACCATCACCCCCCTATTGAGGACTCGCCTCAATTACATCATGAATA
 TATGTATGACTTCGCCCCCTGTTTACGTAGCTGATGACAAGGTGTCTACTCAAAGAGCA
 TGTGGTTTGGCTCTAGCTAAACTGGGCCATGAAATGACAGAGTTATTGTGCTGGCTAG
 TGACACCAAGAACTGCAATTTTCTGACATATTCAAGAAAGAACCCAGAGAGATTCA
 TCCAGTGTGTATTGCTGAACAAAACATGGTAAATGTGGCTCTAGGATGCTCCACCCGT
 GACCGGACCATTGTTTTTGTCTTACTCCTTCGCTGCCTTTTTCACCCGAGCATTGATCA
 GATCCGATTGGGAGCCATCTCTCAAATCAACATCAACCTTATTGGTTGTCACTGCGGGG
 TATCTACTGGTGATGACAACCCCTTACCATATGGCCCTGGAAGACCTGGCCATGTTCCGA
 GCAATTCCCAATTGTGTTGTTTTCTATCCAAGTGATGCCGTCTCCACAGAACATGCTGT
 TTACTTAGCAGCCAATACTAAGGAAATGTGCTTTATTTCGTACCAGCCAAGCAGAAACTG
 CAATTATTTACACCACTCAAGAAACCTTTCAAGATTGGACAGGCCAAGGTTGTCCGCCAT
 AGTGACAATGACAAGGTCATAGTTATTGGAGCAGGAGTCACCCCTGCATGAAGCCCTAGT
 AGCTGCTGCTGAGCTCTCTAAAGAAGATATATCTATCCGTGTCATTGACTTGTTTACCA
 TTAAACCTCTGGACATTGCCACCATCATTTCCAATGCAAAAGCCACAGGTGGCCGAATT
 ATCACCGTGGAGGATCACTATCCTGAAGGTGGCATTGGAGGAGCTGTCTGTGCAGCAGT
 CTCCATGGAGCCTAACATTGTGGTTTCTAACCCTGGCAGTAATGGATGTGCCTCGTAGTG
 GAAGAAATGCATCTTAATGACCTAAattagctgtgtgtccttgggtctgagaagactagcct
 cttctctgtatgtttatgcttgtgcaaaaaccatcaattagatagaaatgatgattgcg
 ctttgttctccttaaaggcaaaaaccagttaaacaccttgttccacattcagaaattcta
 attccctcttaattctgtgactacacatacaaaatatcactgttttaaccatcaaaggggt
 tataagatttataatggcagaatagataacaagacaactacctgacactgaactttctc
 ataagactgaatataagtggattaaaggaacaatgtagaagtgcagtttggagatttt
 tcttcataagtaaagcaaatgtgtgttgaattgtagtcgcgcagccacctttcacagaa
 ctgagaccccgagatacatagtgtgttcaacttgagttaccatgtacactgcctgcag
 gttcctgagttatgtgtaatttcagatgctcctgatttttctctgtgtttccctttat
 atccctccacagttcacaggttgatgaacagaacaaaagcagttatgatcacttgtgc
 tgttgtgatgactgttctgtgaagacgtaaggacacttgatctccacactatgctgttt
 gatgttaataaagcatctaa

Figure 18

SEQ ID NO.:18 Spg17 encoded protein sequence

MSEAEASSGMAHNAGPDEKTLQVLRDMANRLRIRSI RATNSSTTSVLI PCSNAEIMSVL
 FFYTMRYKQEDPENPDNDRCILSKGLPFVNVATGWPGQLGAACGMAYTGXYFDQASYR
 VFCLLGDEESTEGSVWEAFASFAYYNLDNLMAIFDVNRIGHSSSMSVEHCIAIYQKRCE
 AFGWNTYVVDGRDVKTLCHVFSQAAQVRGKPTAVVAKTFKARGMPNVEDAESWYGRMP
 KERADAIVKLIESQIQTNKILVPSPIEDSPQINIMNICMTSPPVYVADDKVSTQRACG
 LALAKLGHENDRVIVLGS DTKNCFSDIFKKEHPERFIQCCIAEQNMVNVALGCSTRDR
 TIVFAYSFAAFFTRA FDQIRLGAI SQININLIGCHCGVSTGDDNPHYMALEDLAFRAI
 PNCVVFYPSDAVSTEHA VYLAANTKEMCFIRTSQAETAIYTTQETFOIGQAKVVRHSD
 NDKVIVIGAGVTLHEALVAAAE LSKEDISIRVIDLFTIKPLDIATIIISNAKATGGRIIT
 VEDHYPEGGIGGAVCAAVSMEPNIVVHNLAVMDVPRSGRCNEALDFSGISSRHIIIVAVK
 CILMT.

SEQ ID NO.:19 Spg18 cDNA sequence

Figure 19

ggcacgagggcggaagccctcacgctcgtgctgcggctctgagggcgaggtcggtggcc
gaatctccgcttgcgagtggggccagaggttctgtctccagagaatgATGGCAAACCA
CCTTGTAACCCGACTCTAGAACTGCAAGAGGGCAAGAGAATTGGAGCCTCAGGTGT
CTGATAGTCCACAGGTATCTTCTCTTGAAAATCAGAGTCATCTCTCTGAGGCTTCT
GGACTCTTTTATAAAGAGGAAGCTCTGGAGAAGGATTTGAGCGATATGAGCAAGGAAAT
TAATCTGATGTTGTCTACATATGCAAAGATTTTAAGTGAAAGAGCAGCAGTAGATGCAT
CTTACATCGATGAGATAGATGGACTCTTCAAAGAAGCCAATATTATTGAAAACCTTCTA
GTACAAAAAAGAGAGTTCTTGAAGCAGAGGTTTACAGTAATTACCAACACCCTACACAA
GTAAtgtgcctatgccagctaaaagttttctgttactgctgtgttcttcttctgtaga
gaaaacatatattaaactgtaacttttctaaattttaaagaagttaaagatagatat
taatatgaagtgtgtaatatcttcttggagggtcaaatatttggcacattatataaaaa
tataaattaaaaattatatgcatgttcttcttcttattgtttattcctaaattgcttag
cccttcttaaactatgaaaggagactctgttaatttgattatgcttaacaatatttgtt
taaatagcagatgatttttgagatagttttaaagtgttttcttgatttttattataa

SEQ ID NO.:20 Spg18 encoded protein sequence Figure 20 --
MMANHLVKPDSRNCKRARELEPQVSDSPQVSSLGKSESSLSEASGLFYKKEALEKDLS
MSKEINLMLSTYAKILSERAAMDASYIDEIDGLFKEANIENFLVQKREFLKQRFVTIT
NTLHK

Figure 21a

SEQ ID NO.:21 Spg25 cDNA sequence

GCAAGAGTCAAGAGAGTGTGGTGTGTTGAGGCCAGAGTCTCTGTTCTATACAGCAGCA
AATCCTAGGACTTGATTGCTCTCCATTCACTGTTTCTACCTGTGCTGAGTGCCTGTCT
AAGATTCTGATAGAGGTTGTTTTCCCTTGGCATATACACACACTGCTGAGTTGGGAAGC
TGCTTCATTTGCATTTAGCATCCAGTGCCAGTCTCTGGTAAACTTGGGAAACAAATAGA
AACTCCGAGATTGTTAATCAGTATACGTGAGTTTACTTGCAAAGAAAAAAGAAGTATGG
AGCCCATATTGATAAATGCTCAAGTCCAGATGTGGAGTGCAAAGGCAGGAATGTCCAAG
TCAAGAAATGCACTCATTGAAACATGTGTAGGAAAACGAGAAGTTAACTTTATTCTCTA
TTTCAGCACTGGAAAGATTAAAGACTTTGCAACTACACGATAATATTAAAGTGTGGTCC
TTCAAACCTATGGCGAAGACCAGAAATTACCTACATTTGACTTTTAAAAATAATGATTTT
TTGTTTGTGAGAACTCACCACCAAGATGCCAGAAAGACTGAAGAGATTTCTAGACAA
AACCTCTCAAGGTAGTATTTCGGCCAGCCAGAAGTGATGAGAGATGTGGTGAGCCTAGCA
CAAGTGACAGGAGTTGAATGGCTCTGGAAGTTCATGTGAAACAAATAGTGAGTGCTTT
GAATCACCCAAAGAAAGTGAATGTGCATGTTTCGTGAGTTGTCTTTGCTTCCATCCTC
ATCAACCTTTCTTCACAATGTAGGATTATTAGAAAACCAATTCATAAAGAGGAAAAGAT
TTTTCTCTGATTTAGCAAAAAATGAAAAACAGAGCAACCTGAAGGACAGTATCAGGGAC
TTTGAGGCAAAATTTAGTGGTGTGTATCTCTAATGAAAAGGGAAAAGAAAGGAATGTAAG
AGAAGTAGACATCAGTAAGCCAGGGTTTGGATTTCCATTTGAGACCAACTATCCTGAAG
ATAGTGGTGTGGATGTTTCGTGATCTTAATGATCTCATTACAAAATTATTTCTCCAGTT
CTGTTGGAACACACTGTATTGAGAACGGCCTAGAGTGCCATGAATATATGAAGACATA
CTTGCTTTACCCAGAGAAATTTGTGGCAAGGCCTGCCTAATGTGGGAAACACCTGCTATA
TAAATGTTGTATTACAGTCTCTATGCTCAATACCACTGTTTATTAATGATTTATTCAAC
CAGGGTTTCCCATGGATTAAAGCTCCCAAGATGATTTTAACATGCTCTTGATGCAACT
GCTTGTTTTGAAAGATATTTACAACGCAAGATTTAGACAGAAAGTTACTTATAGGTATTA
CAAAAGCCCTCCCATATTTGGAGAGATATTTGCTGTTGACAGGCAGAATGATGCTCAT
GAGTTTTTAAGTCTCTGTTTAGTTCAAGGAGACTTCCAAAGAGTAACCATGAT
GTGGCAGTCTGAAAATGATTTCGGGGGATTTTTACTTACTTAAAGACATTTTTGCTGATT

Figure 21b

ATGCTACTATCAACAAAATGCCCGTTTGTCTCTGTTACCAATAATTTTGAATTTGAGTTG
 CTAAGCTCCATTTTTTGTAAAGCTTGTGGCCTGACTCTTTTTTAAGGGAGAACCAAGTAG
 ATACCTTTCTATCAACATTCCCCAAGGAGGGAAAGACATGTCCATCCAGTCCACTTTAG
 ATCTTTTCTTTAGTGCAGAGGAGCTTGAGCATAGGTGTGAAAAGTGTGTTGTACAACAAA
 TCTGTTTCATTTACAGGTTTGGCCGGCTACCCAGGGTAATTATGTTTCATCTGAAACG
 CTATCACTTTAATGAGTCATGGTAATGAAGAAGGATGAGCGGCCCATCTTGTGTTTCCA
 AATACTTAAGGCTGTCTTGTCACTGTAGCAAAAGCACAAAACCGCCCCCACCCCTTCGC
 CCAGGTGAACATGTTAAGAATCTTGACTTATTAAAACCCCTTGAAGTGTGGGTTCCGA
 AATACTCAAATTGCCTTTTAAATTCAGTGAGGACCTCTAGATCCAAGGGTTTCGAAACTA
 TAAACATCACATCAAACAGGGAGTCAGAAGCACAAAGTGGGAAAAGAGTCTCTGAAGTG
 TTGAGTGGAAAAGTGCAGCAGGAAAATTCAGGGAAAGGTGACACAGCACATATAGTTGG
 GTCAGAACTTACAAAGGAGACTGAGAACTCAAGAAACATGAGGAAGAGCATAGACCCCA
 GTGATTAGATTCTGGTAGTATCAGGGAGGCCCAAAAGTACCAACAGGCTGAGAAATGT
 AACGAAGGGAGAAGTGATAAGCAGATTTCCTAGAGGCCTTACTCAAAGCCGTCCAAA
 ACCAATCTCCAGGAACAGACAGAAAACCTTGGGAAAACCTACACTGTACATACCCAGG
 ATAGTAGTCAGAGTTCACAGAGCTCATCAGATTCCAGTAAGAGCTCCCGATGCAGTGAT
 GATCTCGATAAGAAGGCAAAGCCTACACGCAAGGTGGATCCAACAAAGTTTAATAAAAA
 AGAAGATAATGTTTACAGGCTTGTTAATATTATCAACCATATTGGGAACAGTCCCAATG
 GAGGCCACTACATCAATGATGCCTTTGACTTCAAGAGGCAGAGTTGGTTCACTTATAGT
 GATCTACATGTAACAAGAACCCAAGAGGACTTTGTATATAGGGGTTCGGAGTTCTACTGG
 GTATGTCTTCTTTTACATGCATAATGATATATTTGAAGAGCTCTTGGCAAAGGAAACTC
 AGTCTACCAGCACATCCAAGGCTTAGTAAGAGGAGTGTATGCTTCACAGTACATGTCTA
 TCCAAATGCCTCACTTATCTAAATTGGATAGAGAAGGACAGATAATTAGCCCAGGACCA
 ACAGCTCAACGAACATTTATAGAGAAACGTTTGTTCACCCCTGACCACATCAGTCTTA
 TAATTACAGCTCATGCTAATGAGTGTCTCTTATACAAGTTTGGAACTGTAACCTTTTGT
 ATAGTATTTTGTGCATAAATTTTATTATTGACAGTAAGGTTTTCAGTATTTTGGTGGAA
 GTTATATAATCCAAAGTTGCCTTTTATACCGATTAAAATGACTTATTTTGCCTCCAGTAA
 AAGGTATGTTTTCTCTCATTTCTGCTTTCTTTCTTGCATGGCAGCATAATAAGTTCTAA
 TGAAAAGCTTTTATATATCAGAAGGAAAACCAACACATGCCAGACACAGCACAGTTCA
 GACGAGTCTATCCAGCGCTGTACCCAGCCTGCCGCTCTCTTGTCTTTCTACATTTG
 GAATGGTTCGGTGTCTATCTCCCTCCTGGCTTCTCACAGTGGATGCCAATTAATGGT
 GATGCTTAAGTGAAGAGAGAAGAGAACATTTTATGGCTGCACATGTTGGAAAAAATACA
 AAAATGGGGAGAGGGCTGCATTTAGCTTTTGTGATTTTATAGGAGTTTTTCATTAACACT
 GAACAAEGTTCTTACTGTTCTCTGATTTAGGCCTTGGTTTTATAAACTGTTTTCAAAAT
 AGTTTGATTTTGTAAAGTCTGTTTTCCAGTGTCTGTCTTTAGTTGTCTTGTCTTTAATG
 GGGTTATTTTCTTATTAGGAAAAAACAATTTCCACTTCTAGAATAAACGTTGAAGGAG
 CTCTGCATGTGCTCGGGACCTACTGTGTGCTCCTTCTCCAGAATCTCTGTTTGGGAT
 GGTGACACCGT

Figure 22a

SEQ ID NO.:22 Spg25 encoded protein sequence
 MEPILINAQVQMWSAKAGMSKSRNALIETCVGKREVKLILYFSTGKIKTLQLFDNIKSV
 VLQTYGEDQNYLHLTFKQNDFLFVEKLTTTDARRLKRFLDKTSQGSIRPARSDERCGEP
 STSAQELNGSGSSCETNSECFFESPKESEMCMFRELSSLPSSTFLHNVGLLENQFIKPK
 RFFSDLAKNEKQSNLKDSIRDFEANLVVCISNEKGKERNVREVDISKPGFGFPFETNYP
 EDSGVDVRDLNDLITKLFSPVLLTECEENGLEWEEYMKTYLLYPEKLWQGLPNVGNCTC
 YINVVLQSLCSIPLFINDLFNQGFPIKAPKDDFNMLLMQLLVLDITNARFRQKLLIG
 ITKALPIFGEIFAVDRQNDAAHEFLSLCLVQLKETFORVTMMWQSENDSGDFYLLKDI
 DYATINKMPVCPVTNNFEFELLSSIFCKACGLTLFKGEPsRYLSINIPQGGKMSIQST

Figure 22b

LDLFFSAEELEHRCEKCLYNKSVSFHFRGRLPRVIIVHLKRYHFNESWWMKQDERPILV
SKYLRLSCHCSKSTKPPPLRPGEHVKNLDLLKPLEVLGSEILKLPFNSVRTSRSKGFE
TINITSNRESEAQSGKRVSEVLGKVVQENSGKGDTHIVGSELTKETELKKHEEEHR
PSDLDSGSIREAQKYQQAECNEGRSDKQISLEALTQSRPKPISQEQTENLGKTTLSHT
QDSSQSSQSSSDSSKSSRCDDLDKXKAPTRKVDPTKFNKKEDNVYRLVNIINHIGNSP
NGGHYINDAFDFKRQSWFTYSDLHVTRTQEDFVYRGRSSTGYVFFYMENDIFEELLAKE
TQSTSTSKG

Figure 23

SEQ ID NO.:23 Spg27 cDNA sequence

TTCCCTCAGGCGGTGCGTAAAAAATATTTCTTGGAAGATGGCCACTATGCAGTTGCAG
AGGACAGCTTCCCTGAGTGCAATGGTATTTCCCAATAAGATATCAACTGAGCATCAATC
TTTGATGTTTGTGAAGAGGCTCCTAGCTGTTTTCAGTATCTTGCATCACCTATTTGAGAG
GAATATTTCCAGAACGTGCTTATGGGACAAGATATCTGGATGATCTCTGTGTCAAATTT
CTGAAAGAAGATAAAAAATTGTCCAGGTTCTTCACAGCTAGTGAAGTGGATGCTTGGATG
CTATGATGCTTTACAGAAGAAATATCTAAGGATGATCATTCTAGCTGTATACACCAATC
CAGGAGATCCTCAGACAATTTTCAAGATGTTACCAGTTTAAATTCAAC⁷

Figure 24

SEQ ID NO.:24 Spg27 encoded protein sequence

MATMQLQRTASLSALVFPNKISTEHQSLMFVKRLLAIVSVSCITYLRGIFPERAYGTRYL
DDLVCXILKEDKNCPGSSQLVKWMLGCYDALQKKYLRMIILAVYTNPGDPQTISECYQF
KFK

Figure 25a

SEQ ID NO.:25 Spg33 cDNA sequence

ttgaccctttataaggccttggttggtccctccctggtgttcagtgccttagcgaggagggc
ctggctctggagtcattagctggcacctgggcgctcagtcagggagctcccatatat
tgaggcaagtgtgaagetgaagaagtttctggaagctcaagcctgtctacttcttcaga
gagcctctgtggttctgttgacctgacctcctcagtcctatcgagcaagtctgaatctgt
gtgtccgcttagctgcagacagacttcttgaccATGTGTCCCCCAGTCAGCGTTTCGCCA
TGGGGCCAGGGGCATGTCTGCCTCTATGAGGCATGGCTGTACCATCTTGTCCATGGGG
AACAGACGAAGATCTGCTTTGCTTGCTTCAAGGCAGCTTTCCTATTGAATAAACTCTAC
CTGGAGATGGGAGACTGGCAAGAGGAGGAAGAGGAAGAGGAAGAGGAAGATGCTGATCT
CCTGGAATACTTGTCTAGAGTCAGAGTCAGAGTCAGAGTCGAGCAGGAGCCAGGGCCTGAGCAGG
ATGCATGGCGGGGATTGGGGTCCCTTTATGTGCCACAGAGTGTCTCTGAAGGGTCTGGG
GTCTGTCTGCCAACCCTGTGTGGACACAGGGCATACTATTCTCCATTTTGTGCCAC
TGAGCTCTTTCCTCAGGAAGCTGTACCCTGGATCTGGGTCTGAGGATGCTGAGTGA
CCCAGGCCCTTCCCTGGAGACTTGATGGGCTTTTTCCTGCTCGCACCAGCTCATCCCT
CCTCTGACTTGGTGGGATATTTTGTATGTATGCCATCTCCTGGGCAACCTGTGTTGTT
GGAGTTGAGATGCCACTGGCCCTTGGACCAGACAGTAGCACAATCCTGGTTGCAAGACC
AGAAGTTTGTCTCTCTGTTGGATAGCGTCCAACTAGGTGCCACCTGCTGTCAATGCGT
GTCCGCTGGGTCTGTAAGGACTCAGGTCCAGCACTGGCAGGTGTTGCTGGACCTTGGTGA
GATGTGGGTGGCCCATTTTCGGAAGAAGTTGGGCAGCACGGCCTGTACCATCAGAGCC
TGAATCCCTGGAGGCTGAGCATCCTGACAGCTTCAGAATTAGGGATGGAGTTATTGCCCT
GCCACCTGCTACCTGTGGAATAAAGGCTTCTGGGTAGGTTTCCTTCTTGCCCTGGCACAT
TAACATGCCAGAGACCTGGAGCTGGGAGCCAGGAGAGAGGCTGTTTATCACAGATGCTA
CTATTTGTGGTACTGACTACCACCTTGCTCAGTCTTTCCTTGATTCCCACCCCACCCC
CACCCCTCCTGACCCTTACTCCCTGATgacattcctgagacactaaagctcagacat

Figure 25b

tccccaggggccctggggactgtgaagagcaagagggtgcctgttctgagcagctcaggg
gaacagttgggtccagggaactgagggggcatcttgaacatcctgtgagcttatgaacctc
agagggaaagtctggcatgttcgtgtcagtggtcagtggttggtaggtgaggccctagctg
tatgtttagctgtatggagtggtgtgtgggtgggtgttatgggggctccgggtcacagatc
tacgtatgtatggactctgaggcactagttgaccttactgtcataggggtcatactgctt
actgtcttaggggtcaagataacctgatttaggggttactgtttttgtgtgtttactttg
ttcgttactcgtgctccttttgagggccttttgttgaaataaagttgggtgttttaaaaa

Figure 26

SEQ ID NO.:26 Spg33 encoded protein sequence Figure 20

MCPPVSVRHGARGMSCLYEAWLYHLVHGEQTKICFACFKAAFLNKLYLEMGDWQEEEE
EEEEEDADLLEYLSESESESEQEPGPEQDAWRGLGSLYVPQSVSESGVLLPTPVWTQG
ILFSIFVPTELFPQEA VPLDLGPEDAEWTQALPWRLDGLFPCSHQLIPPLTWWDIFDVM
PSPGQFVLLLELRCHWPLDQTVAQSWLQDQKFVLLLLDSVQSRCHLLSMVRWVVRTQVQH
WQVLLDPGEMWVAHFRKEVGQHGLYHQSLNPWRLSILTASELGMELLPATCYLWNKGFW
VGSELPWHINMPETWSWEPGERLFTDATICGTDYHLAOSFLDSHPTPHPLLTLTP:

Figure 27

SEQ ID NO.:27 Spg34 cDNA sequence

gggcacgagctgcagcctagctgttgagctgctctagcgcgatcatctgttcttgaggtactt
tgggactgtgggactgtgttcttttgcctctgcccctgcccctgtgagcgggtggggaatc
gctgagcctgtggttgtagagctcaagtgcctgccATGGCCGAAGCGCCCTCTCGAATG
CAGCAGAACTATGACTGGCAGTGGGAGGATGCTATCAACACCCACATCCAGCTGTGCCT
CTATGCCTCCTACGAGTACATGTCGATGGCAGTCTACTTTGACCGTGATGACGTGGCCC
AGGAGAACTTCAAGCGTTTCTTCTTGACCAAGTCACACAACCTGCCAGACCAGTGCAGAG
ATGTTTCATGCACCTGCAGAATAAGCGTGGAGGCTGCATCTCCCTTCAGGACATCGCGAG
ACCAGAACGTGACAGCTGGCACSGGGGATTTCAGGCCATGGAATGTGCCCTTCCACATGG
AGATGCTGATCAACCAGAGCCTGCTCAACATGCACGAAGTGGCCAAAGGAGAAAGGCGAC
CCCCACCTCTGCCATTTTCTGGAGCAAACTGCCTAGATCAGCAGGTCGACATTTTGA
GGAGATGAGCGGCTACCTGACCAACCTGCGCCAGATGGGGGCCGTAGAGCACAACCTTGG
CTGAGTACCTCTTTGACAAGCTCAGCCTGTCTAAagcttcaagtggactgaactggga
tgtctccactgtcggtgggtctttctctggtcattacacctaatgttcatgttggtttt
gaagcaagtccactcattttcggtttctgatggactgttgctttaaataaaatcttctg
tctttgtttgcagcaaaaattgaaaaaazaaa

Figure 28

SEQ ID NO.:28 Spg34 encoded protein

MAEAPSRMQQNYDWQCEDAINTHIQLCLYASYEYMSMAVYFDRDDVAQENFKRFFLTKS
HNCQTSAEFMFMHLQNKRGGCI SLQDIARPERDSWHGGFQAMECAFHMEMLINQSLNNMH
EVAKEKGDPHLCHFLEQNCLDQOVDILKEMSGYLTNLROMGAVEHNLAEYLFDKLSLS

Figure 29a

SEQ ID NO.:29 Spg39 cDNA sequence

gtgcggtccttgtgttcctgtcacttctgtcgcccttgggttcaggactgctcatctca
caggggccagccaagccccctagagcactcagccatcATGAATTGCGAGGATGTCACCACC
GGGTTCCGCCCATGCCAGGGTGTTAATGTTTCATCAACGAACAAATGGCCAAGCACTCCAG
AGGCCCCGAGTTCTACCTCGAGAACCCTGACCCCTGTCTTGGGAGGAGGTGGAGGAAAAGC
TCAATGTCTCTCTGGACGGTACCGAGGTGCCCTCGGGATGTTTCAGGAAGCCTGTGCCTGG
AGCAGCCTGGCCCTGGGGGTTTCGCTTTCGCTTTTCAGGCAGGGCCAGTTTCAGGGGCGCAG
AGTGCAGTGGCTGCACGACTTCGCCAGCCTGCCACAGGTCAGCGGCCATGCCCTGGCAT
TGGACCTGAGAAGCTCACCGACCAGCAGGAGATAGAACGCAAGGAGGCGGCCTACCAG

Figure 29b

CTTCTTTTGGCCACACTAAACTCGCAGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGAGACCTGATGAGACT
 GAAGCTACTACACGCAAGATTTGCCACCCATATGAGAGTTGTGCGAGACTACAGAGGAT
 GCCAGCACCAGGTACAAGCAAGAATGTCTACAATTATACAGCCTCTTAACAGAAAATCGT
 CCCTAGtccccagagggcagaaccagagacagatctgaacaggaaacttctgccaactg
 ctccaagtccctcaggtagaaggaaggcgaaggactgtatctgatccggactgagacaca
 actggaagagtcctatctcccagagactgtgaacctggagaatacgaagctgttgtggc
 ccatgggacacctgtagcatcagaaatgtgacttcgggttgtctgttattgggtgaggat
 acagctgctccaggattgacaggccagatccctgtcctgcaatTTTTTgaacactcttt
 gggcttgcttatctccctctactgcagggtttcctaacctcattgcacttgacatctgg
 attcggatagttcttttgctgtgggtaggaagtcctgtgtactgttaggcagtgcggcaa
 aaccagagttgggaacaactaagttggaattgaaggccttagcagtggtggacaaaaac
 tcaaatagccaaggtcacagaggtgaagctggcaaaagaaaaaaccacacagt
 tctttaagactgggtgtttactttggactcttcaagaagttagggtggtggcagagtagaa
 accaaacggtcaggactgaggggaacctctaccctctacaacagtagtttcaaccttta
 atgtttcatctcatgtgggtggtagcccccaaccataaaattaccttcactgactgggtac
 ttcatactatactatgatgaattataatgtaaataacctgtgtctcccaaaggctcttagg
 tgacctctgtgaaaggcttggtttgacctccataggggtcacagcccacaggctgagaac
 tgcagctttacaagaactctaggctgcaaagggaaggagtacaggaagcgccatggatc
 ctacagtggttagtttgctcagctagccaacatgcttggcaactagattggataaaatct
 cgaacatggcggtttaaactctgataaaaggcagtaagagtttaaggtaggtacttttga
 gcaatttctctcaaagataaaacattgcaacctgcaggaaagctcatgaagactcagtag
 tagaaacgagccattaaaggagaatgctttaaatgaaagaacaagaaaaagatgggtc
 ttatatagtggaatgggaggactagccaatagtagtagaaggaaaaacaacacgatgaaag
 ggaccattgttttgtgtaagataaaaacacttaaagttcttaggtatgtgcatgtatgc
 tctatgtaaatatgtttacaaatttatgtctataaaatctgtattttcagtaagcattga
 aaagatatggaaaagatatatttagtgaacaggcagggaacagaaggcagtggtgtatggg
 gggatagaaacagaatacagccaagtttgaataaaagggttttctttatgtacttctgt
 gttttgaaagtaataagggtgtttacaaaaataaaagttattttaccacttgaaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:30 Spg39 encoded protein sequence

Figure 30

MNCEdVTTGFRHARVLMF INEQMAKHSRGPEFYLENLTLSWEEVEKLNVLDDGTEVPR
 DVQEACAWSSSLALGVRF AFRQGQLQRRVQWLHDFASLHRSAAHALALDLKCLTDQHEI
 ERKEAAYQLLLAHTKLAIEVQRERDLMLKLLHARFATHMRVVRDYGCCQHQVQARMSTI
 IQPLNRNRP.

Figure 31a

SEQ ID NO.:31 Spg46 cDNA sequence

gggctggagggtgaggggtggagcgctggcATGTGGGGCCAGCGGCTCTTTGCTGGGA
 CGGCTGTGGCGCANAGTGTAAGTTTTCCAGGACTTGTCCAAATGGATGAAGATACACAT
 TACAATAAAGTTGAAGATGTTGTTGGAAGTCATGTAGAAGATGCAGTAACATTTTGGGC
 CCAGAATGTCAGTAAAAATAAGGATATTATGAAGATTGGTTGTTCACTCTCAGAAGTTT
 GTCCTCTTGCTAATTCAGTTTTTGGCAATCTTGATCCTAAGAAGATTATGGGTGGATTG
 TTTTCTGAAGATAAGTGCTGGTACAGATGCAAGTGCTAAAACTATCAGCGATGATNA
 GTGCCCTGGTGAGGTACATTGACTATGGAATACTGAAATTCTAAACCGATCTGATATAG
 TAGAAATTCCCTCCGGAGCTACAATTTTCTAGTATTGCCAAGAAGTATAGACTTTGGGGA
 CTACAGATTCCCTTCTGGCCAAGAAGTTACCCAGTTTGATCAGGCTAGAACATTTTGGG
 GAGTTTGATTTTTGAAAAAGAAATTAAGATGAGAAATAAAGCAACATATCAAGATGGAA
 CAGTTATTGCTCAGGCTGAGTATGGCACTGTCGATATAGGGGAAGAAGTGGCAAAGAAA
 GGATTTGCAGAAAAGTGCAGACTGACCTCAGGCATTGATGCCTGTGAGGCCAAAGAAACC

Figure 31b

TGATCCTAATCAGCTTGCTCTCAGGAGTCTCAAGAACCCTATCCCCCTGTGGGGGCGCA
GATCAAACCAGTCAACCTTCAGCAGGCCAAAGGGGCATTTTAACGGGAGGCTGACTCTT
GATGTGAAGTATGAGACCAGTGCAGGCAATCACGTGACATTTCCAAAGGAAAGTTTGGC
TGCTGGTGACTTTAATTTAGGGTCTAATGTCTAGCTTGGCATAAATTAACAGGACCAGA
AACTTATTGAAGAGATGAAAAGCTTAAAAACAGAGAAAGAGGTTCTTCTAGAAAATTAC
AAAGCATTTGAATTTAAAGTTGAGCAGACTGCCAGGAGCTGCAGCAAGAGAAAACAGC
TACCATGGATCTGACTAAGCATTTAGAAAGCACTCTGAAGACGTGTGTAGGAACCAGGC
TGAAGAATTTGGCAGCTAAAGTAGAACTATTGAAAGAAATTAGGCATATTAACATCAGT
ATTTCGCTTTGGAAATGACCTTTCAGATGCTATGCAAGTGTGGATGAAGGGTCCTTTAC
TACTCTAGCATCTTTGAATGAGTTAGAGAAAATTTGGGCTGAATATAATGTTGCTCAGG
AGAAGATCCAAACTTGTCTTAATGAGAATGAAGGTAATATTTTGATTGCTGAAAGAAAT
GAAGTACAACAGAGCTGTTCTGGCTGTAGATGTTTTTATTCTGGAAGTAGATGACTT
ACCACTTGATAAACGCTTAAAAACATTGCAGGACTTAGCAACTTCTTTAGAATCAGTGT
ATGGAAGGGCCAAAGAAAGGAACCTAATTAATCTGAAGAAACACTTAGAAAAGTTTTTTGAC
TGGCAGTGTACCAAAAGAGAAGAGTTGCCAGTATTAGGAGTGAAACAGAGGCATCTCT
GCAGCACCTTGTGGCATGGTTCCAGAGCAGCCAGAAGGTTTTTGATCTGTCTTGGATG
AACCATTGACTTCAGAAGACCTGATTGGTAATATTGACGAAATTTCTAGAGAAGACTGAG
TCATGTGTCTGCAAGAGCTAGAGCTGTCTCTCATTGAGCAAGGTGTCTAGACAAAGGA
GATTATTTTAATTACATACAGTCAAGTGCTGCAAAAGATCCATTCTGAGGAAAAGTTCA
TTGCCACCTTGCTGTCCAAGTATAAGGACAGTGTGTGAGTTTAAAAAGCAGATGATTGAC
TGTTTAAATAAGAAACCCCAATGTGGATTACTTGCTTTCTATTAAAGAAAGACATTGAAAGG
CTTAAAAAGCACAACTGAGATGGAAATTTGGTTGAGAAGAGTAATTTGGAAGAATCTGATG
ACCATGATGGAACCTCAAAATTGAGAAAATAAGCAAGAAATAACTCAATTGCCAAATAGT
GTTTTCCAGGAAATTTATCATGAGAGGGAGGAATATGAGAAGCTGAATAGCTTGACCCA
GAAATGGTTCCCTGAGCTGCCTCTGTGTATCCTGAAATAGGATTGCTTAAATATATGA
ATTCTGGTGGTCTTCTTACTATGAGCTTAGAGCGGGACCTTCTTGACACTGAGCCCATG
AAGGAACCTTAGCAGCAAGCGTCCCTCTGGTGTGCTCCGAGGTTAATGGGCAGCCAGTTCT
CTTAAAGGGCTATTTCCGTGGATGTTGACACAGAAGGCAGGGTGATTTCAGAGAGCAGCCT
CTTACCATAGAGCTTGTGGATATGCTAAAGAAGAGTCTGGGTTACTGCCATTAAATATTC
TTGTTTTTGTGTAAGTCTGATCCTGTGTCCTATCTGATGGTCCCATATTATCCTAAGGC
AAACCTGAGTGCAAGTCAAGCCAGTATGCCCTTAACTTCAGAAGAAGCTTTAAAAAGTCA
TGAAAGGTGTTGCCGAGGACTGCATACATTGCATAGTGCTAACATAAATTCATGGATCA
CTTCATCAGAACAAATGTATTTGCCTTAAATCGTGAACAAGGGATTGTTGGAGATTATGA
CTTCACCAAACTCTGAGAGCCAGCGAGCTTCAGTCAACGCGATGGTTGGTGGATTGAGTT
TGCTCTCACCTGAATTGAAAACCTGGAAAACCTCCTTCTGCAAGTTCAGACTTATATGCT
TATGGTTGCCCTTTTCTTATGGCTTTCTGTTCAAAATCAAGAGTTTGAGACAAATGAAGA
TGGAATTCCAAAGTAGATCAGTTTCAATTTGGATGATAATGTCAAGTCCCTCCTTTGTA
GCTTGATATATTTTAGAAAGTTCAATGACTGCTGAGCAGGTTTTGAATGCTGAATGTTTC
TTGCTTCCAAAGGGGAAATCAGTTCCAAATCCCAGAAAAAGAGATTGAATGTACTCAGCA
TAGCAGAGAAGATGAATCAAAGATGGAGAGTCTGGATAGATATAGTGAAGACAAAGAA
ATGGTGAAGCCAAACCCTTGACTaacaataatccctttattggttgctgtatatgtccct
tttaaaaactttgtctgtttgtcttagtagacaaaaatgttctggaactagtggattg
catctttcgatttgggttgtaaaaaataaaaagaatgttttgattacacctaataaa

SEQ ID NO.:32 Spg46 encoded protein sequence Figure 32e
MWGQRLFAGTAVXSVSFPGLVQMEDTETYNKVEDVVGSHVEDAVTFWAQNVSKNKDIM
KIGCSLSEVCPLANSVFGNLDPKXIVGGLFSEDKCWYRCKVLKTIISDDXCLVRYIDYGN
TEILNRSDIVEIPPELQFSSIAKKYRLWGLQIPSGQEVTFQFD

Figure 32b

QGRFTFLGSLIFEKEIKMRIKATYQDGTVIAQAEYGTVDIGEEVAKKGFAEKCRLTSGID
ACEAKKPDENQLALRSLKNPIPLWGRRSNQSTFSRPGHFNGLRLTLDVKYETSAGNHVT
FPKESLAAGDFNLGSNVSLAKIKQDQKLIENEKLKTEKEVLLLENYKALELKVEQTAQE
LQQEXTATMDLTKHLESTLKTCTVGTRLKNLAAKVELLKEIRHINISIRFGNDLSDAMQV
LDEGSFTTLASLNELEKIWAENVAQEKIQTCLNENEGNILIAERNEVQQKLFVAVDVF
ILEVDDLPLDKRLKTLQDLATSLESVYGKAKEGTNNSEETLRKFDFWQCTKREEFASIR
SETEASLQHLVAWFQSSQKVFDSLDEPLTSEDIGNIDEILEKTESCVCKELELSLIE
QGVIDKEIILITYSQVLQKIHSEKFIATLLSKYKDSVEFKQMIDCLNKNPNVDYLLS
IKKTLKGLKAQLRWKLVEKSNLEESDDHDGTEIEKIKQEITQLRNSVFQEIYHEREEYE
KLNSLTQKWFPELPLLYPEIGLLKYMNSGGLLTMSLERDLLDTEPMKELSSKRPLVCSE
VNGQPVLLKGYSDVDVTEGRVIQRAASYHRACGYAKEESGLLPLIFLFLCKSDPVAYLM
VPYYPKANLSAVQASMLTSEEALKVMKGVARGLHTLHSANI IHGSLHQMNVFALNREQ
GIVGDYDFTKSESQRASVNAVVGGLSLLSPELKTGKPPSASSDLYAYGCLFLWLSVQNNQ
EFETNEDGIPKVDQFHLDDNVKSLLCSLIYFRSSMTAEQVLNAECFLLPKGKSVPIPEK
EIECTQHSREDESKMESLDYSEKTRNGEANP.

Figure 33a

SEQ ID NO.:33 Spg58 cDNA sequence

caaagtctgATGGAATCTGAAAAACAAAGATGGAGAGTGAAAGTTTGTGGATGATCTC
TGATTCTGAGAGTTATTCAGTGGACTCACACACAGAAAAGGTAGAGCATCAGTATCTA
AAATAAATCTGATACAAATTGATGAAACAGAAAAACCAAGAACTAAGAGATACTTGATG
GAGTCTGATTCTGAATCAAGTAATACAGACTCAGATTCAGAAGGATGTGAGCTAGCCTC
AGCAGCTGTGAAATACTTCATAGCTACAAAGACATTTTCAGCAGAGCAGTGCTAGCAGCC
AGTTCCCAAAGGATTCATGGTCTGCAAGTAGAACAATAAACTCAGACTCTGAAAGCCCT
GTGATGTCTCTGATTCTATGAAATACATGAAGAAAGCTGAAACATGCAAGAGTACCTG
TAATTTGGAAAGACTCAAGGCGGCTCACAAGTCTGAGTCTCTACAGGACTGGTTAGATG
CTAAAAGAAAAACAATTAGATTCTGATAATGCTGGATACTGGGATAGCTCTGGAAAATAT
CAGTTTGTGTTCTATAGTACCTCAAGAGAGCGTTGGAAAACGTCAGGGTGACCTTCAAAC
GTTTCAGCATAGCACTGAAAAAAGGAAGTAGGATCCAGTTCTGATAAATCATCAGGCAC
AATTTGGAAATGAAAAGAGATCAAAGTGATCCTAAAAGTAAAAGATACCTCATAAAGACA
GAGACGGGATTAGACAATGAGGGGTTTCAAATGGATGAGGAAAGAGAAGGATGTCTTGT
GGAATCTGACTTTCTGTGATTCTGAAACGTGAGGCACACCTGCTAGAAGCCACCGGCTTG
GTGCTCGTAAAAAGGAGAATCGTCCTCCAGGGTTTTTGGAGACCCATTATCCTGCCTCCT
AAGCTTGCCAGGATAAGAAAATGAAGAAACAAAAGTCTGTACAGCAAAAGGATAACAG
AGTTTCTAGAAATTCAGCTAACAAAGATACAAGAGTGAAAGACAAAAATGTGAGATTCTGAAG
AGGCATCTTCAAGTCTCAGTGACAAGCCACTCTCGCAAGAAAAGTTAAAGAAAAAGCAC
AGCTATAGCTTTTCTCCAGACTCTCCACATTCACAGATGAAAAGCATCACAGAAAAGC
TAGCCTGAAAATATCTGGCTATAAGCGCCAGTGCAAGGAATATAGATATCCCCATAGTT
GTGAAGTTTGAAGTATCAAATCAGTCCCATTTCCCTAAGTTCTGAGACTTGCACCTCT
AATGTATCATCATTTGTTGACAGCCCACTTCTAAAAGTCTTAAGTCTGTACAAAGAAA
GAAGTCTCGAAGAAGTATTACATATTTCTCCAGAACAGGGAAGTCAAAAATGTACTAGAT
GTTTTATGGAATCAGTAACCTCATCTTATCATATAATGCCTCATAAATTTCTGATGATTCT
GACTCAGACTCTCCATTAATGAGCCAGATTTCTCAGATTTCTAAATATTCTCTGCGCTC
TAAACTATCAGACACTTCAAGACTTCTCGAAATCGCCCTTTATCTCAATCCCTGGATC
CTCAGCATTTCTGTGGTCAGCCGCTGTTCTCTGCACAGGGAAGATTCTAAACATTTCTATA
GATTCACCTCTTATTTACATTGTGAAAGTTGTGCATCTCTTCAAAACCTTAAGGGCTC
TTCTGTTACACACACCAATTTCTAAGACCACTAAGAAAATCATGGGCCAACATAGTACCC
ATGGCCACATATCAGGACCTGTAAAGATTGTCTCAAGTGAAAGCAAGTTCAACCTTACT
GCTCAACCTCAAAATGAGGATACTCCTGATGTGAGTATAGAAAATATCAAAGCTGAGGC
TAATGTTGAAGATAAACTTCTTTACAAAAGATGATACAGACCATGAAGATGAGACAAATA

Figure 33b

CTGAAGATGAAACGGATGGTGAAGATGAAPCAGACACTGAAGATGAAGATGAAGATGAT
 ACCAAAGATAAAAAAGATCCTAAAGACAAATCTGACCCTGATGGCAGTGATCCCAAAGA
 TGGCAACTCTGAAAATAATACTGATAGCAACAATGGGTCTCAACCTAGTGGTTCTTCTG
 GACCTACAGGTGGACCTGATTCCAGCAATGATGGTGACTCTAAPAAATGTAACCTGATCAC
 AAGAGTGAATCTGACCCTACCATTGATAACGCTACCAACAGTGATGTTAACTTGAAATA
 TAGCACTGATGAGACATGTACCAACAATTTAGACAATGCTTCAGATCTGGCAGAATATT
 TCAATCATCACAATAATGCTGACTTCAAGGGTTCGCACAAACCCAGCCTCTGGAAACAAA
 ACTAGAACCATACTGGACTATATTTCTGGTTCCAACAATGAGGACACTGGCCCTAGAAA
 TACGATGATAAAAGAAAATATTGCTTATTCTGAGAATATTAGATTGCTTTCCAACAGTT
 ATCAAAATAATGTCATTAAAAATGGGAGTGAACCAAGCAGCAACCCAAGCCCCAAAAC
 AGCTATGGGCTCCCAAAGACCTTGACTCTAACTCTAATATCAATCCCAGTAATGCTAC
 TAACAATACTGTTAACCTTAACCTATGGTGCAAAATCCACGAGCACTGCTATTTACAAA
 AGACAGCTGECCTAACTATTATTAGATATTAAATGATGTCACAGGGTTTACATATGAA
 GTAAGGTCAAGTTTTGTAGTCAACTCAAACTATTTTGACAGAAAGAAATATGCTGGTAG
 ACTCAGCTTTGCACCTTCACACTATCAATGCCATTGATACAAATAATGTTATCACCTGTA
 CTAGTGCTGTTAGGTCTCAGTTTGCTTCTGAAAAACCTCTGTCTTAGACACTAAACAT
 TCCCTTAGATTTAGTCGTTTCAGGAGTTTCAATGTTATCATCAGCCCAAATTATAATAC
 TAAAAATAGTCAGAATGCTAATAAATCCAGTATCAGCAATATTTACAACCTACCTGCCA
 CTGAATTAGAAATAAATATATTATCTGTTCTTAAATCATTTATGGAATACCCCAAAT
 TTTATTGCTGGAACAACTATCCTGATTTTTTGATAACCTCGGAATTTTATGAACCCCT
 TAAGCTTTGTAGAGCTTATAAAATTTTTGATAACCAAAATATTGATGCTCCATTCCAAG
 ACTCTGCTGGATACATGGACTCTGATAATTCTACATATGCCACTGGGTCCATGGTTGCC
 CTTGATGCCAAAGAATCTGGCTTTTTTAAATATTTTCTAGGATCCAGAATACAATTGG
 CATCAAGGATCCTTCTTCCCTTTCAAGGTGTTTTCAAATCAAAATATTCTAGTCCCTA
 GTTTCGATGTTATAGTGAAGCTGAAGTCCAGATATTATGAAGTTTACTATATCATCA
 GGTGCTGTGAATCAATTATTTAGCTCAGACTCCAAACAGGTAGCAGACAAAATGTTGA
 CCTTTGATtaaatgaaaagaataaccttgggatggaaaagacaaaagcacaaccaagaag
 ttctgaggagatgagcaaataacttcaaaagaactacagtgttccctgaacaatgttta
 ttttatgtttatcttagatattcacccttatatgtccatgtttttattgtctattg
 tggccacaaataacttcaaagtaccatgtgacaaattgccccttccatattgatttacatgt
 ggcagagtatggaattaggaaaaggacactgttagtccttttctagacagcatccaaa
 aataaattttactactatgtattcataatatagatgagcttttcaagcaaattcttctct
 tgtattattctctgtattttgaagaagagggctttaactttaaaaaaatttaagacaga
 taaaatttttttagtattgtggtgacaattctagatttaaaagaaccataactaaatc
 tataattttattgttaattcttaattgttactgttttgtgagtttgagctcgaaatt
 aaaatagttaagactcataaaaaa

Figure 34a

SEQ ID NO.:34 Spg58 encoded protein sequence

MESEKTKMESESLWMSDSESYVDSHTEKGRASVSKINLIQIDETEKPRTKRYLMESD
 SESSNTDSDSEGCELASAAVKYFIATKTFQSSASSQFPKDSWSASRTINSDESPPVMS
 SDSMKYMKKAETCKSTCNLERLKAHKSSESLQDWLDAKRKQLDSDNAGYWDSSGKYQFS
 SIVPQESVGKRQGLQTFQHSTEKKEVGSSSDKHQAQFGNERDQSDPKSKRYLIKTTETG
 LDNEGFQMDEREGLVESDFRDSEREHLLAHLGARKKENRPPGFWRPIILPPKLA
 QDKKTEEQKSVQKDNVRVRIQLTRYKSEDKNVRFEAEASSSLSDKPLSQEKLKKKHSYS
 FSPDSPTFTDEKHKRKAISLISGYKROCKEYRYPHSCESLKYQISPIPLSSETCTSNVS
 SFVDSPTSKSPKSVTRKSRRSITYSPQGSQKCTRCFMEISNSSYHKCLINSDDSDSD
 SPLHGQISSHSKYSLSKTIKHFKTSNRPLSQSLDPQHSVVSRCSLAREDSKHSIDST
 SYLHCESCALQNLKGSSVTHITISKTTKIMGQHSHTGHISGPVRLSQSESKFNLTAPQ

Figure 34b

QNEQTPDVSDRNIKAEANVEDKLLYKDDTDHEDETNTFEDTDGDEDETDEDEDDTKD
KKDPKDKSDPDGSDPKDGNSENNTDSNNGSQPSGSSGPTGGPDSSNDGDSKNVTDHKSE
SDPTIDNATNSDVNLKYSTDCTNNLNDNASDLAEYFNHNNADFKGRTPASGNKTRT
ILDYISGSNNEDTGPRNTMIKENLAYSENIRLLSNSYQNNVIXNGSEPSSNPSPQNSYG
LPKDLDSNSNINPASNATNNTNPNYGAKESTSTAIYKKAALNYYSDINDVTGFTYEVRS
SFVNSNYFDRKK/AGRLSFAHTINAIDTNVITCTSAVRSQFASEKTSVLDTKHSR
FSRFRSFNVIISPNYNTKNSQNANKSSISNTNLPATELEINILSVLKIYGNTPNFIA
GTNYPDFLITSEFYEPLKLCRAYKIFDNQONIDAPFQDSAGYMDSDNSTYATGSMVALDA
KESGFLKYFPRIQNTIGIKDPSSPFKVSQONILVPSFDVIVEAELPDIMKFTISSGAV
NQLFQLRLQTGSRQNVDL.

Figure 35

SEQ ID NO.: 35 Spg59 cDNA sequence

[illegible]

Figure 36

SEQ ID NO.:36 Spg59 encoded protein sequence

seq id no:136
MVPKKAHNFSCCFLKYFRAPRVCLQPLLPHLQQTTFPGRVGTGTRVGTSGDFFRLSSV
PATLECNLFPSGTPTRRVASTPRACYPFCLFRLFQDPKTFTHPTHTPPPAVMKVIELRPSL
GCEGFLNSTSIIFIVAKSLLYFAIFATTQVLEGLKPKSSYTGKKAPKLKKSSWLVLWV
LFLFLITFLFV

Figure 37a

SEQ ID NO.:37 Spg64 cDNA sequence

GGCACGAGACATATTTCTTTCGTACAGGAGAAGATTCCCGAACTGCGCCGGCGAGGCCCTGCGGTTGGCCCGCTGGCAGACGCCATCCCCCTATGCTCGGCCGACTGGGCGCTCTTGAGGGAGGATCGAGAAGGAGAAATACTCAGAAATGGCTCGAGAGTGGAGAGCAGCCCAGGGAAA
GGATTCTGGGCCCTTCAGAGAAGCAGAAACTTGTATCTACACCACTGAGGAGGCCAGGCCATGCTTGTACCAAAACCAAGTATTTCTCCCCCTGATATGTCAAATTTATCTATAAAAAGTGATCAAGCTCTCCTTGGAGGCATTTTTTATTTCTGAACATTTTTTAGCCATGGTGAGCT

Figure 37b

ACCTCCTCATTGTGAACAGCGCTTCCTCCCTTGTGAAATTGGCTGTGTTAAATACTCCC
 TCCAGGAAGGTATTATGGCAGATTTCCACAGTTTTATCCATCCAGGTGAAATTCCACGA
 GGATTTTCGATTCCATTGCCAGGCTGCAAGTGATTCTAGTCACAAGATTCCATTATTCAAA
 CTTTGAATTTCGGGCATGACCAAGCAACTGTGTTACAAAACCTCTATAAAATTTATACATC
 CAAACCCAGGGAACGGCCACCTATTTACTGCAAGTCTGATGATAGAGCCAGAGTCAAC
 TGGTGTTTGAAGCGTATGGAGCGGGCATCAGAAATAAGGCAAGATCTAGAACTTCTCAC
 TGTAGAGGACCTTGTAGTTGGGATCTACCAGCAAAAATTCCTCAAGGAGCCCTCTAAGA
 CCTGGGTGCGAAGCCTCCTAGATGTGGCCATGTGGGACTATTCTAGCAACACGAGGTGC
 AAATGGCATGAAGAAAATGATATTCTCTCTGTGCTTTAGCTGTTTGCAAGAAAATCGC
 GTACTGCATCAGTAATTCTCTAGCCACTCTGTTTGGAATCCAGCTCACTGGAGCTCATG
 TACCCTACAAGACTATGAGGCCAGCAACAGTGTGACACCCAAAATGGTTGTATTGGAT
 GCAGGGCGGTACCAGAAGCTAAGAGTTGAGAGTCCAGGATTCTGTCATTTCAACTCTTA
 CAATCAGGAACAAGATCAAATACATCTACTGGTTATTATCCATCTGGGGTGAAAATTT
 CGGGCCCTCACAGCAGTGTTCGCGGAAGAGGAATTACCCGCTTACTAGAGAGCATCTCA
 AACTCCTCCAACAACATCCATAGATTCTCCAGCTGTGAGACTTCACTCTCACCTTACAC
 GCCCCAAAAGATGGGTACAAACCTTTCTCCTCCTTTTCTTAATGATGGTACTTTGTGC
 GATTTCTGGAAAAATAACAAGCCAACCTTCTTTCTGACTACAGTCATATTAACAAACAT
 CACATCAATAGTAAATGTCACCTCTAAAACCTACTTAATTTGTAAGGAACTATTTTCAT
 AGATTAAAAGTAATTGTGGTTGGAGAAG

Figure 38

SEQ ID NO.:38 Spg64 encoded prtoein sequence

MAREWRAAQKDSGPSEKQKLVSPLRRPGMLVPKPSISPPDMSNLSIKSDQALLGGIF
 YFLNIFSHGELPPHCEQRFPLPCEIGCVKYSLQEGIMADFHSFIHPGEIPRGFRFHCQAA
 SDSSHKIPISNFEFGHDQATVLQNLKYFIHPNPGNWPPITYCKSDDRARVINWCLKRMERA
 SEIRODLELLTVEDLVVGIYQQKFLKEPSKTTWVRSLLDVAMWDYSSNTRCKWHEENDIL
 FCALAVCKKIAYCISNSLATLFGIQLTGAHVPLQDYEASNSVTPKMVLDAGRYQKLRV
 ESPGFCHFNSYNQEQRSNTSTGYPSGVKISGPHSSVRGRGITRLLSISNSSNNIHRF
 SSCETSLSPYTPQKDGYKPFSSFS

Figure 39a

SEQ ID NO.:39 Spg65 cDNA sequence

ggcacgagccaaagagtggcccaaaacctcagctcccatagaggatatcctatcccaac
 cggagaaactcttatttgtcatcgacaacttggaagtgtGGAATGTGATATGTCTGAA
 CGGGAGTCGGAGCTGTGTGATACCTGCACGGAGAAGCAGCCATTGCGTATCCTTGCTGAG
 CAGTTTGCTCAGGAGGAAGATGCTCCCCAAATCCTCTTTCTCATCTCTGCTACCCAG
 AGACTTTTGAGAAAAATGGAGGGCAGGGTTGAGTGCACAAATGTGAAAAATAGTAACAGGA
 TTCAATGAGAGCAATATTAAAGATGTATTTCCGCAGCTTGTTCAGATAAGACCAAAAC
 ACAGGAAATCTTCAGTTTGGTGAAGAAAACCAGCAGCTGTTCACTGTATGTCAGGTCC
 CTGTGCTCTGCTGGATGGTGGCCACTTGTCTAAAAAAGAGATAGAGAAGGGAAGAGAC
 CTGGTCTCTGTCTGCCGACGTACCACTTCCCTGTATACCACTCACATCTTCAATTTGTT
 CATTCCCCAAAGTGCCCAATATCCAAGTAAGGAAGCCAAGCTCAGCTTCAGAGCTTGT
 GTTCTCTGGCCGCTGAGGGTATGTGGACTGACACATTTGTGTTTGGTGAGGAGGCTCTC
 AGAAGAAATGGGATCATGGAATCCGACATCCCCACACTGCTGGACGTAAGGATCCTTGA
 GAAGAGCAAGAAATCTGAAAAATCTTACATTTTCTCCACCCGCTCTATCCAGGAGGTCT
 GTGCAGCCATCTTTTATCTGCTAAAGAGCCACATGGACCACCCTAGCCAGGATGTTAAA
 AGTATAGAGGCACATATTTTACATTTCTAAAGAAAGTCAAAGTACAGTGGATTTTTTT
 TGGCTCTTTTCATCTTTGGCCTTTTACATGAATCAGAACAAAAAAGCTAGAGGCAATTTT
 TTGGCCACCAGTTGTCCCAGGAAATAAAACGTCAGTTGTATCAGTGCCTGGAAACCATA
 AGTGGCAACGAAGAGCTTCAAGAACAGGTAGATGGCATGAAGCTGTTTTACTGTCTGTT

Figure 39b

TGAGATGGACGATGAAGCCTTCTTAGCACAAGCAATGAACTGTATGGAACAGATTAAC
 TTGTGGCTAAGGATTATTCTGATGTTATTGTTGCTGCCCAGCTTACAACACTGTTCT
 AACTGAAGAACTATCCTTGTCAACCCAGAATGTCCTGAGTGAAGGTCAAGAACACAG
 CTATACGGAAAAGCTACTCATGTGTTGGCATCATATGTGCTCTGTGCTCATAAGCAGTA
 AGGACATCTACATACTCCAAGTGAAAAACACTAATCTCAATGAAACAGCCTCTTTGGTG
 TTATATAGTCATCTGATGTACCCCACTGCACCCCTTAAAGCACTTGTGGTAAATAATGT
 GACCTTCCTATGTGATAACCGCCTGTTCTTTGAGTTGATTCAGAACCAGTGTTCGAGC
 ACTTGGACCTCAACCTCACATTCTGTCCCATGGTGATGTGAACTGTTGTGTGATGTC
 TTGAGCCAGGAAGAGTGCAACATAGAAAAGCTGATGGTAGCAGCCTGTAACCTTTCACC
 AGATGACTGCAAGGTCTTTGCCCTCCGTTCTGATCAGCAGCAAGATGTTAAAGCATCTTA
 ATTTGTCATCTAACAACCTTGGACAAAGGGATATCCTCTCTGTCCAAGGCTTTGTGCCAC
 CCAGACTGCGTTCTGAAGAACTTGGTGTAGTCAACTGCTCCCTCAGTGAGCAATGTTG
 GGACTACCTTTGGAAGTTCTTAGGCGGAACAAAACACTGAACCACCTAGACATCAGCT
 CCAATGACCTGAAGGATGAAGGGCTGAAGGTTCTCTGTAGGGCTCTGAGTCTCCAGAC
 AGTGTCTGAAGTCACTAAGTGTAAGATATTGTCTCATCACCAGTGGTTGCCAGGA
 CCTGGCTGAAGTCTTGAGGAAGAACCAGAACCTGAGGAACCTACAGGTTTCAAACAATA
 AAATAGAAGATGCTGGTGTGAAGCTCCTGTGTGATGCTATAAAACATCCCACTGCCAC
 TTAGAGAATATTGGATTGGAAGCCTGCGCACTAAGTGGTGCCTGCTGTGAGGACCTTGC
 TTCTGCTTTTACCCACTGTAAGACCCTGTGGGGAATCAACCTGCAGGAGAACGCCTTGG
 ACCACAGTGGATTGGTTGTACTGTTTGAGGCTCTGAAACAGCAACAGTGTACCCTGCAT
 GTACTTGGACTTCGAATTACTGACTTTGATAAGGAAACCCAGGAGCTCCTGATGGCTGA
 GGAAGAGAAAAACCCACACTTGAGCATCCTAAGCAGTGTGTAaggcagaagcagaaaac
 aaaggtggatgttctgctgcaagaacatggctgtgttctgacctcaactacctccaa
 aagaaagagagcaggatccttaatttggccattatatacaaaaattacaggtcactaa
 cattccaatgagatacatagctttctttacctccccccattcagatgtgttttgca
 agatagatgtgactttttgtttgcactacagattcaaacaggccattcaagacagtta
 tggtaaaatgtctgccatataatgacagtttttcacacacttgatttctaagcatacaa
 taaagttacttttaagataaaagtatcttttagaaatcccttaagaagagatttgcctg
 ttggtggattactgggctataatgtcggtccaggcaatgatgggtgccccacaaagttc
 tttagagaaatggacaaaggttggggaaatgatgatggaaactgttgctgttttgtgtt
 tttatttaaataataaaatttaggcatttttctaaaaa

Figure 40

SEQ ID NO.:40 Spg65 encoded protein sequence

MECDMSERESELCDTCTEKQPLRILLSSLLRRKMLPKSSFLISATPETFEKMEGRVECT
 NVKIVTGFNESNIKMYFRSLFQDKTKTQEIFSLVKENQQLFVTCQVPVLCWMVATCLKK
 EIEKGRDLVSVCRRTTSLYTTHIFNLFIPQSAQYPSKESQAQLQSLCSLAAEGMWDTF
 VFGEALRRNGIMSDIPTLLDVRILEKSKKSEKSYIFLHPSIQEVCAAIFYLLKSHMD
 HPSQDVKSIEALIFTFLKKVKVQWIFFGSFIFGLLHESEQKKLEAFFGHQLSQEIKRQL
 YQCLETISGNEELQEVDGMKLFYCLFEMDDEAFLAQAMNCMEQINFAKDYSIVIVAA
 HCLQHCSTLKKLSLSTQNVLSEGEHSYTEKLIMCWHHMCVLISSKDIYILQVKNTNL
 NETASLVLYSHLMYPSTLKLALVNNVTFLCDNRLFFELIQNQCLQHLDLNLTFLSHGD
 VKLLCDVLSQEECNIEKLMVAACNLSRDDCKVFASVLISSKMLKHLNLSNNLDKGISS
 LSKALCHPDCVLKNLVLVNCSLSEQCWDYLSEVLRNKTLNHLDISSNDLKDEGLKVLC
 RALSLPDSVLKSLSVRYCLITTSQCQDLAEVLRKNQNLRLNQLVSNNKIEDAGVKLLCDA
 IKHPNCHLENIGLEACALTGACCEDLASAFTHCKTLWGINLQENALDHSGLVVLFEALK
 QQOCTLHVLGLRITDFDKETQELLMAEEKNPHLSILSSV

Figure 41a

SEQ ID NO.:41 Spg69 cDNA sequence

tggcagcattattcaggcaagcgcacgagagcttgcgcttcctgtcaggtcctctgtga
gtttgagggcagcgggggagacagagggaccggagggctccggggcggtcggagacat
cttgcttctgtccatctctggaatccttcctgaagatccatcaggATGAGCTGCAAGAC
TCCACCCACACTCCAGGAAC TGGCAGAGAACAGCCTCCTGAAGAACCAGGACTTGGCTA
TCTCTGCTCTGGATGACATACCCCTCACTTTTCTTCCCATCACTGTTCT AAAGGCCTGC
AGAAATAGATATGTTGGGATCATAAAGGCGATGGTGCAGGCGTGGCCCTTCCCCTGTCT
TCCTCTGGGGGCCATGATCAGTAGGAAGACTGCCTACAGGAGAACTCTTAGAGATTATCC
TGATGGGGCTTGATGCCTTGCTTTCCAGAAAGTTCCCCACAGCAGGTGCAAGCTGCAA
GTGCTGGATTTACGGGTTATGCCTTTGAAGCTGTGGAACAGGTTGCCTGTGTTTGGGAC
TGCTGGCTGCAGTGAGAAATCCAGCAGTGGTGGGCCATTTCGGGAACAGAGGTGAAACAGC
CAGTGAAGGTGCTGGTAGACCTGGTCCTCAAGGAAAGCCCACTAGATTCCACAGAGTCC
TTCTCGTTTCAGTGGGTGGATAACAGGAATGGTTTGGTGAGTTTGTGCTGTTGCAAGCT
GCAGATCTGGGGCTATGTCCATGTATTACCACAGAAAACCTTTTGGAGATTTTGGATCTGG
ACTCTGTCCAGGAGCTGCGTATGTACTGCATCAGTAATCCTGTCTGCCTGCTTAACCTTC
GCCCTTACTTGGGTGCGATGAGGAACCTGCGCTGCCTCATCCTCTCTCACCTCTGGCA
GACCTTCTCGATGACCCCGGTGGAGAAGCAGCAGGTTATTACCCAGTTCACGTCTCAGT
TCCTCAAAC TGAAATGCCTCCAGATCCTGCATCTGGATACTGTCTTCTTCTTAGAGGGT
CATCTGGATGAGCTATTCTGGTGGCTGAAGACACCCTTAGAGACCCTGTCTGTGATTGA
TTGTAATCTCTCAAATCAGACTGGTTCCATATATCTGAGTTCCAGTGCACAAGTCAGC
TAAACACCTGAATTTGAAATGGGTCAAAC TGACCCATTTGAGCCCAGAGCCCCTTCGA
GTTCTGTTACTAAATCTGCATCTACCCTAACATCCCTGGATTTGGAGGGCTGTCAAAT
GATGGACTCTCAACTCAGTGCCATCCTACCTGCTCTGAGATGCTGTACACAGCTCACCA
AGTTTAATTTCCATGGGAAC TATATCTCCATGCCTATCCTGAGGGAGCTGGCATATAAC
GTTGTCAAGCAGAAATCCCAACAGTCAAAGATACGCTTTATCCCAAGCTGTAGTCATCA
CAGTGGTCTGGAGTTTGAGGCCATTTCTCAGCTCATATTGTGTTTGTAGATGTGGATC
GGACTACTGGGGAGCAAGAACAAGTCTTGTTTTATGCTATTTGTTCTGGAGAATATGTG
TTATGAtatctctacaatgtattaggacttgtagactcctacctaagagatacagat
ttaagctctcttggtggacactgggatgtgtctggtcagagtatgcacaacacatgcttt
tagactgcagttcttgcgagtgagaagagaaagttagtgctagagtgcacaacagtgag
agtatttgacataggggaatgtgggacacattgacagaagtcagggagtggggttctggg
tgggcaggtacaaaagggcatctcctcagcctgggtgttttttgatttttgtagtaaaa
aatgggaccatctgtcctacctggatgattcaaatcctgtgactgctaggaacaaactt
gttttatgctatttgctgggtcttctactttgatcttctgagtgctgagtataggctta
tagcaccagacctgggtccctgtagttcctttaacatgtggctgtacctctcatctttc
tagtcaaaccagtattttatatagtagcagttggtgtggggctagagagatggcttat
cagttgagagcacttgatgcttttgtagagtacctgggtttgattccccacatttacat
gggtggctcacagtcacccagaactacttatggggtgcatgagggcatgcatgtagtgcac
agacatacatgtaggtgaaacactcagacatgtaactctaaaataatttaaaaatgat
ttgtactgatgagactgaatgtctagttgaggcagccagcaccagtaattctatgaca
gacactgctaagtcagtgatttatactcgtaaaatgctacctatgagcttagcaaattg
aaccaggaatatatgggtgagtagacaataaactctagcaggaaaaaccccaagctttt
atgacaaatataaacaccccagaccactgaaggatgcaatcccatcccgaaatcatcta
aagagggcatcaggtactgagccatcagactgggttgaaatgagctcctgactctgtc
cctaggctacagcacaactgaacccactgctgaacctctttaatttttctgtgggtcaa
tgaactgtgtctacaaatgaggctgtgggttaaacgtcaggtgtctgtgtatcttgctcc
cattcacttgacaaggctctcatggaaccagaagcttgatgggtcacctagacctagga

Figure 41b

ctgttagccagagggctcctataggtctgccagtcctctgtgctggagtcacagggtcat
gcatcctatggctgaccccttctgtcccccataccctccgcttccctgaataatgctgca

Figure 42

SEQ ID NO.:42 Spg69 encoded protein sequence
MSCKTPPTLQELAENSLKQDLAISALDDIPSLFFPSLFKKACRNRYVGIIKAMVQAW
PFPCLPLGAMISRKTA YRRILEIILYGLDALLSQKVPHSRCKLQVLDLRVMPLKLNRL
PVFGTAGCSENPAVVGHSGTEVKQPVKVLVDLVLKESPLDSTESFLVQWVDNRNGLVSL
CCCKLQIWAMSMYYHRKLLLEILDLSVQELRMYCISNPVCLLNFA PYLGRMRNLRLIL
SHLWQTF SMT PVEKQQVITQFTSQFLKCLKLQILHLDTVFFLEGHLDLFWWLKTPLET
LSVIDCNLSKSDWFHISEFQCTSQLKHLNLKWKLTLSPEPLRVLLLSASTLTSLDL
EGCQMMDSQLSAILPALRCCTQLTKFNHFGNYISMPILRELAYNVVKQKSQQSKIRFIP
SCSHHSGLEFEAISQPHIVFVDVDRRTTGEQEQLFYAICSGEYVL.

Figure 43a

SEQ ID NO.:43 Spg70 cDNA sequence
ggcagcagtaggcctgtacagcaaagtttgaacaagcttgaagataataaatcaccatt
tgaaacaaaggccattgaagtgaagagtgaaggttgactgtcccccgagggttactaaag
aaataacagcgggtgctgagagagtaATGTTCTCTGATTTGAGAAGTCTCCAACCTCAAG
AAAACCATGGAGATAAAGGGTACAGTTACTGAATTC AAGCACCCGAGTAAC TTTTATAT
CCAGTTGTATTCTTCAGAGGTTCTAGAAAACATGAACCAACTCTCTACAAGCTTGAAAG
AGACATATGCAAATGTGGTGCCTGAAGATGGTTATCTTCCTGTTAAGGGGGAAGTTTGT
GTTGCCAAATACACAGTTGATCAGACCTGGAACAGAGCCATAGTACAAGCCGTGGATGT
GCTGCAGAGGAAGGCCACGTCCTGTACATTGACTATGGGAACGAGGAGATGATCCCGA
TAGACAGCGTTACCCGCTGAGCAGAGGCCCTTGACTTGTTCCTCCTTCTGCCATAAAG
TGCTGTGTGTCAGGCGTCATTCCCACTGCGGGCGAGTGGAGTGAAGGCTGTGTTGCAGC
TGTC AAGGCCCTTCTGTTTGAGCAGTTCTGCTCTGTCAAGGTCATGGACATCTTAGAGG
AGGAGGTACTCACCTGTGCCGTTGACCTTGTTC TACAGAGCTCAGGAAAGCAGCTGGAC
CATGTGCTGGTGGAAATGGGGTATGGAGTGAAACCCGGTGAGCAGAGCTCCACGGAGCA
GAGTGTGGACCACAGTGCATTGGAGGACGTTGGAAGAGTGACAGTTGAGAGCAAGATTG
TGACAGACAGAAATGCCCTGATCCCCAAAGTGCTGACTTTGAATGTGGGTGATGAGTTC
TGTGGCGTGGTTGCCACATCCAGACACCAGAGGACTTCTTTTGTCAGCAGCTGCAGAG
CGGCCACAAGCTTGCGGAGCTTCAGGAATCCCTCAGTGAATACTGTGGCCATGTGATTC
CACGCTCTGACTTTTATCCAACCATTTGGGGACGTGTGCTGTGCTCAGTTCTCAGAGGAT
GATCAGTGGTACCGCGCCTCGGTTCTGGCCCTACGCTTCTGAAGAATCTGTCTCGTTGG
ATATGTGCTGATTATGGGAACCTTGAGATTCTCAGTCTGAAAAGACTTTGTCCCATAATTC
CAAAGTTGTTGGATTTGCCGATGCAAGCTCTAAATTGTGTGCTGGCAGGCGTGAAGCCA
TCATTAGGAATTTGGACTCCAGAAGCTGTGTGTGTCATGAAAGAGATGGTACAGAACAG
GATGGTCAACAGTGAGAGTGGTGGGCATGCTGGGGACCAGGGCCCTGGTGGAGCTCATCG
ACAAGTCGGTGGCTCCTCACGTCAGCGCTTCTAAAGCTCTCATAGACTCGGGCTTTGCC
ATCAAAGAAAAGGACGTGGCAGATAAAGGCAGCAGTATGCACACAGCCAGTGTTCCTT
GGCCATTGAAGGTCCAGCAGAGGCGTTGGAGTGGACGTGGGTGGAGTTCACTGTTGACG
AGACCGTGGATGTGGTGGTCTGCATGATGTACAGTCCCGGGGAGTTCTACTGCCACTTT
CTTAAAGATGATGCCCTTAGAGAAAGCTCGATGACTTGAATCAGTCCTTAGCAGACTACTG
TGCACAAAAGCCGCCCAATGGCTTTAAGGCAGAGATAGGGCGGCCTTGCTGTGCCTTTT
TTTCAGGTGACGGCAACTGGTACCGGGCTCTAGTCAAGGAGATCTTACCAAGTGGGAAT
GTTAAAGTCCACTTTGTGGATTACGGAATGTTGAAGAAGTTACCAAGACCAACTCCA
GGCGATATTACCACAGTTCTTACTACTTCCATTTTCAGGGGATGCAGTGCTGGCTAGTAG
ATATACAGCCCCCAACAAGCATTTGGACAAAAGAGGCCACAACAAGATTTCAAGCATGT
GTTGTGGGGCTCAAACCTCCAAGCCAGAGTTGTGGAATCACCGCGAACCGCGTGGGCGT

Figure 43b

GGAGCTCACCGATCTTTCCACTCCTTACCCCCAAATCATTAGTGATGTGCTCATCAGAG
 AGCAGTTGGTCTTAAGGTGTGGTTTACCACAGGACTCACTGATGAGCAGACCTGCTAAT
 CAACATAAGCAGATCGACAGCCACAGGGTGCAAGCCAGCCCTTCAACAGAGCAGTGGA
 GACAATGGAATTGCCAGTTAACAAGACTATAGCAGCAAATGTACTAGAGATCATAAGCC
 CAGCCTTGTTCTACGCCATCCCCAGTGAAATGTCAGAAAATCAAGAGAAGCTGTGTGTG
 TTAGCAGCTGAATTGTTAGAACACTGTAATGCTCAGAAGGGCCAGCCAGCCTACAGACC
 ACGGACCGGCGACGCGTGCTGTGCTAAGTACACAAATGATGACTTCTGGTACCGGGCCA
 TTGTTCTGGAAACGTCGGAATCTGATGTGAAGTTCTCTACGCAGATTATGGAACATC
 GAAACCCTGCCTCTTTCCAGAGTGCAGCCCATCCCAGCCAGCCACCTGGAGCTGCCCTT
 CCAGATCATTAGATGCTCACTAGAGGGGCGGATGGAGCTGAATGGAAGCTGTTTCGCAGT
 TAGTGATGGAGCTGCTGAGAAATGCCATGCTGAACCAGAGTGTGGTTCTCTCTGTGAAA
 GCCATTTCAAAGAATGTCCACGCAGTGTCAAGTTGAAAAATGTTCTGAGAACGGAATGAT
 CAATATAGCTGAGAATCTGGTGATGTGTGGCCTGGCAGAAAACCTCACTTCTAAAAGGA
 AAAGTGCTTCCACTAAAGAGATACCACACAGCAGAGACTGCTGTTGCACAGAGTTACAG
 AAACAGATTGAGAAACACGAACAGATTCTCCTCTTCTCTTAAACAATCCAACCAACCA
 AAGTAAATTCACAGAGATGAAAAAGCTGCTGAGAAGCTAAaaacatcatctcttggaaa
taaacactgggaagaaagagacagcaaacgccagaaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:44 Spg70 encoded protein sequence

Figure 44

MFSDLRSLQLKKTMEIKGTVTEFKHPSNFYIQLYSSEVLENMNQLSTSLKETVYANVPE
 DGYLPVKGEVVCVAKYTVDTWNRAIVQAVDVLQRKAHVLYIDYGNEEMIPIDSVHPLSR
 GLDLFPFSAIKCCVSGVIPTAGEWSEGCVAAVKALLFEQFCSVKVMIDILEEEVLTCAVD
 LVLQSSGKQLDHLVLEMGYGVKPGEQSSTEQSVDSHALEDVGRVTVESKIVTDRNALIP
 KVLTLNVGDEF CGVVAHIQTPEDFFCQQLQSGHKLAEQLSEYCGHVI PRSDFYPTI
 GDVCCAQFSEDDQWYRASVLAYASEESVLVGVVDYGNFEILSLKRLCPIIPKLLDLP
 ALNCVLAGVKPSLGIWTP EAVCVMKEMVQNRMTVRVVGMLGTRALVELIDKSVAPHVS
 ASKALIDSGFAIKEKD VADKGS SMHTASVPLAIEGP AELEWTWVEFTVDETVDV VCM
 MYSPEGEFYCHFLKDDALEKLDLNLQSLADYCAQKPPNGFKA EIGRPCCAFFSGDGNWYR
 ALVKEILPSGNVKVHFVDYGNVEEVTTDQLQA ILPQFLLL PFQGMQCWLVDIQPPNKH
 TKEATTRFQACVVGLKLQARVVEITANGVGVELTDLSTPYPKIISDVLIREQLVLRCS
 PQDSLMSRPAHQHKQIDSHRVQASPSTEQWKTMELPVNKTIAANVLEIISPALFYAIPS
 EMSENQEKLCVLAELLEHCNAQKQPAYRPRPTGDACCAKYTNDDFWYRAIVLETSESD
 VKVLYADYGNIELTPLSRVQPI PASHLELPFQIIRCSLEGPMELNGSCS QLMELLRNA
 MLNQSVVLSVKAISKNVHAVSV EKCSENGMINIAENLVMCGLAENLT SKRKSASTKEIP
 HSRDCCCTELQKQIEKHEQILLFLLNNPTNQSKFTEMKALLRS

SEQ ID NO.:45 Spg85 cDNA sequence

Figure 45a

ccactgaagaaagagaaggtgggctcatcatcagcctggaccacttccttctctccaat
 gactggaagagatcctgggtaagtaagctgcacccctgaggtgagataaaacttcccaa
 agccaaagctgtagatattttgggcagaaatgattccaggtttaagctgtcggttggga
 gaactatttgggcttccctgaatgaggctatcatccagggcttctcctatgacctctg
 aagaagatagacttctcctcagcgactcatcggcagcccaccctgggttggtagcctcat
 tcaggggaagcccaaatagttctcccaaccgacagcttaaacctggaatcatttctgccc
 aaaatatctacagctttggcttgggaagtttatctcacctcagggATGCAGCTTACT
 TACCCAGGATCTCTTCCAGTCATTGGAGAGAAGGAAGTGGTCCAGGCTGATGATGAGCC
 CACCTTCTCTTTCTTCACTGGCCCCCTACATGGTCATGACTAACCTCGTGTGGAATAGGA
 GCAGAGTCACAGTAAAGGAGCTGAACCTTCCCACCCGTCCTCACTGTAGCAGGCTGAGG
 TTGGCCGACTTGCTGATTGCTGAGCAGGAGCACAGCAGCAACCTGCGGCATCCTAACCT

Figure 45b

GCTGCAACTGATGGCTGTATGTTTGTCCCGGGACCTGGAGAAAATTTCGCCTGGTTTACG
AGCGTATCGCAGTCGGCACACTGTTCAAGTGTCCTCCATGAACGAAGGTCCCAGTTCCCA
GTGCTGCACATGGAGGTGATTGTGCACCTGTTGCTCCAGGTTGCTGATGCCTTGATATA
CCTGCATTCCCGGGGGTTCATCCACCGCTCCCTCAGCTCCTACGCTGTCCACATCGTCT
CTGCAGGAGAAGCAAGGCTGACTAACCTGGAATACCTGACGGAAGCCAGGACAGTGGT
GCACACAGGAACGTGACTCGAATGCCCTCCCCACCCAGCTGTACAACCTGGGCTGCACC
AGAAGTGGTCTTGCAGAAGGCAGCCACGGTGAAATCAGACATATACAGCTTTTCCGTGA
TCATACAAGAGATCTTAACAGACAGTATACCTGGAATGGCTTGGATGGCTCACTTGTT
AAAGAAACCATAGCCTTGGGAAATTATTTAGAAGCTGATGTCAGGCTTCCGGAACCTTA
CTATGATATTGTTAAGTCAGGAATCCATGCCAAGCAGAAGAACCGAACAATGAACCTTC
AAGATATTCGTTATATTCTGAAGAATGACTTAAAGGAATTTATTGGAGCTCAGAAAAC
CAGCCAACCGAGAGCCCCAGAGGGCAGAGCTATGAACCCCATCCTGATGTTAATATCTG
CCTAGGTCTAACTTCAGAATATCAAAAGGACCTCCAGACTTGGACATCAAGGAACCTTA
AGGAAATGGGTAGTCAGCCCCATTACCTACAGATCACTCCTTTCTCACTGTAAAACCA
ACACTAGCTCCTCAGACCCTAGATTCAAGTCTGTCAGCCAGAAACCTGACAATGCAAA
TGTTCCCTTCTCCTCCTGCTGCATGTCTGGCAGAAGAGGTCAGGAGCCCCACTGCAAGTC
AGGACAGCCTCTGCAGCTTTGAAATCAATGAGATCTACTCAGGCTGCTTGACACTGGGA
ACTGACAAGGAGGAAGAGTGTCTGGGGACTGTGCTTACCTGAGGGGGATAGACCAAA
CCAGGGAGATGAGCTGCCATCCCTGGAAGAAAGAGCTCGATAAGATGGAGAGAGAATTGC
ACTGTTTTTGTGAAGAGGACAAAAGCATTTTCAAGATTGACACAGACCTTCTTTTTGAG
GATGATGACTGGCAAAGTGATTCTCTTGGTTCACTCAACCTGCCGAACCAACCAGAGA
AGCCAAGGGCAAAACGAGCAGCTGGTCCAAGACTGATGAGTATGTCAGTAAGTGTGTGC
TGAATCTGAAGATTTACAGGTGATGATGCAGCAGAGCGCTGAGTGGCTGAGGAAGCTT
GAGCAGGAGGTAGAGGAGCTCGAGTGGGCACAGAAGGAGCTGGACAGTCAGTGCAGCAG
TTTGCGGGATGCTTCATTAAAGTTTGCAAATGCCAAGTTCCAGCCGGCTGTAGGCCCTC
CATCTTTGGCCTATCTTCTCCTGTTATGCAATTACCAGGGCTCAAGCAGCCTGAAAAT
GGTGGCACCTGGTTAACCTAGCAAGGTCTCCAGGAAATGAGAGAGAGTTCCAAGAGGG
ACATTTTGTAGCAAAAAACCTGAGAACTAAGTGCTGTGGCTGGAAGCCTTTTACACAAG
TGTCTGAAGAAAGCAGAGGGGACTGCTCAGAGCTAAACAATCAGCTGCCGACTCTTCGT
GGTCTTGGGAAGCAGAGCACAGGTGAGCAGTTACCATCCACTCAAGAAGCAAGGGAGAG
TTTGGAAAAAAATACAAACCAAAATAGTAGGAGTATGGCGTCTGTGTCTTCTGAAATCT
ATGCTACTAAGTCAAGAAATAATGAGGATAATGGAGAGGCACACTTGAATGGAGATTG
GCAGTAAAAAAGAAATGGCAGAGAAAGCAGTTTCCGGACAGCTCTTATTACCTCCTTGAA
TCCTCAGAGTAGTGCGCCTTTTGTAGAGTAAGGTTGAAAATGAGAGCACTCCTTTGCCAC
GGCCCCCAATTAGAGGTCTGTAGAGCACAGAATGGCAGCACATTTTAGAATACCAGAGG
GAAAATGATGAGCCCAAAGGAAATACGAAGTTTGGCAAAATGGACAACAGTGAAGTGTGA
CAAGAACAAGCACAGCAGATGGACAGGCCTCCAGCGCTTCACTGGTATTAGATACCCAT
TCTTCAGAAACCACGAGCAGCCAGAGCAGAATGAAGCCTCTCAAGCAAGCTGTGACACG
TCTGTGGGCACCTGAGAAGTTCTACAGCACCTCAAGTCCCATAGGAGACGACTTTGAAAG
ATTCCAAGATTCTTTTGGCCCAACGTCAAGGCTATGTTGAAGAAAATTTCCAAATAAGAG
AAATATTTGAAAAGAATGCTGAGATTTTGACCAAGCCTCAGTTTCAAGCTATTCAATGT
GCTGAAGACAAAACAGACGAAACATTAGGGGAGACGCCAAAGGAACCTGAAAGAGAAAAA
CACATCACTGACAGACATTCAAGACTTGTCCAGCATCACCTATGATCAAGACGGCTATT
TTAAGGAAACCTCATACAAAACACCCAAATTTAAAACACGCACCAACTAGTGCCAGTACC
CCGCTAAGCCAGAGTCGATTTCTTCAGCTGCTAGTCACTATGAAGACTGCCTTGAAAA
TACCACATTTTCATGTTAAAAGAGGATCTACATTTTGTGGAAATGGCCAAGAAGCTATGA
GAACCTTTGTCTGCCAAATTTACAACCTGTCCGAGAGAGAGCTAAGAGCCTGGAATCACTT
CTCGCTTCTTCTAAAAGCCTACCTGCCAAGCTGACTGACTCCAAGAGATTGTGTATGTT

Figure 45c

GAGTGAGACTGGCTCTTCTAACGTTTCTGCGGCATTGTGTAACATCAACTCATGCTACCA
AGAGGAAGAGCCTACCCAGAGAACTGGCAGAAGCCACCTCTCAACAGCATCTTGATGAG
CTTCCACCACCAGCTCAGGAGCTACTTGATGAAATTGAGCAACTGAAGCAGCAGCAGGT
CTCATCCCTGGCGTCACATGAGAACACGGCACGTGATCTGAGTGTCACTAACAAGGATA
AGAAGCATTGTGGAAGAACAGAAACCAACAGTAGTAAAGACAGCAGTTTTCTTTCCAGC
AGAGAAATTCAGGATCTGGAAGATACAGAGAGAGCTCATTCTTCTCTTGATGAGGACCT
GGAAAGATTCTTGCAGTCACCTGAGGAGAACACGGCACTGCTGGACCCTACCAAGGGCT
CTACAAGGGAGAAAAAAACAAAGATCAAGACGTTGTTGAGCAGAAGAGAAAAAAGAA
GAAAGCATCAAGCCAGAGAGAAGGGAGTCAGACAGCTCCCTAGGGACCTTGGAAGAAGA
TGAACTAAAACCTGTTTTTTGGAAAGCGACTGGGTGGTCCGAACCTTCCAGGATAATTG
TGCTGGATCAGAGCGACTTGTCAGACTGAttggaactggaccgtgcaagcattgtggct
gtggcctcctttcttctcttatctgcttcagttgcctcaaggacagtagtttcagctctg
taactcacactttgttctgctgctactatgggcacaataatgtgtccctatcatgtgra
gcatgcttaatcatttgttttaaatacagggtttctgaaaagtgcaaagtaaccatagtg
caaacattttgtgttcagaatggcttttgttttttctgatgtaaaattttgaaaccata
actttgttatataataaagtgtttactttcaatgctaaaaa

Figure 46

SEQ ID NO.:46 Spg85 encoded protein sequence

MQLTYPGSLPVIAGESSVQADDEPTFSFFSGPYMVTNLVWNRSRVTVKELNLPTRPHC
SRLRLADLLIAEQEHSSNLRHPNLLQLMAVCLSRDLEKIRLVYERIAVGTLSVLHERR
SQFPVLHMEVIVHLLLQVADALIYLSHSGFIHRSLSYAVHIVSAGEARLTNLEYLTES
QDSGAHRNVTRMPLPTQLYNWAAPEVVLQKAATVKSDIYSFSVIIQEILTDSIPWNGLD
GSLVKETIALGNYLEADVRLPEPYDIVKSGIHAKQKNRTMNLQDIRYILKNDLKEFIG
AQKTQPTESPRGQSYEPHPDVNICLGLTSEYQKDPDDLDIKELKEMGSQPHSPTDHSFL
TVKPTLAPQTLTDLSSLSAQKPDNANVPSPPAACLAEEVRSPTASQDSLCSFEINEIYSGC
LTLGTDLKEEECLGTAASPEGDRPNQGDDELPSLEEELDKMERELHCFCEEDKSI SEVDTD
LLFEDDDWQSDSLGSLNLPEPTREAKGKTSSWSKTDEYVSKCVLNLKISQVMMQQSAEW
LRKLEQEVEELEWAQKELDSQCSSLRDASLKFANAKFQPAVGPPSLAYLPVPMQLPGLK
QPENGGTWTWTLARSPGNEREFQEGHFSKKPEKLSACGWKPFTQVSEESRGDCSELNNQL
PTLRGPGKQSTGEQLPSTQEARESLEKNTNQNRSMSASVSSEIYATKSRNNEDNGEAHL
KWRLAVKEMAEEKAVSGQLLLPPWNPQSSAPFESKVENESTPLPRPPIRGPESTEWQHIL
EYQRENDEPKGNTKFGKMDNSDCDNKHSRWTGLQRFTGIRYPFFRNHEQPEQNEASQA
SCDTSVSGTEKFYSTSSPIGDDFERFQDSFAQRQGYVEENFQIREIFEKNAEILTKPQFQ
AIQCAEDKQDETLGETPKELKEKNTSLTDIQDLSSITYDQDGYFKETSYKTPKLKHAPT
SASTPLSPESISSAASHYEDCLENTHFHVKRGSTFCWNGQEAMRTLSAKFTTVRERAKS
LESLLASSKSLPAKLTDSKRLCMLSETGSSNVSAAFVTSTHATKRKSLPRELAEATSQO
HLDELPPPAQELLDEIEQLKQQQVSSLSHENTARDLSVTNKDKKHLEEQETNSSKDS
FLSSREIQDLEDTERAHSSLDEDLERFLQSPEENTALLDPTKGSTREKKNKDQDVVEQK
RKKKESIKPERRESDSLSGLTLEEDELKPCFWKRLGWSEPSRIIVLDQSDLS .

Figure 47a

SEQ ID NO.:47 Spg87 cDNA sequence

ACAGGTTTTCAGGCTTAGGAAAGAAAGGGGTAGTAGTCCAGGAACCTCTTCTTCATGGTAG
GAATAAECTTAATAGATGTGTTACAGTTGGGAATATCGGATTTCCTCTGGCCCAGGTGTC
CAGGTGAGCTACTTCAGGCATTACTGAGGAATCTGTGTTGCTGTATTACTGTTCCGTGAT
GTCAAACCCCTGTTTTCCACACAGTATAACGCAACAGCATAGTGTAAGTATTATAGACC
AGACAGCTTGGGCCCTGGAATTATTGCTCCCCCACACCTATCCCTACCCACACCTCAGGC
AAAACAAGCAAAAAGCCCCAAATCTACTTTTGAGCAAGAGGGGTGTGCTCAGGAAGAAGG

Figure 47b

AACACACAGAGGAAGTATACTTGGTTTTTATTCCGAGGAAGGTGGTAATTGTATCCTTT
CCCCTTTGGCTGGGGTCTGAACCTCTGCTAGTCTGAGAAATTGGTGCATAAGAAAAATGGA
GGAAGGGGAAAAGGAGTTATTGCTCCAAAGAGGAAAGGATCATTGCTTCAGGCTACCAAA
TTCTTAGAATAGAAATAGGACCTTTGAGTAAATAAAAAGTTTTACTTGAAGTGGGGGGAG
GGATTAACCTCCTAAACACAAGTTTTATAGTATTTGATAGAAAAAAATCTCATTATATA
TTTCTTATAAATCCTTCCTCTTTTTTTTCCCTTTTAAACACTCTTTTCTTCAAACCTCATT
GTGGTTTTCTTTTTCTGTTCTATCTTGGGAATAAGAACTGCCCTGGGGAGGGAGTAGTA
CCTGTTTATTAAATAGTCAACTCAACTATCCTATGTTATGTTCCTAGAATAAAAAATTGT
TACATCTATTTTATTACCATGGTTTTAAGGTAAGCTCACCTTCCTAAGGGTAGTTCCTCT
GTCAGGAGAATGATCTATCTGCTTTGGAATCATTGCCCTTTGATGTGCAAAGGAGTTTG
CCTCCTTTTAAAGTGAAGTATCCAGGGTGTGGGGCTCCAGAAAGTATTACAGTGTTTTAA
ATGTAGCATTTGCTTGTAATATTTGTAACATACATTTAGGCACCTGTGAATCTTCTTTG
ATAATTGGGACACATTCGTCAATTCTGAGAACTTGTATTTTTTTTTCTATTTTCATAGT
GTTTACTGTGAATTAAATTTGTTATGCCACTGCCAAAAAATAAGCTTACTTTGGAAC
ACAAAAA

Figure 48

SEQ ID NO.:48 Spg87 encoded protein sequence

MIYLLWNHCPLMCKGVCLLLSEVSRVWGSRKYYSVLNVAFACNICNIHLGTCESSLIIG
THSSILRTCYFFSIFIVFTVN

Figure 49

SEQ ID NO.:49 Spg84 cDNA sequence

TTTTCCAGGGAAGAGAAGGGAAGGAAAAGTCAGCATGTGTACAGGATGATTATACGA
TAGGAATACAAGGGCCCGGGTACAGTAAAAATCAACTAGGAAATAAAACACCCCAGGCA
GGGGTGGGGGTCATCCAAGCCCCGGGGGTAGGGGGCCCTTAGTCTCCTGCAGTTCAGGA
AAGAGATGGGGAAAGGACAGACAAGTACACCCTTTCCACCCCTCCCCATAAATTCAAGA
TTTCTCACAAAGCTTTGGTTTCTAGCAGTAAACATGGAGATACATTCGTCCGTCTCCTA
GTAACAATCTTGTGGCCTCTTTGACATAAGTTTCTTGCACCGGCATTAAGTTCCTGAGT
GACTCACTGTACATTCATAGTCCCTTTTCTGGTGTCCAGATTCCAACCTTTCTACATGGA
AGGCCCCACAGTTGCTTCTCTCGACCTAAGGGCGACAGATTACATTGGTTTGATCCATC
CAAAGGCGAATCACACCATGAAATAAATGGTCTTGCCAGGGAGAAGCGGCACCTGCAAG
CCCTGCACAGGGGACTCTGTGCAGAAGGCAGGAGGAGAGCCAGGAACCCGAGGCTCTCT
ATCTCCAGCTACAGAGTGAGGCCCTGTCTCAAAACCACCAACCAAACTCTTCACTGAG
TTAGGGACAAGGAAAGAATGAGGTTCTTGGCTTCTTCAGAATTTTCACATGGGTCCCTTC
AAGAGTTACAGAGATGCTCAAAGAAGTAAATGAGCCTAAGTTTCTTACGAGGGAGAAG
AGGGGCTGTCTGAAGGTCACTGTGGTCCAGAATGGGAGACACAGGAGGAGAGGTAAGG
ATAAGCCATGGTCCCAGAGGTTTCGCTTTGAGAAGAGGACCGCACATTTAAGTTTCAGAT
GGTGTGTCTGGTGCAGAGCTTTCTGTCAAAGATGCTTTGGCTATTTTTCTCTCAATAC
AACAAAAGTTTGTAAACAATAAAACCCCAAAAGAACATGAAGACCAACACATTTATTT
TTACACAACCTNGGCCACCTAGCAATCACCAACTCAGAGACAGTAAAAGTCCCTACAAAGG
CCAGACGAATAAATAAATACTAGGGGTGAGGGCAGCATTTGGGGGGAGAGGGAGACAAGA
AACCAAGATCAGACACACACACACCACCAATGTGTTCTATTGCATTTGTCCCGTTT
CAACACAGTGAGGTAGGTTTGTGGCGATCTCAAAGCATGTAAACGAAACTCCCCACCCC
CTCTTTCTTTAGCTATCAACCATCACGCTACAGCAGGGCAGGACACTTGCCACTGAGG
CCCATACTCATGAGTCTCTCAGAAAGCCAAGATTGTGAAAGGCTAAGGAGTTGAGTCCC
TGCCTCATGTTCCCATGCCCTGGACAGCAGTGTGGGAATAAGGGTACTGGTCTTAAGT
TGCATTCTTACTGGGATAACTCAGTGGCAGTGTACTTCTAGCACAAATGAAGCCCAAG
ATTCCATCCCAGCACAAAAGCAATCAATAAAACAAAACCCACCTCGCCCACGCGTCC
GCCCACGCGTCC

Figure 50

SEQ ID NO.:50 hSPG1 cDNA sequence

TTCGCCTCTACGTTCCGCGCGGGAGCCCACGCGCGGTTTCGTCCGGAACCCACAGACCAG
AGACGCAGGTCCCAGCCTTTTCGGTGTGGGCGCCAGTTCCCGGAGGAGCGGACATGAGT
GAAAGCCAGGATGAAGTTCCTGATGAAGTTGAGAACCAGTTTATATTGCGTCTGCCTCT
GGAACATGCTTGTACTGTCAGGAACCTAGCACGTTCTCAAAGTGTCAAGATGAAGGATA
AACTAAAAATTGACTTATTGCCTGATGGGCGCCATGCAGTTGTTGAAGTAGAAGATGTC
CCACTAGCTGCTAAGCTGGTTGACTTGCCTTGTGTTATTGAAAGCCTGAGAACCCTTGA
TAAAAAAACCTTTTATAAAACAGCAGACATTTCTCAGATGCTTGTGTGCACTGCTGATG
GTGATATCCACCTTTCTCCAGAAGAACCAGCTGCCTCTACTGATCCTAATATAGTCAGG
AAAAAAGAAAGGGGAGACAAGAAAAATGTGTCTGGAAGCATGGCATTACGCCACCACT
TAAGAATGTCAGAAAGAAAAGGTTCCGGAAAAACAAAAAAAGGTCCTGATGTCAAAG
AAATGGAAAAAGCAGCTTTACTGAGTACATTGAATCTCCAGACGTGGAAAATGAAGTA
AAGAGACTGCTGCGTTCCGATGCTGAAGCCGTAAGTACCCGTTGGGAAGTCATTGCTGA
AGATGGAACCAAGGAAATAGAAAGTCAAGGCTCCATCCCAGGATTTTGTATCCTCGG
GAATGAGCAGCCACAAGCAGGGTCATACCTCGTCAGAATATGATATGCTTCGGGAGATG
TTCAGTGATTCTAGAAGTAACAATGATGATGATGAGGATGAGGATGATGAAGATGAGGA
TGAGGATGAGGATGAAGATGAAGACAAAGAAGAGGAGGAGGAAGATTGTTCTGAAGAGT
ATCTGGAAAGGCAGCTGCAGGCCGAGTTTATTGAATCTGGCCAGTATAGGGCAAATGAA
GGTACCAGTTCATAGTCATGGAAATTCAGAAGCAGATTGAGAAAAAGGAGAAAAAGCT
CCATAAGATTCAGAATAAAGCACAAAGACAGAAGGATCTCATCATGAAAGTGAAAAACC
TGACACTCAAGAATCATTTTCAGTCTGTGCTGGAGCAGCTTGAGTTACAGGAAAAACAA
AAAAATGAGAAGCTCATTTCCCTACAGGAACAGTTGCAGCGTTTTCTGAAGAAGTGAGG
AGAGCCATTGGCGTGGCCCAAAACCTTGGATTACCATCCAGACTGCAGATTGGATGA
AACTGTGCACGTTTTTGTCCCTTCAGTTGCCTTATGTTGAATCAGTTATATTTATCTGT
ACCTTCTTTGCTACTTAAATATGCTCACAGTTTGTAGTCATGTAGAAAAGGCCAGTAT
AAAAATGTAGTAGACTTAAAGACCCCACTCGACCATGAGACTTCTCTTTGTCAATTTG
GGAATTATTATTATTAATTTAGAAATGGGGTCTTGTATGTTGCCAGGCTGAATTCAG
ACTCCTGGGCTTAAGGGATCCTTCCGCCTCAGCCTC

Figure 51

SEQ ID NO.:51 hSPG1 encoded protein sequence

MESQDEVPPDEVENQFILRLPLEHACTVRNLARSQSVKMKDKLKIDLLPDGRHAVVEVE
DVPLAAKLVLDLPCVIESLRTLDDKTFYKTADISQMLVCTADGDIHLSPEEPAASTDPNI
VRKKERGEEKCVWKHGITPPLKNVRKKRFRKTQKKVPDVKEMEKSSFTEYIESPDVEN
EVKRLLRSDAEAVSTRWEVIAEDGTEIESQGSIPGFLISSGMSSEHKQHTSSEYDMLR
EMFSDSRSNDDDE
NEGTSSIVMEIQKQIEKKEKKLHKIQNKAQRQKDLIMKVENLTLKNHFQSVLEQLQLQE
KQKNEKLISLQEQQLRFLKK

Figure 52a

SEQ ID NO.:52 hSPG3a cDNA sequence

aaagggtgggagttctttccgggataattttgacaagaggagctgtcattatgaacatgg
tggggtatgagcgcccgctccacactgccaggagaatgatggaagcgtggagATGAGGG
ATGTCCACAAGGACCAACAATAAGACACACTCCTTATAGCATCCGATGCGAAAGAAGA
ATGAAATGGCATAAGTGAAGACGAAATCCSTATTACCACGTGGAGAAATAGAAAACCTCC
GGAGAGAAAAATGAGTCAGAACACACAGGATGGATACACAAGGAAGTGGTTTAAGGTCA
CAATTCTTACGGGATAAAGTATGACAAGGCATGGCTAATGAATTCATCCAGAGCCAT
TGCAGTGACCGCTTCACTCCGGTTGATTTCCACTACGTCCGAAATCGGGCATGCTTCTT
TGTCCAGGATGCTAGCGCTGCCTCCGCATTGAAGGATGTCAGTTATAAGATTTATGATG

Figure 52b

ATGAGAACCAAAAGATATGTATATTTGTCAATCATTCTACTGCGCCCTACTCTGTGAAG
 AATAAGTTGAAGCCAGGCCAAATGGAGATGCTAAAGCTGACCATGAACAAACGGTACAA
 TGTCTCCCAGCAAGCTCTTGATCTCCAGAATCTCCGCTTTGACCCAGACTTGATGGGCC
 GTGACATTGATATAATCCTGAATCGAAGAACTGCATGGCTGCCACCTGAAGATCATT
 GAAAGAAATTTCCCTGAGCTGTTGTCTTTGAACTTGTGCAACAACAAGCTGTACCAGCT
 GGATGGCCTTTCTGACATTACAGAGAAGGCTCCCAAAGTCAAGACCCTGAATCTCTCCA
 AAAATAAGCTGGAGTCGGCGTGGGAGTTGGGCAAGGTGAAAGGGCTGAAGCTCGAAGAG
 CTATGGCTAGAAGGGAACCCGTTGTGCAGCACCTTCTCGGACCAGTCCGCCTATGTAAG
 TGCCATCCGGGATTGTTTCCCCAAGTTGTTACGCCTGGACGGCCGAGAGTTATCCGCAC
 CAGTGATTGTTGACATTGACAGCTCTGAGACAATGAAACCCCTGCAAGGAAAACCTTTACT
 GGATCTGAGACCCTAAAGCATTTAGTCCCTGCAATTCCTGCAGCAGTATTACTCGATCTA
 TGACTCTGGAGATCGACAGGGTCTCCTCGGTGCTTACCACGATGAGGCGCTGCTTCTCCT
 TGGCTATTCCCTTCGACCCCAAGGACTCAGCCCCGAGCAGCTTGTGCAAGTACTTTGAG
 GATAGCAGGAATATGAAAACACTCAAGGACCCCTACCTGAAGGGGGAAGTCTGAGGCG
 CACAAAACGTGACATTGTGGACTCCCTCAGTGGCTTGGCCAAAACCTCAGCATGACCTCA
 GCTCCATCCTGGTGGACGTGTGGTGCCAGACGGAAAGGATGCTCTGCTTTTCTGTCAAT
 GGGGTTTTTCAAGGAAGTGGAAGGACAGTCTCAGGGTCTGTCTCGCCTTCACCCGGAC
 CTTCAATTGCTACCCCTGGCAGCAGTTCCAGTCTGTGCATCGTGAATGACGAGCTGTTTG
 TGAGGGATGCCAGCCCCCAAGAGACTCAGAGTGCTTCTCCATCCCAGTGTCCACACTC
 TCCTCCAGCTCTGAGCCCTCCCTCTCCAGGAGCAGCAGGAATGGTGCAGGCTTTCTC
 TGCCAGTCTGGGATGAACTGGAGTGGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTTCAGGACAATGAGTGGA
 ACTACACTAGAGCTGGCCAGGCCTTCACTATGCTCCAGACCGAGGGCAAGATCCCCGCG
 GAGGCCTTCAAGCAAATCTCTAAaaggagccctccgatgtctctcttcttctcggtca
 catcctcttctgttctctcttttaccagcctaaggcctggctgaccaggaagccaacgt
 taacttgcaggccacgtgacataaccacccaaagagccagttgctctgtgtattcgccc
 cactcatgatcaccattttattttcataataaaagagtgacgttacacgttaaaaa

Figure 53

SEQ ID NO.:53 hSPG3a encoded protein sequence

MRDVHKDQQLRHTPYRIRCEERRMKWHSEDEIRITTWNRNRPPEKMSQNTQDGYTRNWI
 KVTIPYGIKYDKAWLMNSIQSECSDRFTFPVDFHYVRNRACFFVQDASAASALKDVSYKI
 YDDENQKICIFVNHSTAPYSVKNKLKPGQMEMLKLTMNKRYNVSQQALDLQNLRFDPDL
 MGRDIDIILNPRNCMAATLKIIEKNFPELLSLNLNNKLYQLDGLSDITEKAPKVKTLN
 LSKNKLES AWELGKVKGLKLEELWLLEGNPLCSTFSDQSAYVSAIRDCFPKLLRLDGREL
 SAPVIVDIDSSSETMKPCKENFTGSETLKLHLVLQFLQYYSIYDSGDRQGLLGAYHDEAC
 FSLAIPFDPKDSAPSSLCKYFEDSRNMKTLKDPYLGELLRRRTKRDEIVDSLALPKTQF
 DLSSILVDVWCQTERMLCFVNGVFKEVEGQSQGSVLAFTRTFIATPGSSSLCIVNDE
 LFVRDASPQETQSAFSIPVSTLSSSEPSLSQEQQEMVQAFSAQSGMKLEWSQKCLQDN
 EWNVTRAGQAFTMLQTEGKIPAEAFKQIS

Figure 54a

SEQ ID NO.:54 hSPG3a genomic DNA sequence

AAAGGTGGGAGTTCTTTCCGGGATAATTTTGACAAGAGGAGCTGTCAATTATGAACATGG
 TGGGTATGAGCGCCCGCCTTCACACTGCCAGGAGAATGATGGAAGCGTGGAGATGAGGG
 ATGTCCACAAGGACCAACAATAAGACAGTAAGTGACCAGGCAGCCTGCTTTGCACGTA
 GCAGCCCCCGGACTGTGCAACCCCTTCATTCTCTGTGGTCTTCTTTCTCTCAT
 TAGAGAACTGACGAATGCTGGAAGTGAATAGTGGCTGAGCAATCCTAATTGTAGCCCT
 GCGCTCAGTGAGTGGAGCATGTATAGGAGACTTCTTAGATTAAATGGATAACCCGCCTT
 CTCTCCTCTTCCCCACAGCACTCCTTATAGCATCCGATGCGAAAGAGAATGAAATGGC
 ATAGTGAAGACGAAATCCGTATTACCACGTGGAGAAATGAAAACCTCCGAGAGAAAA

Figure 54b

[illegible]

Figure 54c

GAAGGCTCCAGCTGCATCCAGTGGGCCCCAGCCCAACAGGCGCATGTTTTCTTTCTCTG
CCTCGGTCCCCAGGGCCAGCCAGGGAGCAGTGAGGGAAAAGGGCTGCAGCAGGGGAGCCC
TTTTCTCCTCTTCTCCTCCCTGAACTCCACCTCCGCAGTAGAGAGTCTTTCCCTTCCCT
TTGCATTGCATCCTGTTTCTCCCTTGCTCTCCTCTCCTATGTCTCACCCATCCGTCCC
TCCCCTACCTTCACCCCGTTTCTGTTGTTGTCCCCCTGCCTTCCGCTTCTGCCTCCT
GAGTCCGGCCTCACTCACCTCCGTGTCCCAGCATCCTGGGCCATCCCTAAGGGCTGACC
TGGTCTTGGCCAGGGCCTGGTCAGGCAGGTTGATGGACAGCCAGTGAGGTGGCAGAGCC
CTGGGCTCCCACCCCATTTCTGCTCCCTGCAGAGCCTTCCATGGTGACTTGGGCAAAG
GGGAGGGAGGGAGAGGAAGAAAGCCCTGGAGCCTGGGCTCCCAGTGCTGCTTCTTGTAG
CACTGGAGAAAAGGGAGTCAGGACAGTCTAGATGGAAGCTAACCAGGAGGAAGGAGAGG
GAGGAGTGTGAGAGGGAGTGGGAGAGAGACTGTGCAACCCTGAACTGTCACTCACTTCA
TTCAATTTTTGGTTTTTGGACAGTGCCATCCGGGATTGTTTCCCCAAGTTGTTACGCCTG
GTAAGTATGTATAATACCGTCATCATTTGTCTCCTCTTACTCAAGAAAAGGACCTC³CACG
CCTGCCCTCAAGTCTTTGGGTCTTGCCTAGATTACATGCTTGTATCAGACCCTCATCC
ATTTTACAGGCATGGATTCTTGAAAAAGACAAGAATATTCTCCCTGAAAAATGTGTCCC
CCCCCGCCACCCCCCCCCACACACACATTTGCATGTGATAGTAGAGATGTCCAGCAC
CCCATGAGAAAGCCACCCACTGGAATTTCCAGGGCCATTTCCCACCTAGCCTCTGATGC
TTGTCTCCCTGGGCATGTTTATCTTATCGATCATCCAGCTCCATCTCCTTGGTCTCCAC
TGCTGACTTCTCTTTCTTCTCCAGGACGGCCGAGAGTTATCCGCACCAGTGATTGTT
GACATTGACAGCTCTGAGACAATGAAACCCTGCAAGGTGAGGAAGAAGGACCAAGCAAG
ATTTGGGTGCTGTAAGGGAGGCTTTGTCCACCGCATAGATCCAAATTGTCTTTTGATT
TCAGGAAAACTTTACTGGATCTGAGACCCTAAAGCATTTAGTCCTGCAATTCCTGCAGC
AGTGAGTATCCCTGGGACCATGAGGAAGGGGAGGGCTGAGACAGGCTGGGCCACCCGTG
CAGCCTGGGAGTTTTCAAGTCTCATCTGGGGCCCAGGCCACAGAGATAGCCTATCCTCA
CTGCTTCCCCACAGGTATTACTCGATCTATGACTCTGGAGATCGACAGGGTCTCCTCGG
TGCTTACCACGATGAGGCCTGCTTCTCCTTGGCTATTCCCTTCGACCCCCAAGGACTCAG
CCCCGTGAGTATCACGGCTCAGACCCTGCTCTGGGGCTGTGTGTCTCCCCAGCAGACAC
AGGCCAACTCCTGGAATGCCCACACTGGCCGGACCACCCACTCCTGCTCCTCTTTTTC
TCCTAGGAGCAGCTTGTGCAAGTACTTTGAGGATAGCAGGAATATGAAAACACTCAAGG
ACCCCTGTAAGTGTGTGATGGGGAAGAGTGGGCAAGGTAAGGGGGTGTGATGGGAACAA
TCACAGGGGGCCAAGGACCAGGATGTGGTAGCCCCCGCCCTGCCCCGCCACCCCTGCCA
TTCTTGTCTTCTCCTCTCCTCTACAGACCTGAAGGGGGAAGTGTGAGGCGCACAAAAC
GTGACATTGTGGACTCCCTCAGTGCGTTGCCCAAACTCAGCATGACCTCAGCTCCATC
CTGGTGGACGTGTGGTGCCAGACGGTGAGCACCTGCTTCTCCTTGGGCAGGCCCAGA
GAGCCAGAGGTGGGTAGGAGGTTAAGGAGGATCCTGAGCACCTGAGCGCTTCTTTTCA
GGAAAGGATGCTCTGCTTTTCTGTCAATGGGGTTTTCAAGGAAGGTGAGTGTCTGTATA
GTCCCCCTCCCCAGATCCCCCACTGCTCCCTCCCCCTGGCTGGGCTCCCTCTCAGAACTC
CCCCAGCTTCCCTGCTTTTCGTTCTTTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCTTCT
CCACCCCCACTCTGCCCTTCAAACCACCTGATCTGACCTAGGTCCATGCCTGTCTGCC
TGCACAGCTCAGGCGTGCGTTAAGGACACAGACTGTGGAGTTTGACAGCTCTCATCCCA
GGTCTTACTCTGTGAACCTGTGCTGGTTACTTAACCCTTCAGTTTCTCTATTGCAAA
ATGGGGCTAATAATCTATCTCTTGGGCTACTGTGAAATAGGAATTAAGTGAACCTGTGG
TTTTCCCAGGGCCCCACACATGATAGGGCCCCGTGCACTGGGAGCGGATTGTTCTGTT
GCTGCCCTCCCCATTCCTGCCACATCCGCTGACTCCAAGTGAACAATTGTCTGGTCT
GCCCCCTCCCCCCTTCTGTGTGAGTGTCAAGCAATACTCTGACTGGGGATCACCGTGT
GAGCATGTTAAAGCCTGTGCAACTCTAAGGTGGTGGTGTGTTGTCTTTGAAGTGGAA
GGACAGTCTCAGGGTCTGTCTCGCCTTACCCGGACCTTCATTGCTACCCCTGGCAG
CAGTTCCAGGTTAGTGCTGTGTTGTGGGTGGGAGCACCCATCCAAGCTTGGGGCCAGTG

Figure 54d

TTGTGGAAATGTGGTGGGTGCAGTCCCTCCGGGTGTTCTCAATATTGTGGAAGGCCGACA
GGAAGATCCAAGGAGCAGTCTAGCCTAGTGTTTAAGAGTGTGGGCCCTGGAGTCAGAAT
ACAGATTCTGTTCCTCACTCCAACACTCACAACTGTGTGACCTTGATCAACTTATTTCG
ACCACTCTGTGATTCAAGTGCCTTTTTCTGAAAATTGGAATAAGACTATCCACTTCCTTG
GGCTGTTGTACAGGGTAAATGCGTTGGGGTTGGATCTAAAAATCTAGTGAAGCTGGTAG
ACAGTCCCTCCAAGGTGGACTCTGTGGGAGGGTTAGAGGGTACCAGCCAAAAATCTG
GGAGGCAGGCACAGTTAGGGATATGGAAGGAATTTGGTTGTTGAGTGGCAGTGGTTAAG
AAGGATCCTGTTGTTGGGGGTGCGGAGTTATCTACTTGTCCAGTTTGAGGGTGCATTTT
TCTTTCTCCAGTCTGTGCATCGTGAATGACGAGCTGTTTGTGAGGGATGCCAGCCCCC
AAGAGACTCAGAGTGCCTTCTCCATCCCAGTGTCCACACTCTCCTCCAGCTCTGAGCCC
TCCCTCTCCAGGAGCAGCAGGAAATGGTGCAGGCTTTCTCTGCCAGTCTGGGATGAA
ACTGGAGTGGTCTCAGAAGTGAGTGCTGGGAGTACATGGGGATGGGGCTGTTGGGACA
TCAGAGGAATGAGTAATGGAACTCACATGCAATTTGGAAAAATAACTATCTGGGTATTT
TTGCTTCCAAAAAAGTGGGTCCATGAAAAAGGTATCATACTTTTATACTGGTATATGT
AAATATTTTTTTAAATGGCATAATGCCCAAATGACATTACCTTCCATTTGTAAATCTG
AAAGAATCAACCACAATAAACTACTGATAAACAGGTCAGCAAGGTTGAAAGATACAAT
ATACAAAAATCATTTGTACTTCTATGTAGTTGCAATGGACAATCCAAAAAATGAAATT
AAGAAAATAAGTCCATCTACAGTAGCATCGAAAAGAAGAAAGTATGTAGGAACAAAATT
AAGAGAAGAAGCGCAAACTTGTACTCTGAAATCTGCAAAACATTGCTGAAAAAATTA
AAGAAGACCTAAATACGTGGAAAGGCATCCACGTTCAATAGATTGGAAGACTTAATATC
ATTACGATGGCAGTACCACCCAGAACAATCTACAGATTCATTGCAGTCCCTGACAGAAT
CCCACTGACTTCTTTGCAGAAATTGACAAGGTAATCCCAAAATTCATGTGGAATGCA
GTGGACCCCCAAACAGCCAAAACCATCTTGAAAGAGAAAGAACACGTTAGAAGACTCACA
CTTCCCGATTTTCAGAACTTGCTACAAAACATTAATCAAGACTGTATGGTACCGACA
TAGGAACAGACGTGGGAATCAATGGAATATAATTGAGAGTCCACAGATAATCTCACGTA
TTTATGTCCAGTTGATTATCATTCAGGGTGCTGAAAAAATCCAATGGAGAAAAAATA
GTCTTCTTAACAAATGGTGCTGGGAGAAGTGGATATCCACTTGCAAAACAATTAATTTT
GACCCCTAACTCACATCACGTGCAAACTGGCAGAAAAATGGATCAATGACCTAAAAATA
AGAGCCAGAACTGTAAAACTGTAAAGTGACATCTTCATTACCTTGAATTAGGCACC
ATTTCTTACATATGAAACCAAAAGCACAAGCAACCAAGAAAAAATAGGTAAATTGGAC
TTCATCTAAATTAAAAAGCTTTTGTGCATCAGCAGACACTATCAAGAAAGCGGAAAAACCG
ACTGGTGGGAACAAGGGAATAATTTGCAATCACATCGCCGACAAGAAGAACCCCTTAC
AACTCAACAACAAACAGACAAGCCACCGAATTAAAAAATGGGGAAATGATTTGAATAGA
TGTTTCTCCAAAGGAGATATACAAATGACCAAGAAAGCACGTGAAAACTTCTCAACATC
GTTAGTCATTAGGGAAACGCATATCGAAACCACAGTGAGTTACCACTTCATACCCACTA
CGCTAGCTTTTAGTCCATAAAGGAAACATGACAAATGTCGGTGAGAAATGCAGAGAAATT
GGAAATCTCATGTATTACTACTGGGAACATAAAGTGGAGCAGTTGCTGGCAAAAAAGATT
TTGGCAGTTCCCTCAAAATCTTAAACATGGAGTTACCACATGATCCAGTAATCCCACTCC
TAAGTGTATACCAAAAGAAATGAAAAATATATGCCCATTCACCAACTTGCACATGAATTT
CCGTAGTGGCATTATTCCAAATAGCCAAAAAATGGAAACACATGGATTGACCTTCAGCT
GATGAATGGATAATGTGGTACATCCATACGGTGGAAATATTATTAGAATATTATTCATCC
ACAAAAAAGGATGTAGTTGTGATATATGCTATGACGTGGATGAACCCCTGAAACATTAT
GTGCTAAGTGGGAGCACCCAGTCACAAAAAGCCACATAATTATATGATTCCATTTCATAC
GAAGTGTTCAGAATAGCCAGATCCGTAGAGACCGAAAGCAGAGTAGTGGTTGCCAAGAT
CTGGGAAGAGGGAGAACAGGGAGTGATCTCTAACAGTTAAGGAGTTCTTTTTTGAGGT
GATAAAAAACAGTTTGAATTAGATAGGTGTGATGGTTGCACAATCTTGTGAATAGACTT
AAAAGCACTGAATTGTACACCTTAAATGGTGACTGCTACAGTATGTGCATTATATCTC
AATAGAAAAGAAACGTATTATTGAATTTCCACTTGTTATTTCTTGAACATCTTTCTTTA

Figure 54e

TCAATATGTATTAAGCTCCCTTGTTTCATTTGAATACCGCTATGTTTCTGATTTGAATTC
TAGTGGGCATTAATGTCAGGGATGGGCGTTTTGGTTTTCCCCAGGCCTTTTTTCATTGT
TACAATAGTGCTCATATTGGTACATGTGACCCAGCAAAAAGGTAGCATAGATTAAGGGT
GGCATTGCATAGTCAGCGTGTCTGTCCTGGGCTAGTAATGGAGAGCACCTGTTCTTCTC
CCACCCCAGGTGCCTTCAGGACAATGAGTGGAACACTACTAGAGCTGGCCAGGCCTTCA
CTATGCTCCAGGTGAGGTCTGGGAATCAAGTGGGTAAAAAGACAGCTGTCTCTGGGTCGT
CAGGAGGGCCAAAGAAGATGGAGGCCAGGTAGTGTGGGGATGGAACCCAGTGCACCTGGC
TCTACTAACATCCCAACTCCTTTTTCTTTACTTTCTCTAGACCGAGGGCAAGATCCCCGC
AGAGGCCCTTCAAGCAAACTCTCTAAAAGGAGCCCTCCGATGTCTTCTTTGTCTTCGTTT
ACATCCTCTTTGTTTCTCTTTTACCAGCCTAAGGCCTGGCTGACCAGGAAGCCAACG
TTAACTTGCAGGCCACGTGACATAACCACCCAAAGAGCCAGTTGCTCTGTGTATTTCGCC
CCACTCATGATCACCATTTTATTTTTCATAATAAAGAGTGACGTTACACGTT

SEQ ID NO.:55 hSPG3b cDNA sequence

Figure 55

CCAGCACGAAGGAGACCCAGAGTGCCTTCTCCATCCCAGTGCCTGCACCCTCCTCCAGC
TCCTTGCCCTACCCTCTCCCAGAAGCAGCAGGAAATGGTGGAGACTGTCTCCACCCAGTC
TGGGATGAACTTGAGCAGTCTCAGAAGTGCCTTCAGGACAGTGAGTAGAACTACACCA
AAGCTGACCAGGTTTTCACTATTCTCCAGACCGAAGGCAAGATCTCAGTGGAGGCCTTC
AAGCAAATCCCCTAAAAGGAGCCCTTCGATGTCTTCTTTGTCTTCATTACATCCTCTT
TGTTTCTCTTTTTTACCAGCCTAAGGCCGTGCCCAGGACTGGGGTTGGCAGCCTGGCTC
ACCGGAAAGCCAAAGTTAACTTGCAGGCCGGGTAACATAACC

SEQ ID NO.:56 hSPG5 cDNA sequence

Figure 56a

ATGCCCAGTGATGCCAAAGACAGTGTTAATGGTGACCTTTTGTAAATTGGACAAGTCT
TAAAAATATTTTAAGTGGTCTTAATGCTTCTTTTCTCTTCAACAATACTGGCTCAA
GCACAGTCACTACTTCAAAATCCATCAAAGACCCAAGACTGATGAGGAGAGAAGAAAGT
ATGGGAGAACAGAGTAGTACTGCAGGCTTAAATGAGGTTTTGCAATTTGAGAAGAGTTC
AGATAATGTTAATTCAGAAATAAAATCGACACCATCTAATTCTGCCTCCTCCTCAGAAG
TTGTCCCTGGTGATCGTGTCTTCTTACTAATGGTTTGGATACCCCTTGCTTTAAACT
TCTGTTAATGATTCACAATCTTGGGCTCACAACATGGGCTCTGAGGACTATGACTGTAT
ACCTCCCAATAAAGTTACCATGGCAGGGCAATGTAAGGACCAAGGTAATTTTTCTTCC
CAATTTCTGTGTCAAATGTAGTGTGAGGTTGAGAACCAAAACCACAGTGAGGAGAAG
GCTCAGAGAGCCCAACAGGAGTCCGGTAATGCTTATACAAAAGAGTACAGTAGTCACAT
TTTTTCAGGACTCGCAGTCTTCTGATTTAAAAACAATTTATCAGACTGGTTGCCAAACGT
CTACAGTTTTTCCACTCAAAAAGAAAGTAAGCATTGATGAATACCTTCAAAATACTGGA
AAGATGAAAAACTTCGCTGACCTGGAAGACAGTTCCAAACATGAAGAAAAGCAAACTTC
ATGGAAAGAAATTGATAATGATTTCACTAATGAAAACAAAAATCAGTCCAATAGATAATT
ACATTGTTTTTGACCAAGAATACAAAGAGAGTGAGAGTCATAATTCTTTTGGGAAAAGC
TGTGATAAAATATTAATTACTCAAGAGTTAGAAATAACAAAATCTTCTACATCTACCAT
AAAGGATAAGGATGAACCTAGATCATCTAGCATTTGGAATGGCAAATTACTCCAAGTTTTG
AGAGCCTGTACAAAAGCATCCTCAGCACTCTGTGGAGTATGAGGGTAACATTACATACA
AGTTTAGCCATTGCTCAAAAAGCTAATGGAACGAAATTGGGGAAAATAAATCAAAATTA
TGCTAGCATTATAACTGAAGCTTTCCCGAAAACCAAAAGACATACCCAGGCCAAAGAAA
TGTTCAATTGATACAGTTATTTTCATCTTATAACATAGAAAACAGCTCATGACAGTTCAAAT
TGCAGCATAAAGTAGAGAACATATATGTGTCCATAGGAAAAATGAAAATGAACCAAGTGT
ATTAGAGAACATTACAGAGAGACTATAAAGAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGGTCAGG
ATCACAATCTGTCTGTAAATTCACAGTTAAGCAATGATATATGGCTGAATGTTAATTTT
AAAAAACAAACAGATAGAGAAAACCAAAATGAGGCTAAAGAGAAATAGTCTTCATGTGT

39/108
Figure 56b

AGAAAACAACATAGAGAACATATATGGAGACAAAAAGCAGGATTCTCATACAAACGAAA
ATTTTCAGCAATATAGATGAAAAGGAGGACAAAAATTACCACAATATAGAAATTTTGAGT
TCTGAAGAAATTTTCTACTAAATTTTAACCTTGATTTGCAGAGAAGATAATGCAGTGTGAGC
AGCAACTGCATTATTAGAGAGTGAAAGAAGATACCATTAGTGCCGTGAAACAAAAAGATA
CTGAAAATACTGGAAGAAGTGTAGAGCATTGGCTTCCACGACATTTCCCAAACTGCA
AGTTCTTCAGTGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCTGCAATACAGATAGCTAGTGCTACTATGCC
TGCATTAAGCCTAAATAATGACGATCACCAGATATACCAGTTTAAAGAACTTGTCTTT
CTGAAAGTCCAGATTTTGGTTTGTAGTAAACATAGGGTTTCTGATTGTGAAATTGAT
ACGGATAAAAAATAATCACAAGAATCATTTTCATCAATCAATAAATGAGAACTTAGTTCT
TCAGAGCATTGAATTGGAAAGTGAAATTGAAATAGAATTAGAAGATTGTGATGATGCTT
TTATATTTCAACAAGATACACATAGCCATGAAAAACATGCTTTGTGAAGAATTTGTGACC
TCATATAAGGCTCTGAAGTCTCGTATCAGTTGGGAAGGTCTGTTAGCACTTGATAACGG
GGAGATGGAAGTTTGGAAAGCACCACAGGAAGGGAGAATAGTGATCAGCATTATTTCTA
AGGAAAGTAACTATTTTTATTCCTCTACACAAAACAATGAAACAGAACTTACCAGCCCCA
ATTTTACTTCCAGATCTACAAATTAAAATTACTAATATATTTAGGCCAGGATTACAGCCC
GACAGCTGACTCCCTTGCAATTGAAAGATAGTTTTTGCACACATGTAAGTGAAGCCACAA
AACCAGGAAATAAATAAGGAAGATGGAGAAATTCTAGGATTTGACATTTATTCCAGCCT
TTTGGTGAAATGCAGATTATCCATGTGAAGATAAAGTTGATAATATAAGGCAAGAATC
AGGGCCAGTGAGTAACTCTGAAATCTCCCTTTCTTTTGAAGTGTGATCGTAATACAGATG
TGAATCATACGTCTGAAATCAGAACAGTGAATCTTTGTTTACTGAACCTTCTAATGTC
ACAACAATAGATGATGGAAGCAGATGTTTCTTTACAAAATCAAAAAGTACTATAATGA
TACCAAAAATAAAAAGGAGGTAGAATCAAGAATTAGCAAAAGGAAGCTACATATATCTT
CCAGGGATCAGAACATACCACATAAAGATTTAAGACGACATAAAAATTTATGGGAGAAAG
AGGAGGCTAACCAGTCAAGACTCATCTGAGTGTCTCTCTTCATTATCCCAAGCAGCAAT
TAAACATTTTTCAGAGTCAGAAAAGCACATTAAGAGTGTCTTAAATATCCTAAGTGATG
AAGCATCTTTATGTAAAAGCAAATGTCTTTCCAGAAAAGTACAGCAAAAGCAGTTGTTTCAC
TTAAAAAAGCTCATAGAAGAGTTTACACATCTTTGCAGCTTATAACTAAAGTAGGAGA
AGAAAGAAAGGGCCCATTAACCAAAATCATATGCAGTAATATGCAATAATTTCTGGGAAA
GTTGTGACCTTCAAGGTTATAGTTCTGTGTCTCAAAGAAAATATTATCTACTAAGCAT
TTTTCGTCAAAAAGAAAATATGACAAACGGAGAAAAGAAAAGAGCTCCAAAAGCTGATAT
TTCTAAATCATTAACCCATGTGTCAAAGCACAAGTCTTATAAAACAAGTGGAGAGAAAA
AATGCCTTTCTAGGAAAAGTATGGCTAGCAGTGTCTCAAAGTCAACCCACCACAGT
CACATGGGAGAAATTTGTAATCAAGAACATCCTGAATCACAGTTGCCTGTATCCTCCAC
ATCCCAAGTACAAGTCAGTCAGTTTATTATAATAGCAGTGTAAAGCAATCCAAGTTTAT
CAGAAGAACATCAGCCCTTTTCTGGAAGAACTGCATATCTGTTTTCCCAAGCACTCA
GATGAGAACTAATAGAAAAGAAAATCAAATTGATACAGCATTTTTATCTAGCACTAG
TAAATATGAAAAGCTTGAAAACATTCAGCAATCATAAATGTTAAAGATGCAACTAAAG
AAAACAGTTGTGACGCTAATGAAGTAATAAATGAAAGTAATTCTGTATCTTTAAGTTGC
ATAAAAGAAAACATAAATCTAGTACAGGCAACGATTGTGATGCAACTTGCATAGGTCA
CACAAAGGCGAAAAGTACGCTACTTATATCAGTCTTAGATTCAAATGTGAAGCACTTTT
TAAATGATCTCTACCAACAAGGTAACCTTATTTTATCTGATTGTAAAAGAAAACCTGGAA
GTAAAGTGGACAGATCCTATTGAGAGACCCAAAACAAAAGCAATTATTACAGGAACTTCCT
TATGGGCCCATTAAACCTAAGTTTGTAGCAAGTAAAAGTACAGTATTCCTCAGGTAT
CAGCCGCTGCAGTGACAGATAGTGAGGGAGAATCTTCAAAATCTTACTTGGATAAGCAG
AGAATCTTACTGTAGATTCTTTTGCAGCATCCAGTACTGTACCACACTGTGAGCAGAG
CTGTAGAGAAAAGAGCTTCTAAAGACAGAACAGTGCTCTTCAGGTAATTGCCTCCATA
CAGATGGGAATGAAACAAATGTCACTGAGAAATTATGAGTTGGATGTAGCATCAGGAAGT
GAAGAAGATAAAAGTTATGGGGAAAATATAGTGAATTTATCTTCCAGTGATAGTTCTCT

Figure 56c

GCTTTTAAGAGATAATGTAAAAGGCTCCTCTTCAGAAACATGTATTGTGAAGAAAGACA
CTGAGGACAGAATAACGTGGAAAGTTAAACAAGCGGAAAAGCAAAAGATTCTGTTTAC
AAAAGAAGCATGACTGAAGGATCAACTGTTAATACTGAGTACAAAAATCAAAAAGAATCA
GATCTCAGAAGAATCCTGCTTAAATGAGAAAAATTATTACAACCTAACTTGATTGATTCCC
ATCTGAGCACTAAAAATACTACCACTGAGTCAGTCCCTTTGAAGAACAAGTTTCTAAT
CCGCTTAAACAAAAGAGAGAAGAAGGGGGAAAATTAAAGTTAGTAAAGACTCGCAGTCTGA
CTTGACATTACATTTCAGAAATAGCCTATATTTCCAAACCAAGGAATTCAGGAGTTAATC
ATACGCCTATTTTACCTGCCCACTCTGAAACCTGTAAAGTCCCTACTCTTCTGAAGAAA
CCTGCGTCATACGTGAGTGATTTTAAAGAAAAACATTGCTCAGCTAATCATACGGCCCT
TATAGCTAATCTATCTCAAAATTTTGCAGAGGGCAGATGAAGCATCATCTTTCAGATTTC
TACAGGAAGAAACCTAAGGTTTGTCTAAATATTCTCCCTTTATTGTGGAAGCTTTTGAA
AGAAAAGCAAGAAATGTTTCAGTTGAACAAATCCTGATTTCAAGAGAAGTGTGGTAGACCA
AAACCTGTGGAATAATTGCAACACACATTAAACCATTGTGCTGTGTGACACTTTGGTAG
AACTTCAAAATGATGATGGAACAATTCATTTCAATTCATTGAACCAAAAAAGGCACCTTAGAA
GGTGAACCAACATTGCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGTATGATGAAACACTGTATGCTGAGCTTCT
TGGAAAAACCACGTGGATTTCACACAGCAGTCTAATTTCTATCCTGGTTTCCAAGGAAGAT
TAAAAATATAATGCATTCGTGAGTTACAGACTTACCATGATCAATTAGTTGAATTGCTT
GAAGAAAACAAAAGGGAAAAGAATTCATACTATGTATTCTTAAAGTACAAACGACAGGT
TAATGAATGTGAAGCCATAATGGAGCATTGTTCCGATTGCTTTGATTTTTCTCTTTCTG
TTCCATTTACCTGTGGAGTTAACTTTGGAGATAGTTTAGAAGACCTGGAAATCTTAAGA
AAAAGTACTTTAAAGTTGATCAATGTATGTGGGACTCTCCTAAAGTTTATTTCGTATCC
AGGAAAACAGGACCATCTGTGGATTATCATAGAAATGATCTCCTCAAAGGTTAATTTTA
TTAAGAACAACGAGGCAGTACGTGTTAAATATCTCTTTATGGTCTGGAACATATCTTT
TTTGATGCTGCAAAAAATCTTGTGTTGGAAGAGAGAACACAATCCTTCAGCAAAAAATA
CTCACAAAAGAAGGACGAAGAAAGGCTACTCAGAGTGAATAAATGTGCCTTTTCTAAGT
TGCAGAAGATATATGATACTTTGTCTAAAGATTTAAACAATGAACCAATTTCCCTATT
GGGCTTGAGGAGGATACTATAATTGCTTCCAGAAAGTCAGATCATCCAATAAACGAAGC
AACAAATTAGCATAGAAAAATCTAAATTTAACAGTAATTTGCTTGCACACCCAGATATTT
GTTGTATTAGTGAGATATTGGATCAGGCTGAATTTGCAGACCTTAAAAAATTACAGGAT
CTCACCTTGAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAATTTTAAAAAATTACTTTTCAGATGCTACA
AGATAATAACATGGATAATATTTTATCACAAGAAAAATGTTTTAGACGTGGTGATAA
ACCACAGCCATGAGGCTATCATTTTAAAGCCTGAAGCTATTGAAATGTATATTGAAATC
GTCATGGTCTCAGAAAACATTCACTTTCTTAAAACTCAATAGCAAAGAACTAGACAA
ACAGAGGTTTCGAGGTATGCTTTGGTTGATTTGTCACTTCTTCCCTGAGCTGGTTCAGT
GCCAAGAAAAATGGCTTCTTTTTCATTTCTTAAAGATAACTCAACAGATGTTTGCCTT
TGGAAGTGATAGAGACTGCTGTTTCCGAACCTTAAGAAAGATCTGGATATTATCTGCAA
ATATAATGAAGCTGTTAATTGCTCATATGCTATTTCATTTGCTCTCAAGAGAACTTCAAG
AACTTTTCAGAAATAAAAAAGCTTCTGAAGAAGTCCAAGTATTTTATTTCCACATATATT
GACTTTGTGCCATATATAGCATCCATAAATTATGGAAGCACTGTGACAGAGTTAGAATA
CAACTACAATCAATTTTCTACACTGCTGAAGAATGTAATGTCTGCCCCTAGGAAAGATT
TAGGAAAAATGGCCACATTAGGAAAGTCATGAAAACGATTGAACATATGAAGATGATA
TGTAATAAAATGCTGAACCTAACCAATTTCCCTTTTCCCTAGCCAAATGCTGTATAACAG
AAGGAAGATTTTACAGCTGAAGAGAAAAGAAAATGAATATTCAATTTGTAAAAACCTG
GGGAAAATAACAAATAAATTTAGTATTTCTACGATGTTGCCCCAGTATCAGAGTGCATA
AACAAAAACATCTCAAAATCCTCTAAAAACGACCGAGCACTGTAGACAAATGTGAAGA
CTCTCAGGAACAACAGCAAGATACTACTGTTTCCAGTTGTAAAAAGCTAAAGGTAGACA
TGAAAGATGTCAAAAAATCAACAGAGAAAAGGCACATTCAGCATCCAAGGACTACA
GGATCTCATCCCAAAAGCGAAAACAAAATAGTACCAAGTTCATGTGACAGTCTGAAAAAG

Figure 56d

AAATCATTTTAACGCCAAAAAAGGTTGAAATGCAAAGATCACTACCTGGCTCACTTTTAC
 CCTTAGAGAACCCAAAAGACACTTGCGCATCAAAGTCGGAAAGCAAAATAGACTTAACT
 GTTTCATCTGATCACTTCAGTGGACAACAGGAAAATTTAAATAGCATGAAGAAAAGAAA
 TGTGAACCTCAGTGTCTGCTGAAACAAAAGTGATAAGAAAAGATTGTGCTGCTTTTGCAA
 TTTGTGACCAAAAAAGTGTACATGGCACATTTTCACCAGACCATGGGACGCTTTTGACAG
 AAATTTCTTAAAAATCCCCAGATCCCACCCAAAAATCCTGCCTTTCTGATATAAACCC
 AGAAACTGATGTTTCTCTTGTGCTGATGCGTCGGTGCTCTCAAAGCCAATTTTCTGTT
 TTGTGAAAGATGTCCATCTGATCTAGAAATGAATGACACAGTCTTTGAACTTCAAGAT
 AATGATATAGTAAATTCATCTATTAAAAATTCCTCATGCATGACTTCTCCAGAACCCAT
 CTGTATCCAGAACAAAATTCCTACTCTGCAGATAAACAACTACAGCCTACAGAAAACGTG
 AGTCAGAGGACAAAATACATGAAGGATACATTTGAATCCCAATACTGTGCATACTTTTGGA
 GCATCTGGGCATATAACCCCTTAATGTGAATCAAGGAGCAGAGTACTCTCTTTCTGAACA
 ACAGAATGACAAAAATTCAAAAGTCCTAATGCAGAATGCTGCCACATATTGGAATGAAC
 TTCCACAGTCTGCAATGTAACCCAACATATAATTCTTCTGAGCATTTATTTGGAACCTCA
 TATCCATACTCTGCTTGGTGTGTTTATCAGTACAGCAACAGCAATGGCAATGCCATTAC
 CCAGACATACCAAGGGATAACATCATATGAAGTACAGCCATCTCCTTCTGGGCTGTTGA
 CCACAGTTGCAAGTACTGCCCAGGGCACACATTCTAATCTTCTGTACTCTCAATATTTT
 ACTTATTTTTCGCGGGGAGCCACAAGCAAATGGCTTTGTGCCAGTGAATGGGTATTTTCA
 ATCTCAAATACCTGCTTCTAATTTTCGGCAGCCAATTTTTTTCACAATATGCTTCTCATC
 AGCCATTACCACAAGCTACATACCCCTTACCTTCTAATCGATTTGTGCCTCCAGAAGTT
 CCTTGGGTTTATGCTCCATGGCACCAAGAATCCTTTCATCCAGGACACTGA

SEQ ID NO.:57 hSPG5 encoded protein sequence Figure 57a
 MPSDAKDSVNGDLLLNWTS LKNI LSG LNASFPLHNNTGSSTVTTSSKSIKDPRLMRREES
 MGEQSSTAGLNEVLQFEKSSDNVNSEIKSTPSNSASSSEVVPGDRAVLNGLDTPCFKT
 SVNDSQSWAHNMGS EYDCIPPNKVTMAGQCKDQGNFSFPI SVSNV VSEVENQN HSEEK
 AQR AQQESGNAYTKEYSSHIFQDSQS SLDKTIYQ TGCQTSTVFPLKKVSI DEY LQNTG
 KMKNFADLEDSSKHEEKQTSWKEIDNDF TNETKISP IDNYIVLHQEYKESESHNSFGKS
 CDKILITQELEITKSSTSTIKDKDEL DHLALEWQITPSFESLSQKHPQHSVEYEGNIHT
 SLAIAQKLMELKLGKINQNYASII TEAFPKPKDIPQAKEMFIDTVISSYNIETAHDSSN
 CSITREHICVHRKNENE PVSL ENIQRDYKETAYVEDRGQDHNLF CNSQLSNDIWLNVNF
 KKQTDRENQNEAKENSASCVENNIENIYGDKKQDSHTNENF SNIDEKEDKNYHNIEILS
 SEEFSTKFNLICREDNAVSAATALLESEEDTISAVKQKDTENTGRSVEHLASTTFPKTA
 SSSVCVASNAAIQIASATMPALSLNDDHQIYQFKETCSSES P DFGLLVVKHRVSDCEID
 TDKNKSQESF HQSINENLV LQSI E L E S E I E L E D C D D A F I F Q D T H S H E N M L C E E F V T
 SYKALKSRISWEGLLALDNGEMEVLESTTGREN SDQHYSKESNYFY SSTQNNETELTSP
 ILLPDLQIKITNIFRPGFSPTADSLALKDSFCTHVTEATKPEINKEDGEILGFDIYSQP
 FGENADYPCEDKVDNIRQESGPVSNSEISLSFDLSRNTDVNHTSENQNSESLFTEPSNV
 TTIDGSR CFFTKSKTDYNDTKNKKEVESRISKRLHISSRDQNI PHKDLRRHKIYGRK
 RRLTSQDSSECFSSLSQGR IKTFSQSEKHKSVLNILSDEASLCKSKCLSRKLDKAVVH
 LKKAHRRVHTSLQLITKVGEERKGPLPKSYAVICNNFWESCDLQGYSSVSQRKYYSTKH
 FSSKRKYDKRRKKRAPKADISKSLTHVSKHKS YKTSGEKKCLSRKSMASVS KSHPTTS
 HMGEFCNQEHPE SOLPV SSTSQSTSQS SVYNSVSNPSLSEEHQPFSGKTAYLFS PDHS
 DEK LIEKENQIDTAFLSSTSKYEKLEKHSANHNVKDATKENS CDANEVINESNSVSLSC
 IKENINSSTGND CDATCIGHTKAKTDV L I S V L D S N V K H F L N D L Y Q Q G N L I L S D C K R N L E
 VKWTDPIERPQSIITGNFLMGPLNLTLASKKYSIPQVSAAAVTDSEGESSKSYLDKQ
 RILTVDSFPAASSTVPHCEQSCREKELLKTEQCSSGNCLHTDGNETNV TENYELDVASGT
 EEDKSYGENIVELSSSDSSLLLRDNVKGSSSETCIVKKD TEDRITWKVKQAEKAKDSVY

Figure 57b

KRSMTEGSTVNTEYKNQKNQISEESCLNEKIIITTNLIDSHLSTKNVTTTESVPLKNTVSN
 PLNKREKKGEIKVSKDSQSDLT LHSEIAYISKPGILGVNHTPILPAHSETCKVPTLLKK
 PASYVSDFKKHC SANHTALIANLSQILQRADEASSLQILQEETKVCLNPLFVEAFE
 RKQEC SVEQILISRELLVDQNLWNNCKHTLKPCAVDTLVELQMMETIQFIENKKRHLE
 GEPTLRSLWYDETLAELLGKPRGFQQQSNFYPGFQGRLLKYNACELQTYHDQLVELL
 EETKREKNSYVFLKYKRQVNECEAIMEHCSDCFDFSLSVPFCTCGVNFSGDSLEDLEILR
 KSTLKLINVC GDS PKVHSYPGKQDHLWIIIEMISSKVNFIKNNEAVRVKISLYGLEHIF
 FDAAKNLVWKERTQSF SKKYSQKKDEERLLRVNKCAF SKLQKIYDTLSKDLNNEPI SPI
 GLEEDTIIASRKSDHPINEATISIENSKFNSNLLAHPDICCISEILDQAEFADLKKLQD
 LTLRCTDHL EILKKYFQMLQDNNDNIFITEENVLDVVINHSHEAII LKPEAIE MYIEI
 VMVSETIHF LKNSIAKKLDKQRF RGM LWF DLSLLPELVQCQEKMAFSFLKDNSTDVCL
 WKVIETAVSELKXLDLDIICKYNEAVNCSYAIHLLSRELQELSEIKLLKSKYFISTYI
 DFVPYIASINYGSTVTELEYNYNQFSTLLKNVMSAPRKDLGKMAHIRKVMKTIEHMKMI
 CTKNAELTISFFLCQMLYNRRKILQLKRKEKMNHIVKPGENNNKFSISTMLPPVSECI
 NKNISNSSSKRPSTVDKCEDSQEQQDDTTVSSCKKLKVDMDVTKINREKATFKHPRTT
 GSHPKSENKIVPSSCDSLKRNHLTPKKVEMQRS LPSLLPLENPKDTCASKSESKIDLT
 VSSDHFSGQQENLNSMKRNVNFSAAETKSDKDCAAFAICDQKSVHGTFS PDHGTLLQ
 KFLKNSPDPTQKSC LSDINPETDVS LVPDASVLSKPIFCFVKDVHPDLEMNDTVFELQD
 NDIVNSSIKNSSCMTSPEPICIQNKIPTLQINKLQPTETES EDKYMKDTLNPNTVHTFG
 ASGHITLNVNQAEYSLSEQQNDKNSKVLMOAATYWNELPQSACNPTYNSSEHLFGTS
 YPYSAWCVYQYSNSNGNAITQTYQGITSYEVQPSPSGLLTTVASTAQGTHSNLLYSQYF
 TYFAGEPQANGFVPVNGYFQSQIPASNFRQPIFSQYASHQPLPQATYPYLPNRFVPPPEV
 PWVYAPWHQESFHPGH.

Figure 58a

SEQ ID NO.:58 hSPG5 genomic DNA sequence
 ATGCCCAGT GATGCCAAAGACAGTGTAAATGGTGACCTTTTGTAAATTGGACAAGTCT
 TAAAAATATTTTAAGTGGTCTTAATGCTTCTTTTCCTCTTCACAACAATACTGGCTCAA
 GCACAGTCACTACTTCAAATCCATCAAAGACCCAAGACTGATGAGGAGAGAAGAAAGT
 ATGGGAGAACAGAGTAGTACTGCAGGCTTAAATGAGGTTTTGCAATTTGAGAAGAGTTC
 AGATAATGTAAATTCAGAAATAAAATCGACACCATCTAATTCTGCCTCCTCCTCAGAAG
 TTGTCCCTGGTGATCGTGCTGTTCTTACTAATGGTTTTGGATAACCCCTTGCTTTAAACT
 TCTGTAAATGATTCACAATCTTGGGCTCACAACATGGGCTCTGAGGACTATGACTGTAT
 ACCTCCCAATAAAGTTACCATGGCAGGGCAATGTAAGGACCAAGGTAATTTTTCCTTCC
 CAATTTCTGTGTCAAATGTAGTGTGAGAGTTGAGAACCAAAACCACAGTGAGGAGAAG
 GCTCAGAGAGCCCAACAGGAGTCCGGTAATGCTTATACAAAAGAGTACAGTAGTCACAT
 TTTTCAGGACTCGCAGTCTTCTGATTTAAAAACAATTTATCAGACTGGTTGCCAAACGT
 CTACAGTTTTTCCACTCAAAAAGAAAGTAAGCATTGATGAATACCTTCAAAATACTGGA
 AAGATGAAAAACTTCGCTGACCTGGAAGACAGTTCCAAACATGAAGAAAAGCAAACCTC
 ATGGAAGAAATTTGATAATGATTTCACTAATGAAACAAAATCAGTCCAATAGATAATT
 ACATTGTTTTGCAACCAAGAATACAAAGAGAGTGAGAGTCATAATCTTTTGGGAAAAGC
 TGTGATAAAATATTAATTACTCAAGAGTTAGAAATAACAAAATCTTCTACATCTACCAT
 AAAGGATAAGGATGAAGTAGATCATCTAGCATTTGGAATGGCAAAATTAATCCAAGTTTTG
 AGAGCCTGTCAAAAAGCATCCTCAGCACTCTGTGGAGTATGAGGGTAACATTCATACA
 AGTTTAGCCATTGCTCAAAAAGCTAATGGAAGTGAATTTGGGGAAAAATAATCAAAATTA
 TGCTAGCATTATAACTGAAGCTTTCCCGAAACCAAAAGACATAACCCAGGCCAAAGAAA
 TGTTCAATTGATACAGTTATTTTCATCTTATAACATAGAAACAGCTCATGACAGTTCAAAT
 TGCAGCATAACTAGAGAACATATATGTGTCCATAGGAAAAATGAAAATGAACCAGTGTG
 ATTAGAGAACATTCAGAGAGACTATAAAGAACTGCTTATGTTGAAGATAGGGGTCAGG

Figure 58b

ATCACAACTCTGTTCTGTAATTCACAGTTAAGCAATGATATATGGCTGAATGTTAATTTTC
AAAAAACAAACAGATAGAGAAAACCAAAATGAGGCTAAAGAGAATAGTGCTTCATGTGT
AGAAAAACAACATAGAGAACATATATGGAGACAAAAAGCAGGATTCTCATACAAACGAAA
ATTTTCAGCAATATAGATGAAAAGGAGGACAAAAATTACCACAATATAGAAATTTTGAGT
TCTGAAGAATTTTCTACTAAATTTAACTTTGATTTGCAGAGAAAGATAATGCAGTGTACGC
AGCAACTGCATTATTAGAGAGTGAAGAAGATACCAATTAGTGCCGTGAAACAAAAAGATA
CTGAAAAATACTGGAAGAAGTGTAAGCATTGTTGGCTTCCACGACATTTCCCAAACTGCA
AGTTCTTCAGTGTGTGTAGCCTCAAATGCTGCAATACAGATAGCTAGTGCTACTATGCC
TGCATTAAGCCTAAATAATGACGATCACCAGATATACCAGTTTAAAGAACTTGTTCTT
CTGAAAGTCCAGATTTTGGTTTGTAGTAAACATAGGGTTTCTGATTGTGAAATTGAT
ACGGATAAAAAATAATCACAGAATCATTTCATCAATCAATAAATGAGAAGTTAGTTCTT
TCAGAGCATTGAATTGGAAAAGTGAAATTGAAATAGAATTAGAAAGATTGTGATGATGCTT
TTATATTTCAACAAGATACACATAGCCATGAAAACATGCTTTGTGAAGAATTTGTGACC
TCATATAAGGCTCTGAAGTCTCGTATCAGTTGGGAAGGTCTGTTAGCACTTGATAACGG
GGAGATGGAAGTTTGGAAAAGCACCACAGGAAGGGAGAATAGTGATCAGCATTATTCTA
AGGAAAGTAACATATTTTATTCCTCTACACAAAACAATGAAAACAGAACTTACCAGCCCA
ATTTTACTTCCAGATCTACAAATTAAATTTACTAATATATTTAGGCCAGGATTCAGCCC
GACAGCTGACTCCCTTGCAATTGAAAGATAGTTTTCACACATGTAACGAAGCCACAA
AACCAGGAAATAAATAAGGAAGATGGAGAAATCTAGGATTTGACATTTATTTCCAGCCT
TTTGGTGAAAATGCAGATTATCCATGTGAAGATAAAGTTGATAATATAAGGCAAGAATC
AGGGCCAGTGAGTAACTCTGAAATCTCCCTTTCTTTTGAAGTTGAGTCGTAATACAGATG
TGAATCATACGTCTGAAAATCAGAACAGTGAATCTTTGTTTACTGAACCTTCTAATGTC
ACAACAATAGATGATGGAAGCAGATGTTTCTTTACAAAATCAAAAAGTACTATATGA
TACCAAAAAATAAAAAGGAGGTAGAATCAAGAATTAGCAAAAGGAAGCTACATATATCTT
CCAGGGATCAGAACATACCACATAAAAGATTTAAGACGACATAAAAATTTATGGGAGAAAAG
AGGAGGCTAACCAGTCAAGACTCATCTGAGTGTCTTCTTTCATTATCCCAAGGACGAAT
TAAAAACATTTTCACAGTCAGAAAAGCACATTAAGAGTGTCTTAAATATCCTAAGTGATG
AAGCATCTTTATGTAAAAGCAAAATGTCTTTCCAGAAAAGTACAGCAAGCAGTTGTTTAC
TTAAAAAAGCTCATAGAAGAGTTTACACATCTTTGCAGCTTATAAAGTAAAGTAGGAGA
AGAAAGAAAAGGGCCCATTAACCAAAATCATATGCAGTAATATGCAATAATTTCTGGGAAA
GTTGTGACCTTCAAGGTTATAGTTCTGTGTCTCAAAGAAAATATTATTCTACTAAGCAT
TTTTCTGTCAAAAGAAAATATGACAAAAGGAGAAAAGAAAAGAGCTCCAAAAGCTGATAT
TTCTAAATCATTAACCCATGTGTCAAAGCACAAAGTCTTATAAAAACAAGTGGAGAGAAAA
AATGCCTTTCTAGGAAAAGTATGGCTAGCAGTGTCTCAAAGAGTCACCCCAACCACAGT
CACATGGGAGAAATTTTGTAAATCAAGAACATCCTGAATCACAGTTGCCTGTATCCTCCAC
ATCCCAAGTACAAGTCAGTCAGTTTATTATAATAGCAGTGTAAGCAATCCAAGTTTAT
CAGAAGAACATCAGCCCTTTTCTGGAAAAGTGCATATCTGTTTTCCCAAGACCACTCA
GATGAGAAAAGTAAATAGAAAAGAAAATCAAATTTGATACAGCATTTTTATCTAGCACTAG
TAAATATGAAAAGCTTGAAAACATTCAGCAAAATCATAAATGTTAAAGATGCAACTAAAG
AAAACAGTTGTGACGCTAATGAAGTAATAAATGAAAAGTAATTTCTGTATCTTTAAGTTGC
ATAAAAAGAAAACATAAATTTCTAGTACAGGCAACGATTGTGATGCAACTTGCATAGGTCA
CACAAAGGCGAAAAGTACGTAATTTATATCAGTCTTAGATTCAAATGTGAAGCACTTTT
TAAATGATCTCTACCAACAAGGTAACCTTATTTTATCTGATTGTAAGAAGAACTGGAA
GTAAAGTGGACAGATCCTATTGAGAGACCCAAACAAAGCATTATTACAGGAAGCTTCCT
TATGGGCCCCATTAACCTAACTTTGATAGCAAGTAAAAGTACAGTATTCCTCAGGTAT
CAGCCGCTGCAGTGACAGATAGTGAGGGAGAATCTTCAAATCTTACTTGGATAAGCAG
AGAATTTCTTACTGTAGATTCTTTTGCAGCATCCAGTACTGTACCACACTGTGAGCAGAG
CTGTAGAGAAAAGAGCTTCTAAAGACAGAACAGTGCTCTTCAGGTAATTGCCTCCATA

Figure 58c

CAGATGGGAATGAAACAAATGTCAGTGAAGATTATGAGTTGGATGTAGCATCAGGAAC
GAAGAAGATAAAAGTTATGGGGAAAATATAGTGGAAATTATCTTCCAGTGATAGTTCTCT
GCTTTTAAAGAGATAATGTAAAAGGCTCCTCTTCAGAAACATGTATTGTGAAGAAAGACA
CTGAGGACAGAATAACGTGGAAAGTTAAACAGCGGAAAAAGCAAAAGATTCTGTTTAC
AAAAGAAGCATGACTGAAGGATCAACTGTTAACTAGTACAAAAATCAAAAGAATCA
GATCTCAGAAGAATCCTGCTTAAATGAGAAAAATTATTACAATACTTGATTGATTCCC
ATCTGAGCACTAAAAATACTACCACTGAGTCAGTCCCCTTTGAAGAACACAGTTTCTAAT
CCGCTTAAACAAAAGAGAGAAGAAGGGGGAAAATTAAAGTTAGTAAAGACTCGCAGTCTGA
CTTGACATTACATTTCAGAAATAGCCTATATTTCCAAACCAGGAATTCTAGGAGTTAATC
ATACGCCTATTTTACCTGCCCCTCTGAAACCTGTAAAGTCCCTACTCTTCTGAAGAAA
CCTGCGTCATACGTGAGTGATTTTAAAGAAAAACATTGCTCAGCTAATCATACGGCCCT
TATAGCTAATCTATCTCAAATTTTGAGAGGGCAGATGAAGCATCATCTTTGCAGATTC
TACAGGAAGAAACTAAGGTTTGTCTAAATATTCTCCCCTTTATTTGTGGAAGCTTTTGAA
AGAAAGCAAGAAATGTTTCAGTTGAACAAATCCTGATTTCAAGAGAAGTGTGGTAGACCA
AAACCTGTGGAATAATTGCAAAACACACATTAAAAACCATGTGCTGTTGACACTTTGGTAG
AACTTCAAATGATGATGGAACAATTCAATTCATTGAAAAACAAAAAAGGCCTTAGAA
GGTGAACCAACATTGCGAAGCTTGCTTTGGTATGATGAAACACTGTATGCTGAGCTTCT
TGGAAAACCAAGTGGATTTCAACAGCAGTCTAATTTCTATCCTGGTTTCCAAGGAAGAT
TAAAAATATAATGCATTCTGTGAGTTACAGACTTACCATGATCAATTAGTTGAATTGCTT
GAAGAAACAAAAAGGGAAAAGAATTCATACATATGTATTCTTAAAGTACAAACGACAGGT
TAATGAATGTGAAGCCATAATGGAGCATTGTTCCGATTGCTTTGATTTTTCTCTTTCTG
TTCCATTTACCTGTGGAGTTAACTTTGGAGATAGTTTGAAGACCTGGAAATCTTAAGA
AAAAGTACTTTTAAAGTTGATCAATGTATGTGGGGACTCTCCTAAAGTTTCATTTCGTATCC
AGGAAAACAGGACCATCTGTGGATTATCATAGAAATGATCTCCTCAAAGGTTAATTTTA
TTAAGAACAACGAGGCAGTACGTGTTAAAAATATCTCTTTATGGTCTGGAACATATCTTT
TTTGATGCTGCAAAAAATCTTGTTTTGGAAAGAGAGAACAATCCTTCAGCAAAAAATA
CTCACAAAAGAAGGACGAGAAAGGCTACTCAGAGTGAATAAATGTGCCTTTTCTAAGT
TGCAGAAGATATATGATACTTTGTCTAAAGATTTAAACAATGAACCAATTTCCCCTATT
GGGCTTGAGGAGGATACTATAATTGCTTCCAGAAAGTCAGATCATCCAATAAACGAAGC
AACAAATTAGCATAGAAAATTTCTAAATTTAACAGTAATTTGCTTGCACACCCAGATATTT
GTTGTATTAGTGAGATATTGGATCAGGCTGAATTTGCAGACCTTAAAAAATTACAGGAT
CTCACCTTGAGATGTACAGATCACTTAGAAATTTTAAAAAATACTTTTCAGATGCTACA
AGATAATAACATGGATAATATTTTATCACAGAAAGAAATGTTTATAGACGTGGTGATAA
ACCACAGCCATGAGGCTATCATTTTAAAGCCTGAAGCTATTGAAATGTATATTGAAATC
GTCATGGTCTCAGAAACAATTCACCTTTCTTAAAAACTCAATAGCAAAGAACTAGACAA
ACAGAGGTTTCGAGGTATGCTTTGGTTTGATTGTCACTTCTTCTGAGCTGGTTTCAGT
GCCAAGAAAAAATGGCTTCTTTTTTCATTTCTTAAAGATAACTCAACAGATGTTTGCCTT
TGGAAAGTGATAGAGACTGCTGTTTCCGAACCTTAAAGAAAGATCTGGATATTATCTGCAA
ATATAATGAAGCTGTAAATTGCTCATATGCTATTTCATTTGCTCTCAAGAGAACTTCAAG
AACTTTTCAGAAATAAAAAAGCTTCTGAAGAAGTCCAAAGTATTTTATTTCCACATATATT
GACTTTGTGCCATATATAGCATCCATAAATTTATGGAAGCACTGTGACAGAGTTAGAATA
CAACTACAATCAATTTTCTACACTGCTGAAGAATGTAATGTCTGCCCTTAGGAAAGATT
TAGGAAAAATGGCCACATTAGGAAAGTCAAGAAACGATTGAACATATGAAGATGATA
TGTAATAAAAAATGCTGAACTAACCATTTCTTTTCTTATGCCAAATGCTGTATATAACAG
AAGGAAGATTTTACAGCTGAAGAGAAAAAGAAAAATGAATATTCATATTGTAAAAACCTG
GGGAAAAATAACAATAAATTTAGTATTTCTACGATGTTGCCCCAGTATCAGAGTGCATA
AACAAAAACATCTCAAAATTCCTCTAAAAAACGACCGAGCACTGTAGACAAATGTGAAGA
CTCTCAGGAACAACAGCAAGATACTACTGTTTCCAGTTGTAAAAAGCTAAAGGTATGTA

Figure 58d

TGTTTTTAAACAAAACCTTTTATAAGTATTCTTTTTTGAAAACAAGTCTACTCATAAGCAA
ACAAGTAGTTTGCAGAATTCTAAAAGTTAAGAATGGTAAATTGTCTGGCAAAATGAATT
TACTAACTATAATATTGATTAAACAATTTCATATTATCTATAAAATGATACATAAATTA
TATGTATAGGTGATACCTTGCAAATGTCTACTTTTTTAAACGTAAATGTTTTAACTTAGA
AAACATTTTTTGGGAAGGACGTGGATTTTTAAAGCTTCTTAAGAAGGAGTTCAATATTAT
GAACACTGAGTGAGTGACCAATATTATTGAGTAGCTTTCTGTATAGCAAGCCTATGC
CCCCGTGAGTGAATATTAAAAAGTGGCTAACAAAGCCTGTCTTCTTGACCATTATCATC
CCAATGGAGAAATAGGACAGATATTTTTCAAGAGATAATTATCAAGGAGTTAAAAGTCC
TATATTAATAACATTTTTAACAAATTGTCTAAAGCATTTAATATGTACTTGGCACTGATT
TATTTTATACACAACCCCTTATGATGTATTTCTATTATCTTACTTCAAGATAAGGAAA
GTGGGACACAGAGGAAATGACTATCCTGGGGTCACAGAATTTAGTAAATGGGAGCACCC
AGATCTAAACCAGGCAGTCTGGCCTCCAGAGCCCTTATTGACAGTTGTCTCAGCACTGC
TCTAAGAGGTTTCTCTTACAGCTGTTCAAGACTTCTTAGTTCAGAAGTTTAGAAAAGAA
ACCTATATGCAGCTGGGTGCGATAGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCGGCACTTTGGGAGGCCA
AGGTGGGCAGACTGCTTGAGTCCAGGAGTTCAAGACCAGCCTGGGCAACATGGTGAGAC
CTCATCTCTACTAAAAATAACAAAAAATTAGCCAGACATGGTGACATACACTTGTAGTT
CCAACTACTTGAAGGTTGAAGCAAGAGGATTGCCTGAGCACAGGGGGCGGAGGTTGCAG
TGAGCCAGGATTACACCACTGTACTCCAAGCTGGGAGGACAGAGTAAGACTCTGTTTTCA
AAAAAAATTTATATATATAATTTTTAAATTAAGTCTGGAACAATTTAACTTAGTGGGTA
AGAATAATCTATGGATGGAGAAGGTTATTTTCAAGATTATGGAATATCTTAAATTAGACCT
AAGGAGTTTGACCTTCATTCGTACACATTGAAGTGTACTGTTCATATGAAATTCGTTTT
TCTAATGATTTAACAGATAGATTCTGAGTATATAAGTCATATATGTCTTCTGTAGAAGT
ATATATAGTAATAAGTAGTAGTACTGTATACAATACTACTTACAGTAATAAGTCAGCCA
TGGCTTAGAAAAAGGTGTTAGAAAGGAAAATTCATATTGACAGACATGACTTAAAGAAT
CGATGGGGCTTAGCAACTGGTTTTACAAGAAAGGACATAAAAGAGGGAGGGAATAGTCAT
AAATGGACTTCAAGGTTAGTTTTTAAAGGCCAGGTGTGGTGGCTCTTGCCGTGAATCCCA
GCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGATGGATCACCTGAGGTGAGGAGTTGAGACCAGCCTG
ACCAACATAGTGAATCCCCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAAATATCAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGT
GGGCACCTTTAGTCCCAGCTACTCTGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATCGCTTGACCCAGT
AGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAATATCGCATCACTGCACTTCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAAT
GAGACTCCATCTCAAAAAAAAAAAGATGTGAGGATAAGAAGAATGTTACAAATTTATT
TTTTTTAAAGTTACTCCAAACATATATGAAATATGGGAAGTCTAGGAGAGTCACTGCTT
TCTGCAGGGAGGTGATAATTAATTAGTTTAACTTTAGATGATGGCAGAACAAGCAATTA
AAAATATCTAATATTGAAATAATAATTTATTTTATTATAGTTTGTTCATCACTAATGAAG
ATTTTCTTTGTATCTTTTAAACACAGGTAGACATGAAAGATGTCACAAAAATCAACAGA
GAAAAGGCAACATTCAGCATCCAAGGTAGGAGTTCCCATCAGCCCTATGTGGAAAAAA
AATTGAACAAAATTGGGCAAAATACTAAACAAGTGAATAACACAATTAATTTATATAATG
TCATTGGATCATAATGTAATTTAGGGGATGAGAGTAAGCTAAGGAAAAAGAAATTTGT
TTGAAATTATACAGTTTCTTAAATTCAGCCTAAGGAGTTTGAACCTTCATTCTGTAAAGTA
TTAAAGGCTAAAGTCATGTGAAATTTGCTTTTTCAGTGATGTAAAGGTTAAACAATATTC
TGAGTATAGTTAGAAGTAAGTCAGCCAAGGCTTAGAAAAGGGTGATTGTTTCACAGAAT
AAGAAAGAAAAATTTATATCTTTACAAGATACGATACAATACATAAAGAAATTGATGGGG
CTTAGTAAGTGGTTTACCAAAAAAGACTTCTAAAAATCAAAAAGGGACTTTTAAAAATA
GGACAAGTGATAAGATTACTTTTTTTTTTAACTTGTGCATTTTGAAGAAATGGCAAAATTC
AAAACCTGGCATTTTAAATGAGAACCTACATAGTCATCAATTCACATACGATACCTTTGAGC
TCTCAGAAAGTATAATTTTGATTTTATCGCATTTCTGGTGATGTTTCAGTGAGGCTGAA
TTCAGTGAAATATTTGGCTTTTAGTTTGTGAGTGGGATATGTGAATTCAGGCCAAAG
AAGAAATTTCTCTTGACTACAGAGAAATAGTACTACTTTTCCCTTCTCAACATAATATTT

Figure 58e

CCTCATACAATTTAAGAATTTTCATAAAGCACCAAAAAATCTAATTACTGGCTGGGTGTG
 GTGGCTCATGCCTGTAATCCCTGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCGGGCGGATCACCTGAGG
 TCAGGAGTTGGAGATCAGCCTGACCAACATGGTGAAACACTATCTCTACTAAAAATATG
 GAAACTAGCCGGGCATAGTGGCGGGTGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGGC
 AGGAGAATCATTTGAACCTGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCTGAGATGGTGTCTGCTGC
 ACTCCAGCCTGGGCAACAGAGTGAGACTCTGTGTCAAAAAAAATTCATATATATATAT
 AT
 CATACATATATGTGTGTATGTGTGTGTGTATATATGTGTGTGTGTGTGTGTGTATATAT
 ATAATTACCTCAGGGACCTATATTAAGTGTCTGGCTTTAGACAATCCCATTGGATGC
 TTCTCTCAGCTGCTTGAGACTGTCTGAATTTAGCTAATAATTTCAAGGCTATTAAATTG
 GGCAAGAAATTTTGGAGATCTGCTTTTCTATTCTCAAAGATGAACAGACAAAAACGTA
 TTAGTCTGTTATAACAGAGAGGGAAGAAATCTTTGGTGGGAAGGCAGGGGTTACAGCTG
 GTAGTTTACCAGTTATTTATAGCTATTTACAAGTAATGAAGATCATCAGGCAGGAGGCA
 TATGAATTA AAAA ACTATACTGAACAATTGACTAGTGATAGTTTCTACTTTTAAAAGC
 CTCCATTAGAAAATGTCTAATGCACAAAATAGTTTATTACAATATTGGAAATATATTTA
 AAATGTAGAGCATATCATCTTCAGTAGGAAAAGTATCTAAATCCAAACCACGGCAGTCA
 AACTAGGAAAATGTAACTTGTATAGTGCCAAATAGAATGGGAAAACGTAAAGCTTAAGA
 ACTCTTCCCCTGGATAAAAAATTTCAAATATATATTTCCATTAAAAATTTATGACCCTAT
 ATATTTAAATTCATTTTATGTATGTGTGACCTAATAGGACTACAGGATCTCATCCC
 AAAAGCGAAAACAAAATAGTACCAAGTTCATGTGACAGTCTGAAAAGAAATCATTTAAC
 GCCAAAAAGGTTGAAATGCAAAGATCACTACCTGGCTCACTTTTACCCTTAGAGAACC
 CAAAAGACACTTGCGCATCAAAGTCGGAAAGCAAAATAGACTTAACTGTTTCATCTGAT
 CACTTCAGTGGACAACAGGAAAATTTAAATAGCATGAAGAAAAGAAATGTGAACCTCAG
 TGCTGCTGAAACAAAAAGTGATAAGAAAGATTGTGCTGCTTTTGCAATTTGTGACCAAA
 AAAGTGTACATGGCACATTTTCCAGACCATGGGACGCTTTTGCAAAAATTTCTTAAA
 AATTCCCCAGATCCCACCCAAAAATCCTGCCTTTCTGATATAAAACCCAGAACTGATGT
 TTCTCTTGTGCCTGATGCGTCCGTGCTCTCAAAGCCAATTTTCTGTTTTGTGAAAGATG
 TCCATCCTGATCTAGAAAATGAATGACACAGTCTTTGAACTTCAAGATAATGATATAGTA
 AATTTCATCTATTAAAAATTCCTCATGCATGACTTCTCCAGAACCCTCTCTATCCAGAA
 CAAAATTCCTACTCTGCAGATAAACAACTACAGCCTACAGAACTGAGTCAGAGGACA
 AATACATGAAGGATACATTGAATCCCAATACTGTGCATACTTTTGGAGCATCTGGGCAT
 ATAACCCTTAATGTGAATCAAGGAGCAGAGTACTCTCTTCTGAACAACAGAATGACAA
 AAATTCAAAAGTCCTAATGCAGAATGCTGCCACATATTGGAATGAACCTCCACAGTCTG
 CATGTAACCCAACATATAATTCTTCTGAGCATTATTTTGGAACTTCATATCCATACTCT
 GCTTGGTGTGTTTATCAGTACAGCAACAGCAATGGCAATGCCATTACCCAGACATACCA
 AGGGATAACATCATATGAAGTACAGCCATCTCCTTCTGGGCTGTTGACCACAGTTGCAA
 GTACTGCCCAGGGCACACATTCTAATCTTCTGTACTCTCAATATTTTACTTATTTTGCG
 GGGGAGCCACAAGCAAATGGCTTTGTGCCAGTGAATGGGTATTTTCAATCTCAAATACC
 TGCTTCTAATTTTTCGGCAGCCAATTTTTTTCACAAATATGCTTCTCATCAGCCATTACCAC
 AAGCTACATACCCTTACCTTCCTAATCGATTTGTGCCTCCAGAAGTTCCCTTGGGTTTAT
 GGTGAGTTTTCACATTTTAAATGCCTGCTTTATTGAGTTGTTACTTTTAA

SEQ ID NO.:59 hSPG15 cDNA sequence

Figure 59a

CGGGGCAGCCTAGGCCGGGCGAGGGCCATGCTGAGCCTCGCAGCCAAAGCTGGTGGCCTT
 CTTCTGGAGGACGGCGGACACCCCTAGGGAGGAAGCCGGGCGAGCTGGAGCCCGAGCTCG
 CGGAAGGTGACACTAAGCTGAAAACCTGTACGGGGTGTCTGACAAAGGTACTGCAGCGAT
 TATGGCATGATTGATGATATGATCTACTTCTCCAGTGATGCTGTGACTAGCAGAGTGCT
 TCTGAATGTTGGACAGGAAGTGATTGCAGTTGTGGAAGAAAATAAAGTGTCCAATGGAC

Figure 59b

TGAAAGCAATCAGGGTAGAAGCTGTCTCTGATAAGTGGGAAGACGACAGCAGAAACCAT
GGGAGTCCCTCAGACTGCGGCCCCCGAGTGTGATTGGCTGTGTGACTTCCCTGGTGGA
GGGCGCAGGCTGTATCAGTCAGACCACCTACTTCTCTCTGGAGAGTGTGTGCGAAGGCT
TCGAGCCCTGCAAGGGAGACTGGGTGGAGGCTGAGTACCGGATCCGGCCTGGCAGTGG
AGCAGCGAAGCCACCTCAGTGAAGCCACTGAGATACAAGCGCTGGACAAGGTCTGCAT
CTCTAGCCTCTGTGGAAGGAACGGGGTGTAGAGGAAAGCATCTTCTTTACCTTGGACT
CCTTGAAACTGCCAGATGGGTACACACCCCGGAGAGGTGACGTGGTCAATGCAGTGGTG
GTGGAGAGCAGCCAGTCATGCTATGTCTGGAGGGCGCTTTGTATGACCCTAGTGAAGAG
GCGAGAGCGCCGCCCTGTTCATGAGGCCACTCATTTCTATGGAACGATTTTGCTGAAGA
ACAAAGGTGATATTGAAGTTACACAGGTGACGCATTTTGGAACCTAAAGGAAGGAAGA
AGTAAAACCATGGTGATCTGGATAGAGAATAAAGGAGACATTCCCTCAAACCTTAGTCAG
CTGTAAACTGGCTGGCTGGGATAAATCTAAACAATTCAGATTCCAAATGCTGGAATAAG
ACCAGATGTGCCCCGTGGTATCTTTTGTCTTCTGTTCCCTGAGAAGGAGAATTCATCAGAT
GAAAATATTAATTCATTAAATAGCCACACAAAAACAAAACCTCTCAGATGTGCGAGAG
CAGTTTGGTGAACAACAGAGGAATCTCTCCAGGTGATTGTACCTGTAAAGGAGAAAAATG
GAGAAAAAGACAACATTTCTATCAAGGAAGCAGATGACAGAGCCTGAGCCTGGGGGGCTT
GTCCCTCCAGGGGGAAAAACCTTCATTGTGGTCATCTGTGACGGAAAAAATCTGGCCG
CTGCAAGGAGCTCCTTTTGCTTTGTTTTTCCGATTTCTTAATTGGGCGATACCTTGAAG
TAAATGTTATCAGTGGGGAGGAGTCACTAATTGCTGCGCGCGAACCATTTTCTTGAAAA
AAGCTTAAAAGTTCACAAGCGTTAACATCCGCAAAAACTACAGTTGTTGTGACCGCACA
GAAAAGGAACTCAAGACGACAACCTTCCAAGTTTTCTTCCCAATATCCAATCCCAGATA
GACTTAGAAAATGTGTGGAACAAAAAATTGACATCCTGACTTTCCAGCCATTACTTGCA
GAGCTTCTGAACATGTCAAAATTACAAGGAGAAGTTTTCGACTTTGCTGTGGCTTGAGGA
GATTTATGCAGAAATGGAACCTGAAAGAGTATAACATGAGCGGGATCATCTTAAGAAGGA
ATGGGGATCTGCTGGTTCTGGAGGTCCCAGGGTTGGCCGAAGGGAGGCCTTCTCTCTAC
GCAGGTGATAAACTGATTTTAAAAACTCAAGAGTACAATGGACATGCCATCGAATACAT
CAGCTACGTGACTGAGATTCTATGAAGAAGATGTAACCTTTAAAAATTAATCCAGAATTTG
AACAAGCCTATAACTTTGAACCTATGGATGTGGAATTTACATATAATAGGACCACAAGC
AGACGGTGTCACTTTGCACCTTGAACACGTCACTCCACTTAGGTGTAAGAGTGTGTTTCC
AGAAAGAAATATTTTACAGTCTCCACAAGTGACGGGAAATTGGAACCATGCACAAGACA
CCAAAAGCAGTGGACAGTCCACCAGCAAAAAGAATAGGAAAAAATGACGGACCAAGCT
GAGCATGGAACAGAGGAGAGGCGTGTGGTGACAAGGACCTGCCGGTGCTGGCACCCTT
TACTGCAGAGATGAGCGATTGGGTAGATGAAATTCAGACCCCTAAAGCAAGAAAGATGG
AGTTTTTCAACCCAGTGCTAAATGAAAATCAGAAGTTAGCAGTTAAAAGGATTCTGAGT
GGTGACTGCCGTCCCCCTCCCGTATATTCTCTTTGGACCTCCTGGTACTGGAAGACAGT
GACAATAATAGAGGCTGTTTTACAGGTACACTTTGCCTTGCCGGACAGTCGGATTTTAG
TCTGTGCGCCCTCCAACAGTGCTGCTGACCTCGTGTGTCTGCGGCTGCACGAGAGCAAG
GTGCTACAGCCCGCCACCATGGTCCGGGTGAACGCCACCTGCAGGTTGAGGAGATAGT
TATTGACGCCGTCAAACCGTATTGCAGAGACGGAGAAGACATCTGGAAGCCTCACGCT
TCCGGATAATCATCACCACATGCAGCAGCTCAGGGCTGTTTTACCAAATAGGAGTGAGA
GTTGGGCACTTCACTCACGTGTTGTGGACGAGGCTGGGCAGGCAAGTGAGCCGGAATG
CCTCATTCCTCTGGGGCTGATGTGCGACATCAGTGGCCAGATCGTGTCTGCCAGGAGACC
CCATGCAGCTCGGACCAGTCATTAAAGTCCAGACTCGCCATGGCCTATGGGCTGAACGTG
TCCTTTTTTGAACGGCTGATGTCTGACCCGCTACCAGAGGGACGAAAATGCTTTTCGG
TGCTTGTGGCGCACATAATCCCCGTGTGGTCACAAAGCTGGTGAAGAACTACCGGTCCC
ACGAGGCCCTGCTGATGCTGCCCTCACGGCTGTTCTACCACAGGGAACTCGAGGTCTGT
GCGGACCCACAGTGGTGACCTCCTTGCTGGGCTGGGAGAAGTTGCCTAAGAAAGGCTT
CCCTCTCATCTTCCATGGTGTGCGGGGCACGGAGGCACGGGAGGGAAAAAGCCCATCGT

Figure 59c

GGTTCAACCCGGCCGAGGCCGTCCAGGTCTGCGCTACTGCTGCCTCCTGGCCACAGC
ATCTCCAGTCAGGTGTCTGCCAGCGACATTGGCGTCATCACGCCCTACCGGAAGCAGGT
GGAGAAAATCAGAATTCTTTTGGCGTAATGTTGATCTGATGGATATAAAGGTTGGATCAG
TAGAGGAGTTTCAAGGACAAGAGTATCTGGTCATCATCATTTTCGACCGTACGGTCAAAT
GAAGATAGATTTGAAGATGATCGATATTTTTTGGGTTTCTTGTCCTCAAACTCAAAAAGATT
TAATGTTGCAATCACCAGACCCAAAGCTTTGCTGATAGTGCTGGGAAACCCCATGTTC
TCGTTTCGAGACCCCTGTTTGGTGCTTTGCTGGAATACAGTATTACAAACGGTGTTTAC
ATGGGATGCGATTTACCTCCTGCACTGCAGTCTCTGCAAACTGTGGCGAGGGGGTGGC
AGACCCCTCCTACCCAGTGGTGCCAGAATCCACAGGACCAGAGAAGCATCAGGAGCCCA
GCTGATCTGCAGTGGCTGACAGCAGGGAGGCCATGTGCTCAGCCTGGCCACGTTGCCGT
TACAGTCTGCTCCGTGGCTCCTGTGGCCTGCCCTTGTCTCGCAGCCAGGCAGGGTCGTG
TGTGGGTGTGGGGCTGCCAGGTTGGACGCAGCTGCTGCTGCCCTGACTTTGGCATATGC
CAGCCTGTTCTGCCACAGGGCAGTCACTGCCGCCTACCCCTGAAATAAACCCCTCGAGTG
ACCCCCAAAAAÀAAA

SEQ ID NO.:60 hSPG15 encoded protein sequence Figure 60

MLSLAAKLVAFFWRTADTPREEAGQLEPELAEGDTKLKTVRGVVTRYCSDYGMIDDMY
FSSDAVTSRVLLNVGQEVIAVVEENKVSNGLKAIRVEAVSDKWEDDSRNHGSPSDCGPR
VLIGCVTSLVEGAGCISQTTYFSLESVCEGFEPCKGDWVEAEYRIRPGTWSSEATSVKP
LRYKRVDKVCISSLCGRNGVLEESIFFTLDSLKLPDGYTPRRGDVNAVVSQSCYV
WRALCMTLVKRRDAAPVHEATHFYGTILLKNKGDIEVTQVTHFGLKEGRSKTMVIWIE
NKGDIPOQLVSCLAGWDKSKQFRFQMLDKDQMPVVSFVSVPKEKSSDENINSLNSH
TKNKTQSMESSLVNNRGISPGDCTCKGENGEKDNILSRQMTEPEPGGLVPPGGKTFI
VVICDGKNPGRCKELLLLCFSDFLIGRYLEVNVISGEESLIAAREPFSWKKLKSSQALT
SAKTTVVVTAQKRNSRRQLPSFLPQYPIPDRLRKCEQKIDILTFQPLLAELNMSNYK
EKFSTLLWLEEIYAEMELKEYNMSGIILRRNGDLLVLEVPGLAEGRPSLYAGDKLILKT
QEYNGHAIEYISYVTEIHEEDVTLKINPEFEQAYNFEPMDVEFTYNRTTSRRCHFALEH
VIHLGVKVLFP EEI ILQSPQVTGNWNHAQDTKSSGQSTSCKNRKTMTDQAEHGTEERRV
GDKDLPVLAPFTAEMS DWVDEIQTPKARKMEFFNPVLNENQKLAVKRILSGDCRPLPYI
LFGPPGTGKTVTIIEAVLQVHFALPDSRILVCAPSNSAADLVCLRLHESKVLQPATMVR
VNATCRFEEIVIDAVKPYCRDGEDIWKASRFRIIITCSSSGLFYQIGVRVGHFTHV FV
DEAGQASEPECLIPGLMSDISGQIVLAGDPMQLGPVIXSRLAMAYGLNVSFLERLMSR
PAYQRDENAFGACGAHNPLLVTKLVKNYRSHEALLMLPSRLFYHRELEV CADPTVVTSL
LGWEKLPKKGFPLIFHGVRGSEAREGKSPSWFNPAEAVQVLRYCCLLAHSISSQVSASD
IGVITPYRKQVEKIRILLRNVDLMDIKVGSVEEFQGGQEYLVIIISTVRSNEDRFEDDRY
FLGFLSNSKRFNVAITRPKALLIVLGNPHVLVRDPCFGALLEYSITNGVYMGCDLPPAL
QSLQNCGEGVADPSYPVVP ESTGPEKH OEPS. SEQ ID NO.:61 hSPG15

genomic DNA sequence Figure 61a

GGGGGTCACTCGAGGGTTTATTTTCAAGGCTAGGCGGCAGTGA CTGCCCTGTGGCAGGAAC
AGGCTGGCATATGCCAAAGTCAGGGCAGCAGCAGCTGCGTCCAACCTGGCAGCCCCACA
CCACACACGACCCCTGCCTGGCTGCGAGACAAGGGCAGGCCACAGGAGCCACGGAGCAG
ACTGTAACGGCAACGTGGCCAGGCTGAGCACATGGCCTCCCTGCTGTCAGCCACTGCAG
ATCAGCTGGGCTCCTGATGCTTCTCTGGTCTGTGGATTCTGGCACC ACTGGGTAGGAG
GGGTCTGCCACCCCTCGCCACAGCTGTAGACAGAGGAGAAGCGGATGGCCAGTGAGCC
AGGCTCCACACAGCGGGCTGGGAGCTGCACTCTTTTCCCAATGTGGGTTTTACAAGGGGA
CTTAGTTTTACCCGTTAGCCTATGTGGGAAGGTGACATGACCCCAAATGTCCAGGAAA
CAGTGGCTGCTGCAGCC CAGGATGAGGTGAGGACGGTGGCCGGCAGAGGGCTAAGGCTG
CAGGTGGGTAAGTGGATGGGGGTGAGGGGAGCAGGGGAGGGCAGGCTAGAGCACGTTCT

Figure 61b

AGAGCCAGCCTGTCTTTGAGGAAGACAGCAGAAGCGCTCACTTTTGCAGAGACTGCAGT
GCAGGAGGTAAATCGCATCCCATGTAAACACCGTTTGTAACTGTATTCCAGCAAAGC
ACCAAAACAGGGGTCTGTGGCAATAACAATTAGCCTGGTGTGAGAGCAAGTGAAGGC
CCCATGTCTCCTGGTGCCTCGTACGTCTCACCCCGAGTGACCCGGACCCCTCCCTCCTTA
AGTGATCAGAGCCACCCAGTGCCTGAAAACCTCACTCGAACGAGAACATGGGGGTTC
CAGCACTATCAGCAAAGCTTTGGGTCTGGTGATTGCAACATTAAATCTTTTGTAGTTGG
ACAAGAAAACCAAAAAATATCGATCATCTTCAAATCTATCTTCATTTGACCGTACCTAA
AAGCACACAGAGATGAATAAAAAATGGCACTTGAAGTTTTTGGGGGGCATGAAGAGAAAC
TCTTGATATATAAAAAACATTTAAAAATGTTAAATAGCAGAATGACCTCATTTTTTGGTTTC
AAAAAGAAACAGGAGGCCGGGCGCGGTGGCTCACGCCGTGAATCCCAGCCTTTGGGAGG
CCGAGGCCGGGAGGATCACGAGGTGAGGAGATCGAGACCATCTTGGCTAACATGGTGAAA
CCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAATAAATAGCTGGGCGTGGTGGTGGGCGCC
TGTAAGTCCCAGCTACTCGAGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGGCGTGAACCCGGGAGGCAGA
GCTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCGACAGAGCGACGCCA
TCTCAAAAAAAGAAAGAAAAAAGAAAACAGGAGGTGGGGGGAGGGGGAGAAAGG
GGGAGGAGGAAGGGCAGCAGAAAGGGGTGGGTCTCATCGGCACTCCATCTGCAGACAGG
GAGCCCTCACGCTTGCGGCTGTCTGGATGGCGGGGTCTTAGGGGCTCTCCTGCGGGTAC
CTGCCCTCCCCTCTCTGCTCCTCAGCTGCCTGTTCTTCCAACCTTCGTGTCCCTCCTTC
TCCAAGGCATTACCATGTCTTCTGGGTCCCTTCTCTTTACTCTCCTGTGTCTTAGTC
TTTGTAGTATTGTTTTAAAGACCTTCCACAGCCACTGCTTACAATGGCTCCTGGACCT
AGGGAGTCTCCGCTGCAGCTGCTTCTCTGGGCTGGGAATCAGCCTCTGCCCCCTTTAGA
TCTGAAGCCCCCAGAACCCCCAGGGCAGCAAGCACCTGACTGTCCATCCCCACGGAGAA
CAGGGATACCTACGGTCGAAATGATGATGACCAGATACTCTTGTCTTGAACCTCCTCT
ACTGATCCAACCTTTATATCCATCAGATCAACATTACGAAAAGAATTCTGATTTTCTC
CACCTTGAGAACAGATTAAAGAAAGACTAAAGATAACACTGTACAAATCCATTTCTTT
TCTTTTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGAGATGGAGTATTACTCTGTACCCAGGCTGCAGTGCAG
TGGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCCGGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCCTGCCT
CAGCCTCCTGAGCAGCTGGGATTATGGGTGCATGCCACCACACCCGGGTAATTTTTTGT
ATTTTTTAGTAGAGAGAGGGTTTACCATATTGGCCAGGCTGGTCTTGAACCTCCTGACC
TTGTGATCCGCTACCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGTGGGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACCACG
CCCGACATGTACAAATCCATCTCTTTACACATCACAGCATAAACCAATATTGGCCAAG
GTGCAATATTGTTTTTAATTTCTTTATTGCTTTCTTCTAATCTGAATTGATTAGAACAC
AAATTGCAGTTTTAGTTAAACTGGGGACGGGGGACAATGCTTACTAGGAAAGCCAAGTT
TCATGTGGAATAATCCTCCCTCCCCACAAGCACATATCAAGGATGGAGGAAATCCTTCAG
GAGAAACGAGATGCATGTCTGATGCTTAGAGCTGAGGATGGCAGCTCTAAGCTGGATGT
CTCAGCAGGATGGCACCTACAAGCTGAGGTAAAGACACCAGGACACTGGCTGTGTGATG
TCTGGCAACTTACTTGTCTCCATAAGCCTTCGTAATCTCTGTACCTCTGGGAGAACTAA
GCACTCACCTCTCGAGTCCCCGAGGTGAGAAAAAGGAAACATAACATCTTTGACGGGC
TCTGCGGTGAGCACACGCGCGGTACAGGTGATCTGTTACTGTGATGGCCTAGGGGACTC
ACCTTTTCTTCTGTATTTTGGGGGTCTTTTCCAAGTTCTGCTTGGTGGTGTGAACACCA
CAGGGACACATGCTTCATGAATGAAACCTGGTGTTCGGCATGGGAGGCACCTGTGTCCC
CACCAGAGCTCCAGAGCCACTGTGAACGTGTGGAGATGCTTCCCTGGGACCAGCCCCCTGG
GGCCTGGGGACGCTAACTCTCCTATAATCACATCACAGAGTCATACGAAATGAGAAAGCG
TCCCATTCAAATATACCCAAAGTGCCCCCTTTGAGAAAACACTGGGTTAGAGCTGGGGGT
TGGCAAATGTTTTCCCAAAGGGCCAAATATCAAGGGACATATAAATGTAACCATTTAGA
AATGTAAAAACTGTTTCGAGGCTCTGGCCGTAGAAAAGCTGGCAGCTGCCCGGAACTGGC
CCATGGATGGCAGTTGGGTGACCTCTCATGTTGAACGACATTCAGTGCGGTCTGTCCCC
CTTTAAAAACCTGCTGCTGCTCACAGGAGCTTGTTCCTGCCTCTGTGGAGCTGCAGGA

Figure 61c

GCCAAGGAGCAGGGCTGCAGGGACCTCACAGAACCAGGCGTGCCTGGGCAGGGCGTACC
TGCTTCCGGTAGGGCGTGATGACGCCAATGTCGCTGGCAGACACCTGACTGGAGATGCT
GTGGGCCAGGAGGCAGCAGTAGCGCAGGACCTGGACGGCCTCGGCCGGGTGAACCACG
ATGGGCTTTTCCCTCCCGTGCCTCGCTGCCCTGGGTGATGAGGAGAGAAAACCTACT
TTACTTCATGAATATTCACCAGAAGGCTACAATCCAGGAGCTGAAGTCGGTGCTGGGAA
TACACACTGAATATGACAGAATAAATCCCTGCTCTCGTGCAGAACTTACATGTGAGCAG
GGCAGATGGCATATGTTAAATGATGAAATGGCTCACAGTCATGCTAAACGCTACAGAGG
AGGACGGGTACAGGAGTCCGCCACTCAGGTCTGAGCCCCGGAGTGAGGGGCTGGCTGG
TATTTCTGATCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGTATATTAGACCTTTGATATAGCTACTTC
TCATCTTGAAAATACTCTTCCTTAGAAAACATTAATGAGATATACTGACATAAAAGACA
GACATATAGATCAACAGGGTAGAACGGAGAACTTAGAAATAAACCTCGAATATACGGC
CAGATGACTTCTGACAAGGGTGCCAGGACAGTTTTTCAACCAACGCTGCTGGA AAAACT
AGAGAGCCAACACGGAAAGGATGAAGACGGACCCCTCACCTGACACCACCTGGAACAGAA
ACTCAAGGTGGATCGAAGATTTAAACCCAAGACCTAAATCCATAAAATTCTTCGAGGAA
AACAGGGAAAAAGCCCCACGACATTAGGTTTGGCAATGACTTCTTGGATACGACACCAA
AGCCACTGGCAATAACTAAAAGGGATATGCTGGACTACATCCAAATGGA AAATGTCTGG
GCATCAACGGACGCAATCAACAACGTGAAAAGATAGTCTGCGGAGGGGGGAGAAAACCT
TTGCAAAATAGTATATAAGAAGTTAATATCCAAAACCTACGAGGAAGTCTTAAATTCACTG
ACAAAAAGCGACCCAATTAATATGGGCAAGGACCTGAATTCTCCAAGGAGACATAC
AAATGGCCAACAGGTACATGAAAAGCTGCTCAATGTCAAAATCATTAGGGAAATGCAA
ATCAAACTACAGTGAGCTACACCTCACTCCCACTAAGATGGCTACTATAAAACAACCC
AGAAAATAAGTGGTGGTGAGGATGTGGGGAACCTGGAACCTGCGGCACCTGTTGGTGGG
GTGTGGAATGCTGCAGTTACTGTGGAAGCAAGATGATGGTTTCTCAAAAAATTAAGAC
TAGAATTACCAACAATTCCACTTCCGGGTATGTACCCATGACGACTGAAAGCAGGGTCT
CAAATAGATATCTGTACACCCGTTGTAGCAGCACTACTTACAATAGTCAAATGTCTGCA
GCCCAAGTGTCCACTGATAGATGAACTGATACGCCAAGTATGGTGTATACACACAATAC
AATGCTACTCAGCCCCCAAGGGAGGAAATTCTGACACACACCACAACATGGATGAAC
CTTGAGGACATGATGCTCAGTGCAATAAGCCGGTCACAGAAGGACAAACACTCCATGAT
TAATTCACCTTGATGAAGTACCTAGAACACCTGAATTCATACAGTCAGAAAGTAGAAT
GGTGGCTGCTAGGCACTGCAGGGAAGAAAGTTACTGTTTCATGGGTATAGAATTTTAAT
ACTGCAAGATAAAAGTTCTGGAGACTGCAAAAACATGTGAATATACTTAACACTATTAA
ACTTTACACTTAAAAATGGAGTCCAGGCGTGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTT
TGGGAGGCCGAGGTGGGCAGATCACTTGAGGTCAAGAGTTTCGAGACCAGCCTGGCCAAC
ATGGTGAACCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCTGGGCGTGGTGGGGCATGC
CTGTAGTCCCAGCTGCTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCATAAGAACTGCTTGAACATGGGAGGCGG
AGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCATGCCACTGTACTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGTGAGACA
ACTGTCTAAAAAAGGTTTTTAACATGACAAATTTTATATTATGTGTACATTT
ATTTATGAATGAATGAATGAATGAATGAATGAGACAGGGTTTCACTCTGTCGCCCAGAC
TAAAGTGCCAGGGCATGATCACAGTTCACTGCAACCTCAACCTCTCCAGGCTCAGGTGA
TCCTCCCACCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGACCACAAGTGTGCACCACCATGACCGGA
TAAATTTTGTATTTTGTAGAGACAGGGTCTTGCTATGTTGTCTCGCCGTTCTTGAA
CTCCTGGGCTCAAGCAATCTGCCTGCCTTGGCCTCCACATCCGGCCCTAGAATTTAAA
AAAGTGACCACCAGCGGGGTGCGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCCAGTACTTTGGGAGG
CCAAGGCGGGCAGATCATGACGTGAGGAGTTTCGAGACCAGCTGGGCCAACATGGTGA
CCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCCGGACGTGGTGGCAGGCACCTGTGGTCC
CAGATCCTTGGGAGTCTGAAGCATGAGAATTGCTTGAAACTGGGAGGCAGAAGTTGCAG
TGAGCCAAGATTGCACCACTGCACCTCCAGCCAGGGTGACAGAACAACCCCTGTCTCAA
AACAAAACAGATAAACAAAAACCCCAAAAAGTCACCACCAGATAAAGCAGTAAAAATAC

Figure 61d

GAAAATTAGTTGGACGTGGTGGCAGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGG
CACGAGAATCGCTTGAACCTGGAAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATGGCGCCACTG
CACCCCAGCTGGGGTGAAGAGCAAACTCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAACCCACAAA
ACAACCCCCAAAAAGTGACCACCAGATAAAGCAGTAAGAATTAATTTTGTGTGTG
TTAAACCATTAACCTTACTCATTATTATTGTAAATAATAAGTGACTGAAGAACTTAAAGA
TTAATGGGATGGAACTTATAGCAGAACTTCTAAACTGAGAAACAATTCAATGAATAG
CAACCAATCAACTAGAAAAATCAGGAAATAAATGACTAAGAAAGATAAAGAAAGAAAT
CATGTGAAATCACTATAGACTGGGCTGATTTATGTCACTAAAAAGCAAAGTACTCCCA
AATGGATTAAATATAAAAAACCTAGCTGCTCCTAAGAAATACAACAATAAAAAATGAAGA
GGGCAAAGACATAACCAGGTAAAAAGAAAAAGTGGCAATGTTAATATTACGAGGTGGAA
TTTAAGACTAATACACATGACAGTATGGAAGGATATTACATAATGAGGAAGATAAAGCA
GTGATAAATTATATGCATGAAACACAGCAGTTAAATTCGTAAGACAAGAACGATCAGA
AACCCAAGGATAATTTGATGAGGAGCACGACGAGAACGAGGGGCTTCATGACTCTTCTC
CGCCATGGCCTACAGGTGGACAGATCCTAGGCCAGGACACAGAGCTGCTGAGTGACAG
CCTCCATGCATTTATTTATATTTATTTATATAGTTTTTAGAGTCAGGGTCTCACTCTGT
CGCCTGGGCTGGGGTACAGTGGTGAATCATAGCTCACTGCAGCCTCAATCTCCTGGGC
TCAAGCAATCCTTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCCGGGACCAAAGGCACATGCCACCA
TGCTCAGCTAATTTAAAAAATAAATTTTTTTTTTAAGAGATGGGAGTTTCATATGT
TGCCAGGCTAATCTTGAACCTCCTAGGCTCAAGCAATCCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAA
GTGCTGGGGTTACAGGTGAGCCCCTGTGCCTGGCCACTAATGTGTTTTCTTGATACCCA
GGAAAGCTTCTGAGGATGGGCAGAGCTAGCAGGACAGATGGCGGGAGACCACTGCAGGG
GAGGGACCTGCCTCAGAGTGCACCATGTCTGGAGGTGTCCAGCTCACTGCAGATTCTCC
TTAGGACCCCTTCCCTTCCAAATGTGAGAACCCTCACAGCCGCCATACACATATCCCATC
CCACCACCTTTGGACAGATCACAGACAGATTTTCTCCCTCAGGAACCTACGAAGAGCAAC
TGGGGGCCACTGCTGGGTAGGGCATGGAATGCAGAGGCCCAAGGCAGCCAAATGGTGT
AACCTGGACCCCTGTCTCCTCGGGGCCCGTGGCATGGAAGGGGCACTGGCACCAGGGTTC
CCCGTGTGGCCCGGGTGCAGCCCTCACTGCAGATACCTTGAATGCCCTTCTTCTGGGG
CAGGGGGTTAATGCAAACTTGATTTCTGCTCTAACTAACTCCTAATACAACTATCT
CATTTTAGCGAATGCTTGTAATTTTGTCTTGGTCACTCAGCATCTAACTCTGTCCCTCTG
CGAGGCCTTGGAGAGGGGGTGGTGGCCCGTCACTCCTCAGGCCCAAGGCGCACGGCTCG
GGATCGCAGCTGCTGCCTTCCCTGCCGGGCTCTCTCCTGACAGCTCCAACCTCGAGGG
AAGCACCGGGAGGGAGCGGTGGTGGCCTCTGGGAGCTTCTGCGGCCCTGGGGCGTCC
CCAGCCACATGGCCCTGCGAGCTTCCCCAGGCCCTCCAGAGCTCACTGGGCAGCTTCGC
TTCTCTTGGAGCCCAGTGCTTGTCTGCTGTGACCACCTGAGAGTGGTGCCTGTGATGCC
TCCTTGGTGCCAGGCACAACTCATCTGGCAGGAGAAGTCAGCATCCATCTTGGGGGGCA
CAAGCCCCCGATGGCTTTTCACTCTCTGGAGACCAGCAGAACATCTGCCCCGCCACAGG
CAGGTGACAGAGCCTCACCTGGGAGGAAGGACCTCCTGCCATACTGTCTTTACCCGACA
CGGTACCTACGGATTCAAGACACAACCTCACCCGCACACCATGGAAGATGAGAGGGAAG
CCTTTCTTAGGCAACTTCTCCCAGCCAGCAAGGAGGTCACTACTGTGGGGTCCGCACA
GACCTCGAGTTCCCTGTGGTAGAACAGCCGTGAGGGCAGCATCAGCAGGGCCTCGTGGG
ACCGGTAGTTCTTACCAGCTTTGTGACCTGCGAGGAGATGGTGATGGGGTCAAAAGGGG
AAGGTGGTACCCGGCACAGTTTCTGTGCAACGAAAGCGGCTCTGCACAGCAAAAGTGA
GGCCTGCCTGACTTCCAAGCCTGACTCTGTCTCTGCGCCCCCTGTGTGTCGCTGCCCTC
AGACCAAGCCCTTGGATGATGGTCAAGCCAAGGGTCCATCTGAATAGAAAATGGAACA
TCAGGAAGAAAAGGGTGTGACGGCTGCCCTCTGTTCCTCTCCTGGGTCTGGGTGCCCT
GAGGGGCCCTCTTAAAGGGCTCCTGCCACCTGGAACCCAGCAGCCGGGTGGAGGGCAGGT
GGATGCCTCCCTCGTGTGCTGAGAGCTTCAACCTGGAAACAGCATCTTGTGTGGCCACA
CAGCCCTGCCTCCGCTTGGCCACAGGGAAGGAAGAGCTCCTGGGCCCTGGGCCAGGAG

Figure 61e

AGCATAGACACTGTGACTCTGGGGGCTGGCCAGCCCTGGGCGGGCTGGCTGTGACTT
CACTGATGCGGCTGAGGGTGACTGTGATATCACCAGTACATGGGACACCTTTACTGTCT
GCCTCCAACCTTGCTCGGGAAGCTCACTCAGGGCAGGTGCTCTTCCCCTGGTGCTGGTGT
AAGCAGCCAGAGAGGGTCTCCAGCGACTACAGGAGTTCAACCAGTCAGAGCAATGCTCA
GTCTTGACCCTGCTCATCACGTGACCCATGTATTGGCATGAGGACTCGCTGCGTCTGTG
CCGCGGGGAGCCGTCTCTATGCAATGTGTCACCCCTCTGCCCTCCTGTCACTGACTG
TCCCTCGGGGAGACACTGCTGGGGAGAACAAGCCTAGGGCTCTCCCTCCTTGGGATGAG
TTAACAAGCCCCCTGTTGGTGAAAACCTGTGTTCTGTCAGTGCTGTCTGTTACTCGCCA
GATGACACTGGCACGAGAACGCCATGATTGGCCCCGTGAGTCTCCCGACTCTGTCAAG
CCTAAATAGAAATGTGTCCAGCCTCCAACGTGCTACTCCAACTCCAAATGTGATCTAGA
GTCACGGCACCTCTGCCTTAGCTGGACATGGGCAGCTGCTGGGGAAGAGAAAGGAAGCA
TGCAGCCTCCTGGGGTCACTGTGGCAGCCGCTCTGGTTGGAGGGTGCAGGACACTGCCC
AGCCCCCACACAGGACAAGGCCTTCACCTCCCGTGCGGCAGGGTCTTTCTGTACCTGTG
GCCCTGTGCTGTATGCACCTGCCCTGAAGGCTGTGTGGTGGGGACGGCAGCGTGCTGGT
CTCTCCTGCTGCGGCCACGTACCTGCACCCACACCTCCAGCAAAGCAGCTAGCGGGTA
CAGGCGCACAGCGGCACTGGAGGATGAGGCGAACCTCCGGGGGACAGCAGAGCTCTCAG
GCGCCCTCTGGGCCCAGCAGCTGCTCACGGCCGGCCATCTTCTGGGGGAGTTTCATG
GCCTCCTGGCACAGCCGGTCTGTCTTGCGGGTAGTCCCTCATGAGGCCCTCCTTGGCC
TGAAGACCCCCACCTGCTCCCTACCTTGACAACCAAGAATGGGGTCCAGTCTCTTTCC
CTGAAAGTCTGCCCATGGTAAGTCCCCCTCATTTTCTATTGATGTTAATACTGGCAATG
GGAATCAGATGGAGACTGTTTTTCTGTGGGCTACAGGGGCTTACAACTGAGGCTACTT
GGTTCACTGTTGAATGATGGGCCCTGGAGGCCCAAGCTCAGTGCTGCTGGGGGCTCCAAA
GATGCAAAATCCCAAAGCCCATCCCTCAGAATTTGGTGCAAGGTTGGCTGAGAGCCCAGA
CCTGCACCTTCAGTGGGACCTTGGGGTCAGAGACCACTGAGGAGACACTGCCTGCAGTCA
CTCTAGGGCAGGCTTTTTTAAGTCACAAAAATTATTTCTTGCTTTTCTTAACGTTAACAG
AGTAACACAGATTTTAACTTATTTTACTGAATCTGACCCCAAGTCTCAGCCATCAGCA
CCAGGCTGCAGTTTCTGCTGACGGGGGAGGTGCTATGGTGGGTGCTCCCCTGCACTCTG
CCCACGGATGGAGATGACTCAGGTGGACAGAAGAGTGAGCTGCTCGACTGCCCTGGAGC
CTGTGTCTGCTTAGCTGGGGACCTGAACGCGCTGGAGTCTGTGACTCACCAACAGGGGA
TTATGTGCGCCACAAGCACCGAAAGCATTTTCTGCTCCCTCTGGTACGCGGGTCGAGACAT
CAGCCGTTCCAAAAAGGACACGTTTCAGCCCATAGGCCATGGCGAGTCTGGACTTAATGA
CTGGGCGGAGCTGCATGGGGTCTCCTGCCAGCACGATCTGCACACAGAGGGCCCGTCTC
AGCTCATGCAGGGAGGGTGCCGCTGCCACTCCTACGGGCTCAGGTGGGAATGGGGCTGT
GCGCAGGATGGCCCCATGCTCACTCTTGCTGCAGGGGACGACGGGAGGGACTGGGAGAC
CAGGGAATGCCGACAGGGCTTGGAGCCGTCTCTCCCCGCTTCCCCCTGAAGTCTTGCCA
TCTGCCTCCCCGAAGTCTGCCATCTGCCCGGCTTCTGCAGCCTGGTTTTCTCTCCTGC
GAATCTCTCAAAGTGGTAAGAGCCCCAAGGATGCCGTCTATCTTCTGGAAGCTTCTGCA
TGGCTGGCCCTGGCCGCCATCCCACCTGCCCCCTTGCTCTTGCCCATGGTTGCCCTTGAC
CTGGTCAGGCCCGCCCTATGCCGCTGCTCTGCCTGGACCAGTCCCTGCTCCCTCCCTAGG
CGTCACCTTCATGCTCCGCCCCACAGTGCCCTGGTGACTGGGACAGACATCTAGGATGGG
TGCCAAGGAGGACCCCTGAAATGTCCAGTGCTGGACACTGGATGAGCTCGCCTGGATGAG
CCACAGTGAGAGAACCAGGGAAGTTCAAGGTGATGCCCACGCCACCATCAGAAGCACTC
GGGGAGGAAGCAGGTGGGAGCAGAGAACAGAGGATGCACAGAGCTGGAGGCCAGGGCAG
CCTGAGGGGCAAGTGGGTGAGATGCAGGAGCACTGGCCCTGTCCGCCCCCTCCAGGCACT
GAACGGCCGGCTCACCCAGAGCAGGGACCACATTCCTGACTTTACCGCTGTATCCCCAA
CACCTAGAATGGCTCTTACCTCCGTTTTACAAGTAAATGAGTCAAGACATTCACCTTCTA
GTCCAAAAGGAATAAAGTACAATAGAGACCCATGGCCCCCAACACCTCGGGGTCTTGG
CACTTCCACCTGACCCCTGTACAGCTGTGACTGTTCCCGGCAGGATCGCAGCCTGCATC

Figure 61f

CCCTCAGGAGAACGGGGTGAGGAGGAAGCAGCACACACAGTAGTCCGACTTACCTGGC
CACTGATGTCCGACATCAGCCCCAGAGGAATGAGGCATTCCGGCTCACTTGCCCTGCCCA
GCCTCGTCCACAAACACGTGAGTGAAGTGCCCAACTCTAGAGCAAAGATGTTCTAAATG
GTAATTTCTGCCGAATTGTTTGTAGCAATTGATGCCTCTGACACACTGGCAAAGCCACGC
TCAGCACCCCGGGGGCACAGCAGGGTTGCCAGGGGTGTGCAGGAGCTGGGGGTCTGGG
TGTCACCCGGCTGGAGGGAGGACAGGCCACAGGTGTGAGGAGATGCTAAGCCACATCAG
CACCCAGTGCTTTGCACGCAGCGTCTGTATTTCTAGAGATGTGGAGGGAAGAAGGGGTG
GGAGCGATGGGCAACACACGAGCGCCTCCTGGGGGCAGCTCACAGGAGAAAGCGCCGAG
GCTCCTGGCCTGCTCTCCACCTGCGTCTCACTCCTGTCAATTATCAAAAATGCCAGGCTC
TAGTCCTGACTTCCCCCTCTCTGAGCCTCCACCTCCCACGTGTCTCTCGGGAGGTGGCTG
AGGTGAGAGCAGCTGAACTGGCCGCTGTAAAGCGCTGAGAACAGGCCTGGCCATGCAGG
CGGCCACAGATGGCAGCCTCTCCTGCCATCCGCTCATTTCTCCTGACTCATCTTGTG
AGCCACTCTCAGCTGGGCACTGCCTGGCCTGCATGCCAATAGGCTGAGGCCCTGGGAGC
CACTTCCCAATCTGCGGCACCATTAAGAAAATGGGGTTGGTCGGGCGCAGTGGCTCACG
CCTGTAATGCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGATGGGTGGATCACGAGGTGAGGAGATCAA
GACCATCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAAACCCCGTCTCTACTCAAAATACAAAAAATTAGCC
GGGTGTGGTGGCGGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAAGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGG
CGTGAACCTGGGAGGCGGAGCTTGCAGTGAGCTGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCTT
GGGTGACAGAGCAAGACTCCATCTCATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAAAAAGAAAATGC
GGTCTCTAGAATGGCTCCCCACAATTCTGGCCCCCTGCTGCAAACTCAGTGAGGTTCCCA
GCTACAGAGCAGCCCTCCTGGCGGGTACCTGTCCGGCTCTTCTTCTCCGTGTGACAAG
GGAGGTAAGGGAGGTGCAGGAGCAGAGAGTCCACAGCGTTGCTGATGGACGGGGTGGGG
ATTTTGCGGGAAGGAGTCGTGAGGAGAAGCTGCGGAACCTCTTGATGGGAAGGCTGTGG
GACTGAGCGGAGAGCAGGAGCTCGCTCGGCACATGATCTGTTTCTAGAGTGCAGAGGGG
CCACCCACCTGGGGCCATGAGCTGAGGAACAGGTGCCCCGGCTTCCCTGGCTCGCCCA
CCCCAGCAGCTTCTGCTCTGTGGTCAAGGAGGCCTCAGTGGGGAATGCTCTTGGGGCAG
AAACATGTCTGATGCCTGAGGAAGCAGGTATGGGGCAGAGAGAGTGTCCGGAGCCACG
CCAACACTCAACAGGACGCACCTTGGGGCCGCACCGTCTCACTGCCGAGCCACGTTT
ACCCTTCTCACTGCTGATTCAGGATCTCCCCTCTCCAACCCTAGATGCTGGGCAAATC
CATCACCTCTGAGCCTCAGGTGTCCCACTGTGGGGTGAGACCTGTGGTCAACCTGTG
CGGGGGCGGGCTCCTGCTTACAGCAGTGTGGGCCCCAATGTCTCTGCATCCACTCACG
GTCAGCTGACACCTTCACTTCAGGTATCAATGTGTAACCTCAAGACACGGATTTTAC
AAGTGACACCGTGAACCCCTCCCAGTGAAGATGTGGAATCAGCAAACCTGCCATTTCC
CCATCTCATGTCCCTATTTCTGTTGAAAAAATTAACATTATGTATCTTTCTAGAAATG
TAAGTATTTAGGTTTCAATTCTGTATTAATTGCAGTTATTTAATGTCACTTTTGCCAGA
TGACATTGCTACTTCTTTGCCCTTTGAAGTGCCCTCCCCACTCCAGCCGCCCCCAGTG
GCCAACTAACGCTGTGGGGCCTCTGCAGCTGGGCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCAC
AGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCCTCT
GAGAGAGCGGCCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGC
CTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCTGCAGCACCT
TCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCT
GCACAGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGC
CTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGCGCCTCTGAGAGAG
CGGCCTGCAGCACCTCCCTGCTTCTGCACAGAGTGCCTCTGAGAGAGCGGCCTGCCCT
GGCCGGCCACCTCCTCCCACTACCTGAACATCAGCTCCAGGGTGCAGGGTCCATGCAGT
GCCCCGCTCTGCCCCCAAAGAGCCCTCTGCACCCCACTGAGGACTGGCTCTTCGGCTCTT
GACCTTTGACTCATCAACACACATTAACAAAAAATCCCTGTCTTGTTCAGATCCGTG
CTGTCCAATCCGGTAGCCACACACGGCTCTCGGGCACCGCACAGTGGCTAGTCTGAAAC

Figure 61g

CTGACATGCTCTAAGTGTAATAACATGGTGGATTTTGAAGACTTGAACCAAAAAAAT
GTAAAGTGTCTCATCAATCACGTTCTACTAATCTCATGATGAAAGGACATCATGTATGT
GAGAGAGTTAAACGCGCCGATGAAACCATCCGTGACACGCTGTGATAGGCGTGGCTGGC
TGTGCCCTTTGCTCCATGTGGAGCTGACGGACCACCTCCTGTGGTCACCCCTCAGACCAC
CGTGACGCTGGACACTGTCCAGGGTGACCTGTCTCCAGGCTGTGAGGGAGGGTCACGAC
CACTGTGACGCTGGACACTGTTCAGAGCGACCTGTCTCCAGGCCGTGAGGGAGGGTGGG
GCTTCCCTCAGAGGCCCTGGCTTCTCCCTCTCTCACCCCTCAGCCTGTGCCCCGACACT
GTCTGGCTCTATGCACTGAGAGGGAGCTGCCTGCTGCCCTCCCCGACCCACCCCCCTGC
ACTGGGGTCTGAGAGTGCCTTGGTCCCTCACTCAGCCTCCCTGGGCTCGAAGCTCTTCCCT
CCCAGCCCCCAGGGGAGGTCCCTCCTATGACAGCCGGCACCCCAACAATCCATCTCCTCCG
CCTGTCTCCCTGAAGAGCCCCAGCGCCAGGGACACAAATGGCCCCCAGGGTCTGACC
TTACAGAGCCCAGCCGTTTCTTAGGCAGCCTGCCTCCCCACGCCCACCTCCAAGAGACTC
ACTCTCCTGCTCAGAAGCCCTTCACTGGCTTCCCGGCTCACCAGAGGTCGTCCAAAGGC
CCCTCCACAGCCCGCCAGGCCTCCCCCTCACCACCCCTTTCAGGCCGTTTCTGCTCACG
AGGCTCTGGCTCTACAGTCTCCTTTGGGGAGACCTCAGTGCTCCCCACCGCGGGGCT
CTGCATGGGCCAGTCCATCTGCCTGCCCATCCCACTGCTGGCTCCTTCGAGTCCCTTGGG
GTCTCGGCTTCCCCAGCTCCATTCAGGCACGGCCCTCCCCAACCAGCCTTCTCGCCCCA
CAGCCCTGCCTCCCTCCCTGAGCACTGAGTCTCTGGGTCACTCCGCCCTCAGACAGAAG
CTAGGAGAGGACTCCGACCTCTGCCCTGGGAGGCCCATGCCGCGCTCCATGCCCGGGG
CTCACCCTCACTCCTATTTGGTAAACAGCCCTGAGCTGCTGCATGTGGTGATGATTATC
CGGAAGCGTGAGGCTTTCAGATGTCTTCTCCGTCTCTGCAATACGGTTTGACGGCGTC
AATAACTATCTGGGGGCAAGGAGGCGTAGAGTTAGTTTACTCCTCCAATTATTAAGCAG
AATTCCAAAAGGGAACCTTGCCCTGGTACCATTCTTAGTTACGTCTAAGTCATGATTT
AAGGTTTTTTTTCTCAAAATATCTCATACTTCTTATCAATTCAAGTCCATGTTTTATCAA
CTCTAGAGCCACAAATATAACACATAATCCTGCAGACGCTTCCCCAAAACAACCTTTGTA
CATTTTCTATTAGTTTGTGTTTGTGTTTATTTAGAGAGGGAGTCTTGCTCTTGCTCTG
TCGCCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAATGGTGCAATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCCAGG
TTCAAGTGATTCTCCTGCTTCGGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGCGCATGCCACC
ACGCCCAGCTATTTTCAATGTCTTTTTTAAACGCAATATTTCAAGGCTGGGCACAGTGGC
TAAAGCCTGTAATCTCAACACTTTGGGAGGCAGAGCCGGGTGGATCACTTGAGATCAGG
AGTTGCTGACCAGCCTGACCAACATGGTGAAACCTGTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAATT
AGCTGGATGTGGTGGCACACACCTGTAATCCTAGGTACTTAGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGA
ATTGCTTGAACCCGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTTAGCCAAGATCACACCACTGCACTCCA
GCCTGGGCAACAAGAGCAAAAACCTCTGTCTCAAAACAAACAAAAAATAAAAGCAATACT
TCGCTCTATAACCAAACCAGCAACTTAAAGGAATACTTAAACCAAACCAGGCCGGGCA
CGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGGCGGGCAGATCATGAGG
TCAGGAGATCGAGACCATCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAAACTCCGTCTCTACTAAAAATACA
AAAAATTAGCCGGGCGCAGTGGCGGGTGCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCTGAGG
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CACTTCAGCCTGGGCGACACAGCGAGACTCCGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAACAAAACAAAA
AAAAACACCAAAACCAAAAACAAAACAACTACTTAAAAAGTAACAAGACGTTTGGGGATT
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TGAGGGAGGGCCCATGGCAGAGCCATTTCTCAACACAGCTTTCTGTGGCGCCTCTGTG
CCCACCTCCTACCCCTGCCCTCCCCCTGTCCACTTGGCATTTCCTATGTTCCAGGGAGG
GGTCTGTTGCCCCCACTGCTTGCACCAAGGGCTCACCTCCTCGAACCTGCAGGTGGC
GTTACCCCGGACCATGGTGGCCGGCTGTAGCACCTTGCTCTCGTGACCCGCAGACACA
CGAGGTCAGCAGCACTGTTGGAGGGCGCACAGACTAAAATCCGACTGTCCGGCAAGGCA

Figure 61h

AAGTGTACCTTCATCAAAGACACACAAGAGACCAAGGCTCAACATCCACACCGCAAGGT
GGAAACCAGGAGTCTAACCTCAACACACACATTGCGGTGCAGGGACTCAGCTGCATGGG
CTCAGATGCCAGCCCCAACACACTGAGACCTGGGCCACGACTCTGCCTCATCACACTG
CTGCCAAAGCATGGGTAGGTGGGAAGGTTCTCCGCACTCTCTAAGATTCTAAACCACC
TTTCAGGGCAGAAACAGAGTCAGATTCTGCACACATCTGGCGTGTGGTACAATTGT
GCGCTCAATACCTGTTTGCTAATTTGAATCCTGAATGACGCTAAATGTAGATGGTCTTC
GGCTTATGATGGTTTGACTTAACGCTTTTTTGACTTTATGATGGTGTGAAGACCATCCC
CAGTCAGTCTGCTCCTCACCTGACAAGGGATCATGCCTTGATGAACCTGAAACAGGCTT
CCCAAATCCCATTACGATGGGTATTGGGTGTAAACCCCATCAAAGTTAAGAAGCATC
TGTAAGACAATAGTTTCATAAACTTAACCTCAATTACAAATGAAGATATCTAAAACCTTCT
GTGGAATGGTGGCTGTAGCTACTATAAGAGTAACTTCTTTTCTGCAGCAAAATGTCATG
ATTAGATAAAATAGTTTACCAGGCTAAAAATGAGTTTCTTTCTAAACCTATGAAATAA
GCTTTTAAATCCCTACATATCCACAAAAACAGACTTAACATTATGAAATAACTGGTATF
TCTCAAGCTCTTTCCAACTGTCTGATTCTACAATCTAAACTCACACTTCTGAAAGACAC
AGACGACACATGAACAGCAGCACAGAGCCACAGCACCCGCGGGCGCCGCTGTCTTACCT
GTAAACAGCCTCTATTATTGTCACTGTCTTTCCAGTACCAGGAGGTCCAAAGAGAATA
TACGGGAGGGGACGGCAGTCACCACTCAGAATCCTTTTAACTGCTAACTTCTGATTTTC
ATTTAGCACTGGGTGAAAAACTCCATCTTTCTTGCTTTAGGGGTCTGAATTTTCATCTA
CTGTATTCAAAGTGAAGAAAGTTTCAGTTAGATGCAACAGCTCTCAACAGCTGTGGAC
ACGTCCTCACCTAGGTGAGGCGTCAGCACGTCTGTGCAAGGCTAAATCAGAGTCACAG
ACAGGGAGTAGCTCTTCAGTGTGACCAGGGGTAAGATGCGCACAGGGCATTCCTCTTAA
TAATCTGTTTGCAATTTTTTTTTTTCTTTTTTGAGACAGGGTCTCGCTCTGTCACCCAGCT
TGGAGTACAGTGGCACAATCTCAGCTCACTGTAACCTCCATCTCCTGAGCTCAAGCGAT
CCTCCACGTCAGCCTCCCGGGTAGCTGGGACCACAGGGCGCCACCACCACACCTGGCT
AATTTTTGTATTTTTTTTTTTTTTATAGAGACAAGGTTTCGCCATGTTGTCCAGGTTGGT
CTEGAACTCCTGAGCTCATATGATCTGCCACCTTAGCTTCCCAAAGTGTTAGGATGA
CAGGTGTGAGCCCTGCACTCAACCTGTCTGTGCTTTGTTAAAGAGGGTCAGGAGAACGA
ATGCAGCTGTGAGAGGAAAATGACAGGCTGTCAACCGATTCTGCGGCTTTAGAGATCA
CACTCAAATATTAGAGACTGGATTAAAAAATGTCCACATCTGCAGAGTACCTGGAAAAA
AACAACCCAGAATCTAAAGTCTTCTTAAAGTATCTAAGCTAAAACACCAAGTCTCCAG
TCAGGGTGGAGACGGCAGCCGCTGTACAGGCCACACGCCCCCTACTGTTCTTCTCCTTC
TGCATGAGAGCCCACTCCTCAAAGTCCCCGTTTTCCAGGCGACAGTCTCAGAGTTGCTC
TTCTCCTTGCCCCCTCATGAGCACATACCCCAATCGCTCATCTCTGCAGTAAAGGTTGCC
AGCACCGGCAGGTCCTTGTACCAACACGCTCTCCTCTGTTCCATGCTCAGCTTGGTC
CGTCATTGTTTTCTTATTCTAGAAATTATCAGGCAGAAAAATGTTTTAAAAAACAGCT
GTGTTTACACTGGCTTGGTTGAAAGAGCAAAACGTAAACATCTAGTGTCTACTTAGTAT
ATTTATTTAACAGCTCTTTGGATGGATCACAGGTCAGACCCCTTTGAAAAATAAAGAAAA
AACAAACGATCAGATAAAAAACTGCTAAAAAAGTTTGTGCTTTTTTCTTTAAACTTGCT
TTTAGAAATAAACTAAAATTTGTGATGAAACCAAGCACAGGACTAAATTTTATTTTAT
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TGCAGGGGACAGTCAAGGGTACAGCCCAGGGCTCTGGGTCTCACGGGCTGGAGAGTGT
GCAAAGTGCCAGTGCTGCCTGTTGACGTCAGGCAAGATCCTGCACCAGGCGGGCACGG
GGCTCACGCTTATCATCCCACCACTGTGGGAGGCCAAGACAGGTGGATCACTTGAGCCG
AGGAGTTTAAAGACTAGCCTGGGCAACATGGTGAAACCTGTTTCTAGCAAAAAATACAAA
AAAAAATAAATAAATAGCCGGGCATGGTGGTGCTCACCTGTGGTCCCAGCTACTTGGCA
GGCTGAGGTGGGAGGATCACTTGAGCCCAGGAGCGGGGCTGCAGTGAGTGGAGATTGG
GCGACCAACTCCAACTGGGTGACAGAGACCCCCCAACTCATAAAAAATAAAGGCT
GCACGCAGTGGCTCACGCCTATAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCGGGCAGATCA

Figure 61i

CAAGGTCAAGAGATCGAGACCATCCTGGCCAACATGGTGAAAACCCCTGTCTTTACTAAAA
ATACAAAAATTAGCTGGCCGTGGTGCCACCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAAT
AGCTTGAACCCGGGAGGTGGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCGTGCCACTGCACTCCAGC
CTGGCGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCTCAAAACAAAAAAAAAAGGATCCTACACAAGAA
TTGGTTTTCTGTGTGTTCGAATGTAAGTAGTATTTGTCTGAACCAGTGGGATTTTCAA
TTTTTTTTCATTATGATCTGTAATTCTTTGTTAAATAACTTCATTATTTTCATAGGATAG
ATTCTGGAATCTATAAAATCAAAAGTTCTGGGGCCAGGGGTAGTGGTTTCACACCTATAA
TCTGAGCACTTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGAAGGACTGCTAGAGTCCAGGAGGTCAAGGTTG
CAGTGAGCCATGATTGCGACACTACACTGCAGTTAGGAGGACAGAGGAAGACTCTGTCT
CAAAAAAAAAAGTTTCACGTTAAAAAATTTACACACATTGCTAAGTTTTAGTCTAAAA
CAGGCTTGTCCAACCAGCGGCCCATGGACTATATACAGCCTAGGATGGCTCTGAATGCA
ACCCAACACAAACTCGTAAACTTTTTAAACACTATAAGATTTTTTTGTGATACATATT
TTTTTCAGCTCATCAGCTATCATTAGTGTTAGTGAATTTTATGTGTGGCCCCAAGACAAT
TCTTCTTGCAACGTGGCCTAGGGAAGCCAAAAGATTGGACACCCATGGTCTAGAAGGTT
ATGCCATAACCTCCTCCACAACCATTTGTGTTTTGCAGAGTGTGACTGACATACAATA
AGGTGCACATATTTAAAGTGTGTGACTTGACAAGTCTGACGTGCACATACCCATAAAAC
CATCAGCACAATCAAGATGACAAATAGACCTGTGAGTCCCCAGAGCCGCCTTGTGCCGC
AGCCCCCTCCAGTGGCACTGGCTGGCTCACATGCTCTCGAACTTCATACCTCATATAAAT
GCACACAGTGTGATTCAATTGGAGAGCCACCTGTGTTGTTGCAATGTCAACAGTTTGCTCC
TTGTATTGCTGAGTCATGTTCCATTGTACGAACACAATGCAACTTGCTTATCCATTAC
CTGCTCACGGACACTGGGTTGTTTCGTTTTTGGTGATTAAAAACCCAGCTGCTGTGAAC
TTTGTGTATGGGTCCTCACGTGGCCTTATGTCTTCATCTCTCTAGAGAGAAATGGCTGG
GTTGTATGGCAGGTGCGCGTCCAGCTTCTTAAAAACACCTTTTGCACAGTGGTGTGCCA
CTCCCCATTCCACAGCAGGGTACGTGCCAGCGGCCCCACGGGCTCACCACGCGCAGA
TGGCCCAACTCAATTTCTGGCCATTCTAGCAGGTGTTTCACTGGTACCTCATTTGTGGTTT
AACTTGTGTTTTCCCTAAACAATAATGATGTTGAACATCTTTCATGTGTTTATTACCATC
TGATATGATTCTCTGGTAAAGTGTTCAGTGTGTTGATCCATTATAAAAAATTGAGTTCT
TAGGCAGTTTGTAGAGTACTTTCATATGTTTTCCGAATACAAGTTCTTGATCAGATGTG
ATTTGCAAAATATTTTCTCTAGTCTGTCACTTTTTCATTGTCTTACCAGTGTCTTTTTTT
TTCTTTGTTTTTTTTTTGAGACAGAGTTTTTCTATGTTGCCAGGCTAGCCTGGAACCTC
TGGGCTCAAGAGATCCTCCAGCCTCAGTCTCCTGGGTCACTGGGACTAAAAGTGTATGC
CATTGTACCTTACTGTCTAACAATGTCTTTTCAGCAGCAAAATATTTAATTTCACTGAA
GTCCAATTTATCCATTTCTCTGTAAGTCATGCTCTTAGTGTACATAAAAAAATCCT
TGCCCAAACAGAGGACGTGCAGATGTTCTTCTATGCTGTTTCTTAGATGCATAGTTTA
GGCTTGACATTGCGGCTATAAACCGCAGAGTAAGTTAGTTTTTGTCTGCGCTGTGAGCT
ATGGACCCAGGTCCATGTTTTGCGCGTGCCCTGCATTTACAGACCACGTGAGGTAAAAC
AGGTAACCTTGATAATATGGAATCTTCCGCCCCAAGAGATACTAATATCTCCCTCCATTG
ATTTACGTCTTTTGTGTTGCCCATTCTTTGTGATGATATCCCTAATGTTTAAACATTTA
GGTGCTACTTAAAAAAAAAAAAAATTCAGGCCTGGCATGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATC
CCAGCACTATGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGCGGATCATGAGGTCAGGAGTTTGTAGACCAGCCT
GATCAACATGGTGAAACCTTGTCTCTACTAAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCAGGGTGTGGTGG
CACGCACCTATAATCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGCCGAGGCAGGAGAACTGCTTGAATCTGG
GAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATCCGCCACTGCACCTCGGCCTGGGCAACAGAGC
GAGACTGTCTCAAAACAAACAAACAAACACCAAAAAACAATTTCTGAGTGTTTACTGG
AAATATATATACAACCTTATTTTTCTACACTGATCTTGTATCTTGCAAAATCACTTATTA
GTTCTAACAGCTTCATTTTATGATTCCATCAGATTTTTTTTTCTTTTCTATTTTTTTTT
TGAGACAGGGTTTCACTTCATCACTCAGGCTGGAGTGTAGTGGTACAATCACAGCTCAC
TGCAGCCTCAACCTCCAGGCTCAAGGGATCCTCTTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGG

Figure 61j

GACTACAGGTGTGTGCCACCATGCCCAGCTAATTTTTAACTTTTTAAAAATAGAGACA
GGGTCTTGCCATGTTGCCCAGGCTGTTCTCAGTGATTTTCCCATCTCAGCCTCCCAAAGT
GCTGGAATTACCGGCACGAGTCACCACACCCGGCCTCCATCAGACTTTCTACAGGATGC
GGATGCCTGTTCTTTCTGCTTCATTGCCTGTCTACAATGCACAATGCTGGGCAGAAATG
CTGAGGAAACATGCCCTGATCCTGATCTTACAAGCAAAGAACATTCAAGTTATCACTAAG
TAGGTTTTTGTAGGTAAAAGAAATTTCTTTTATTTCTAGTTTGCTGAATTTTGATCAG
GAATGGATGCTGGATTTTGTGTCAGATGCTTTTCCAAAGTCTACTGCCATGATTATATGGT
TTTTTCCTTTTCAGTTTGTTAATATGGTATATTACACATTTATTTTTGGAATGTTAAGCC
ATTCCTGGGATGAACCTCTTGGTCTCATATACATGTGTATATACATAGATACATATA
TGTATACATATAAAAAATATGTGTATATAAAATATGTGTGTATATATAAAAAATATGTATA
TTTATATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATATTTATATATGTATATATATAAAATATGTAT
ATTTATATATGTATATATAAAATATGTATATTTATATATGTATATATATAAAATATATA
TATATGTGTATATACATATGTATTTTTTGAGACAGAGTCTTGCTCTGTGCGCCAGGCTG
GAGCGCAGTGGCATGATCTTGGCTCACTGCAATCTCCACCTCCTGGTTTCAAGCGATTCT
TCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTAGGTCTACAGGCACATGCCACCACACCCAGCTAA
TTTTTTTTCTGGGATGGAGTCTTGCTGTATTCTATTGCCACGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCG
CGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAGCCTCCGCCTCTGTTCCATGTTAGATAGTTTCTATTGCTCC
GTCTTCAAGTTCACATAATTTTTCTTCTGCATTGTCTAGTCTGCTGATAATTCTGTCCA
ATATATTTTTTCACTTAGGCATTGAATTTTTTCACTTCTAGAAAGATAAAATTGTCTTTTA
TATATCTTTCTGTCTCCACTTAACCTGCTCATGTCTTCTACTTTCTTGAACACATGGA
ACATATTTTATACTGTTTAAATGTCTTGTCTGCTAATTCCACCATGTTATTTGGGGG
GGTTGGTTCCAATTGACTAAATTTTCTCCTTTTGGGTTACGTTTTTCACTTTTTTCACTT
TGTAACCAGATGTCAGTGTCCATTTTATACCTTGCTGGGTGCTGGATAATTTTATATTC
CTATAAATATTCTTAACTTTGTTCTGGGATGTAATCCAATTATTTGGGAACAGCTTGC
TTCTTTTGAGGCTATCATACTTTGTGCTGCTGGGCCGGAGCAGCCTTCAGTCAAAGGCT
GGACTTTCTACGCTCCTGAGACAACACCTCCCATGGATTCTACATGTGAATTACGAGG
TTTTTCTTCTCTGGCTGTGGGCACAGCTATTTCTGGCACTGTGTCACTTTTTAAGGATT
GTTCTTGCTCCTCCTTCCAGCTGGTCTTTTTCCAGGCCTGGGTATTTTACTCACATCAT
GCACTGATCAATGCTCAGCTGAAAACCTCAAGAAGGAATCTCTGTAGGTGCCCAGCTGCT
CTCTGTCCCCCTGCCCTCTCCCCAGCACTCTACTCTGTGCTGCTTTATCCCCCTTGTCTC
CCCACCTTCCAAATGCTGTCTCTGTACTCAGGTCACTGCACTCCGCTGGGCTCCCTC
TTGGTGCTCTCTGGCCTAGACACTCTCGGAAGGCTGTGAGTTGGGAAAACCATGAGGTC
ACCTCATTTGTTTCTCTCTCAGGAATCCCTGTCTTATGATAGCTGATGTTAATGTCTG
AAATTGTTGTTCCATATAGTTTGTCTGATTTTTTATTTGTTTTCAGGAAGGAAGATAAATC
TGGTCCCTGAAATTCTATCTTGGTTGACATATGAAATATTCTTGAGTTTATTTTCAATC
TAGTTAATCCATAAGAAGATAAAGTTTTCAGGTTTTTAAACCTACAGTCAATTAGGAATG
TGCCACCTAAATAGTAACACCTCCCTGATCTCACATGCCATCTGCACCACAGACTCTC
CCCGAGAATCAGGCAGTAGAATGAACCAGTAATGAGGTGATGACGGAGAAAGAAAGCAC
TGTCCAAGGAAGACTCTTTTCTATTTGTCAGAACAAAAAGAGATCAACTATGAAATATG
CCACAGATGACTTTTCAAGGATAACCTCTTGCTGCTTCATTTGTGCTATTTTCCATGATT
GTATAGGCATTTCTAAACCTATCATTTTTTGCATTTTGGGGGAGGAACATATAAATGGTGA
GCATTTTGTAGTATTAGATATAATTTAAAAATTCATGTTATACATTGAAAACATGCTCA
TAAAACCAATTTGAATAGCACAAAAAAGTTGTAAGCTCCACCATGACACAGATGATT
TTCTTGTTACTAGAAACATGAAGATAAAATAAACCACTTCTATTGTATTACAAAAATA
TACTGAGAGCCCAGGACAAATACCTGGCATGTAATAGGCATATATTACTATTTATGGAG
TGACTGGATTATAGAAGCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGGAGATGGAGTCTCGCTCTATTGCC
CAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCCTGGGTTCAA
GTGATTCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGTACACCATCATGCC

Figure 61k

CGGCTAATTTTTGGATTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTCACCATCTTGGCCAGGCTGGTCT
TGAACCTCTGATCTCATGATCTGCCCCGCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGC
GTGAGCCACTGCGACCGGCCTAGAAAGTTTTTATAAAATATCTTTGCAACATTACAAAAG
TTTGCAAAATGTTAAACAATTTGCGGGGTGTGTATCCTTCCAGACATTTTCCATGCATACA
CAATCACATAAAATGTACCTAAGTGACACATAAACCATATAATTTAAAAATAAACTCT
AAGGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCTCACGCCTGTAATTCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGGAGGGT
GGATCACAAAGATCAGGAGATCGAGACCAGCCTGACCAATATGGTGAAACCCTGTTTCTA
CTAAAAATACAAAAATTAGCTGGGTGTGATGGCACATGCCTGTAGTCCTAGCTACTCTG
GAGACTGAGACAGGAGAATCACTTGAATCTGGGAGGCAGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAGAT
TGCACCACTGCCTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGCGAGACTCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAGAA
AGAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAAACCCAACCTCTAAGGTCATATAAACATCTGTACTT
TGCTTCCCCTATTTAATATATTGTAGCCATCTTAGCCCTGCATCTTAGCCCTTGCATAT
AAACTTTTACACTAAATCTATTTTGAATATTTTAGTTCACTTTATTTTAACTGCATTT
TGAGTTATTTGTGAACCACACTGCTCTAATACTCCAGTCAACTAAGCGCTAATACTCCG
AGAAGGAAACGCCCACCCCTGTGTAGACAGTTACATCGCTGAGCCATCCCCTGTGTAG
AGACAGTCACGCCGCTGAGCCACCCCTATGTAAAGACAGCCACGTCGCTGAGCCATCC
CCTGTGTAGAGAAAGCCACATTGCTGAGCACTACCTTTTTGCTGGTGGACTGTCCACTG
CTTTTGGTGTCTTGTGCATGGTTCCAATTTCCCGTCACTTGTGGAGACTGTAAAAATAAT
TTCTTCTGGAAACAACACTTTTAAAAACAAAAATGGTAAGAGCACGGGTATAACTAAAA
AGCTAAAAAAATATTAATAGAGGTGTGTTTATGGCTGACCCTAAAGCAATTAATATTCTA
TTCCCTTCCCTTCTTAACCTGCCTGTTTATACTGTTTCTAAATTATAGCATTATTAGTAC
TGCATATTCTTACAAACAAGCCCTTTATTTGCCCATCTGTAAAAATTCATAAATTACA
TTTATGAAGGGAAAAGCGAGCAAGATAAATTTATTTTCGGTTATTTAAGCATGCTATTA
TTAGTTATTCACTAAGTTGAAATAGTAAGAAAAACACTAAAACCTTGATAGAAAATTA
ACATGAATATAACAAAAGTTTTACTTCTAATATTATGACTGAAGAGACTATTTTACACA
AAATTTTACATGAAGCCTATAAAAAATCTCTGTGAAGATGTAACACTATCATTTCTATAA
AAGTAATACCTTTTACACCTAAGTGGATGACGTGTTCAAGTGCAAAGTGACACCGTCTG
CTTGTGGTCTCTGCAGGAAAGAAAACCATAAAAATAACTAACCTTACATTCAGAAATAT
TAAGGCTGGCATAAGGTAATGAAAATTTTATGATACAATCTTTAAGTCAATATAAAAAA
ATCACAGCAACAATCCAACAATCAATGAATAGAGAACAGAAAAACACTAGAGAGGACG
GGCGCGGTGGCTCACGTGTGTAATCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCGAGGTGGGTGGATCAC
CTGAGGTGAGGAGTTCGAGACCAGCCTGGCCAAACATGATGAAACCCTGCCTCTACTAAA
AATACAAAAATTAGCCAGGCATAGTGGTGGTGACGCCTGTAATCCAGCTACTCAGGA
GGCTGAGGCATGAGAATCACTTGAACCTGGGAGGCAGAGGTTGCAGTAAGCTGAGATGG
CACCCTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGTGAGACTCTGTCTAAAAAAATTTTTGTAA
AAACCACTAGAGAATACCAAGAAGCCAAAAAAGCATGGGACAAAAATCCCAACCC
CATTCTTTCTTTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTAGAGACTCTGCTCTGTTGCCCTAGGCTGGA
GTGCAGTGGCACAGTCAGAGCTCACTGAAGCCTCAAATTCCTGGGCCCATGTGATCCTC
CCACCTCAGCCTCTCAAAGTGCTGGGATTACAGGTGTAAGCCACCACACTTGCCCCAT
ATCCATTCTTGATTAAAACTCACTAAAAATAAGAATCTATCTCCTCAACCTGATAGAGG
GCCACTACGGAACCTACCACCCACGCTGTACTAACTCGCTCAGGACTGACAGCCCTGCC
CCTAAGACCAGGGACAAAGCCAGTGCAGCACTTGCCACCCTTCTATTCCACACTGGCA
CACAAGTTCCAACAGCGCAGGAAGGCAAGGAAAAACAATAACACAGCATCCAAATAAGA
GAAGAAGAAGTAAACTGTCTTTGGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTCAGACGGAGGCTTGCTCTGTG
CCCAGGCTGGAATGAGTAGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAACCTCCGCCTCCTGGGTTC
AGCAATTCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGACCACTACCACGC
CCGGCTGATTATTTGTATTTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTTCCCATGTGGGCTAGACTGGT
CTCAAACCTCTGACCTCAGGTGATCCGCCTGCCTTGGCCTCCCACTGCTGGGATTAC

Figure 611

AGGTGTGAACCACCACACCCAACCTAAAACCTGTCATTCTTTGAATCAATGATTATATAT
GTAGAAAATTCTACAGACTCTAGGAGAAGCTACTGGAGCTATTCAGTTTAGGAGACTTG
CAGGATACAAGGTAAACATACAAAAATCAATTGCTTTTTATAAATACTAGAAACAAGCA
ATTAGAAAATTTAAGTTAAATTTACTGTTTATAACAGCCATTTAAAAATTTTAAATAGGT
ATAACTGACAAAAGATCTATAAGACCTATACACTGAAAAGTATAAAATATTGCTAAAAG
AAATGAAAACAGATGCAAATAAATGGAGAGACATACCCTTTTCAAGGGCTGGAGGACTT
ATTATTATTAAGATTTCAATTCTCCAATTCTCCCTTAAACCGACCCATAGGTTCAATGT
AATCCCAAATCAAAATCCCACAGGCTTTCTGTAGAGACTGACATGACCTAAAATCCATG
TAAGAAGAAAAGACCTGGAACAGCCAGACAACCTTGAAAAGGAACAAAGTTGGAGGCTTG
ATACTACCTGATTTTGAGACTTATCATAAAGGCACATATCATACACTAGGTTTGTGTTT
CCCCCAGCTTCGTATGGTGAACTTCATCCCCAATGTGATGTTACTGGGTATGAGGAGT
TGAGGCCTTTGGCAAGTGATTAGGTCTAGGGGTGGGGCCTCATGAATGGAATTAGTGC
CCTTACACAAGGGAGCACAGAGAGCTCTCCCATCCCTTCTGCTGCGTGAGGACACAGGG
AAAAGACAGCCGCTTACGAACCAGGAAGCAGTCTCACCAGGACACTGAACCTGCTGGTG
CCTTGACCTTGGGCTTCCCTGACCTCCAGAGCATGAGAAATACATTTCTGTTGTTTATAA
GCCACCCCATCTATGGTGCTATGCTAATGCAGCCTGAGTGTACTAAGACAGACAATAAG
ACCCTGTAATGTTGGTGTCAAGACAGACAAGTGTACAATGGAACACAACAGAGAGTCTT
CAGAAACAGATCAACAAATATTTGGTCAACTGATTTTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTCACAAAGG
TACAATAGTAATTCATTGGAGAAAGGGCAGTTTTTTTCATCAAATAATGCTTGGACAAC
GGATGTTTCATTCCACCCTCCAATTTCATTCATACCCCAACAACAATTTGCAAAGCTTA
ATGAGATAGATCATAATCCTAAATGTACAGGATAAAGCTGCCAAGTTTCTAAACAGGAT
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GAAAGAAAACATTCATAAACTGGACTTCACCAAAATTAATAATTTCTGCATTTCAAAG
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AAACAATTTTTTAAATGGGCCCCAAAGACTTGAGGAAGGACTTCAACAAGTATTTTGTA
CAAATGGCAAAAAAGCACATAAAAAAGATGTTCAAGTGCCCGGTGTGGTGGCCACACCT
GTAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGTGGGCAGATCACAAGGTCAGGAGATTGAGAC
CATTCTGGCTAACACAGTGAAACCCCGTCTCACTAAAAATACAAAAAAGAAAAA
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GAGAATGGTGTGAACCTGGAAGGCAGAGCTTGCAAGTGAGCCGAGATCGTGCCACTGCAC
TCCAGCCTGGGTAAACAGAACGAGACTCCGTCTCAAAAAAAGAAAAAGAAAGATGTT
CAGCATCATTAGTCATTAGAAAAATACAAATTAATCCACAACGAGATATCCCTTCACA
CTACAAGAATCAGCTCTGTTCAGAGTCAAGCAGGTCAAGGAGTCCAGGCCTGGACGT
CGGCTGCAGTCTCTCTAGCTGCCATGATGGAGGCTGTGTGCCTTCTACCAGCGCTGCTG
CTCCCTGTGGTCCCAGCCAACCCTCACACGTCATCATCCAACACAGCTGCCCTTCCCTT
CCCATTCCTGGGTCTTCTCATGGCACTCATATGCTGGGGTCTCTCATCTTGACACAGCAA
ACAAAAAGTACCCCCCTCCTGGTCCTCCTGTATCTCTTTGGTCACCAATTTCTCTCGCT
CTCTCTCCATCCTGCCCTCCCTGCTTTCATCGGCAAATGCCTTAAAAAGGAATCAACGA
CATTTCTCCATTCCCCCGTAGTCCATTCAATTCATTCTCAATACATTCCAATCTGGCTGT
AGCCCAAATACTGCCGATTTCTCAGACAGACATAAAAAAGCACTAATATTAAAAAAATT
TGATAAATTTGACTATATTAAACTAGCACCTTCTGTTAATAAAAAAGACATATATATAT
AAAATTTATTTATTTATTTATTTTTTGGAGACAGAGTCTCGCTCTGTCTCAGGCTGGAGT
GCAGTAGTATGATCTCAGCTCACCGCAACCTCCGCCTCCTGGGTTCAAGCAATTTCTCCT
GCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGACTGCAGGCATGTGCCATCATGCCCCTAAGTTTTT
GTATTTTTAGTAGAGACAGTGTTCCTCCATGTTGGCCAGGCTGGTCTCGAACTCCTGAC
CTCAAGAGATCCACCTGCCTTGGCCTCCCAAGTGTTAGGGATTACATCACACCCAGCC
TCAAAAGATACTTTTTAAAAAGCTAAAAGATAAGGAAGAAATCTGGAGAAGATATGTAC

Figure 61m

CTAAGAATAGTTTATCATAAGGAATACAGAAAGGACTCCCACAAACAATGAAAATTGGA
AAATTACTCAATAAAAAAGAGGGCAAAAGACGCAGCAAGCATTTTCATGGAAGAGGAAC
ATTTTACGGCCACGAACAAGAAGATTCTCAGCCTTGTAATAAGTCAGAGAAAAGTAA
ATCAAGACCATCATGAGATGCATTACACACCTACCAGACTGGCACCATTAGGAAGTCG
AACAAAATCAGATTACAGAAAGGGCACCAGATCAGCAGGCTGTTATACACATGGATACTG
AAAGTCACTGATGCAACCACTTGTAAGCTGGAAAAACCCCAACCCAGCAATCCCATC
CCTACATACACAGCAGCTCTAGGAACAGCAGCAACAATCGTAACAGCAAAACAATGAAG
ATGTCCATCAACAGAAAAACAGCGGCTATTACACACAACCGCAAAACCAATGAACAGCAGT
TACAACAACACGGAGACATCTCAGGAACACAATGTTTAGTGAAAAATCTCGACTCCTAGG
AACCAAAATACAGCAAGTTACTCCTTTTCTAAAGTTCAAAAGAATTAAAACTGAAGAATA
CATTTTTTGTGCATGACTAGTTAATGGTTTTGTGGAGGAAGAAAAAGCCAGCTGGGTGC
CAGGTCACAGCACCCCTCATCCGACAAGAAAAACAATAAAAGTAAGGAGCTGGTAGCTG
ACGGTGACAGTGAGGCATGAACCAAGATCCGGTGACATGAGATCTGGGAAAGAAATAC
ACATGCAAAATGTATGCACCTTTATATCTCAAAAAATAGTTGATAATAAAGCTAGAAACA
CGGGGTATGCAAAATGCTGTAGGAGCCACTTCCATCCACAAGGCCTATACACGTCAA
CCACAGGCATGGTGGGGGCTCCTACGTCACCTTAGATGTCAACAGACATACTCAAGA
GAACACTGTCCAATTAAAGATAAAGAGACAAATTAAGTGGGCATGGTGCTCATACTA
TACTCCCAAACTTTGGGAGGCTGACGCAGGAGGATCGCTTGAGCCTAGGAGTTTATGA
CCAGCCTGGGACCCCATCTCTATTAATAAAAAAAGATGGCCGGCGTGGTGACTCA
CGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCAAGCGTATCACAAGGTCAGGAGTTC
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AGGCGTGGTGGCAGGCACCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTTGGGAGGCCGAGGCAGGAGAATCG
CTTGAACCTGGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCGAGATTGC3CCACTGAAATCCAGCCT
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ATAGGCTTGTTCAAATCTGGATTAAATTTAAGAGTTACATCTTCTTCATGAATCTAAA
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CATCATCAAAAATTCATTCTATAGCTCTGAGCTAAAATTTGATATCTGCAAAATTAGTT
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GGAGTTTGAGACCAGCCTGGCCAACGGGGCGAAACCATCTCCACTAAAAATAGAAAAAG
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AATCTCTTGAACCTGGGAAGCGGAGGTTGCAGTGAGCCAAGATCGTACCCTGTACTCC
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TTCTGCATATTCTTTCTTAGACAGTATGGGTAGAAAAATAAGAAGGAAAGCCCTGATCT
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CCTGAGGGTCAAGGCTGACACCAGCAGAGAGTCGGGAAGCTACGCCCTGGGATGGCTTC
CAGCTCCGGGAGGAAGGGAAGCAACAGTGGTACAGGGCCATGGGATGTTTCCCTGAG
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GAACAGGTGCAGGTGGCATCCAAGAAAGCCTGAAAAGATGAAAATAATTTTGGAGCTA
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CCATATGGCTCAGGAACAGGGGTGGAGGCAGGCAGGTGCCTTCTCCTGAGATCTCTG
GCTCTGCTTCTTTGGAGGTTTTGGTATGCAAGCTTCCTTCTTTGGCAAGCTGGTCTA
GGAGGCTAAGATGGTCATTCCGCCATCTTGGGCTCCTCATGTCAACTGGTCAACAGCA

Figure 61n

AAGGTGGGTAATGGAGAGCTGGCGAGGTCATGTCACTCGTGTCTCACATCTCAGTCCAC
AGGCGATGGCCTAATTCATTACAAAATCTCTGAAATCCTGCCAAGATGTTGTCTTCTGG
GAAATATCCCACTCTGTGAAATCAGCCACAGCATGGACCCTGCATGAAGGTGTAGCGCA
GAGTGACTGTGGCATCAAAGGTTCGGAAGCTGCCTCTTCTCCAGATCCTTATCAGGCTCT
TCTAGTTCTCTCAGCCCTTCTTCCCTCTGACAGTAAAGGCTCTGGCATCTCCCTTCAA
GTTTTCTACATTAAGTAATGTGTGGCTTCATCTTCTCTGATGCACAGATAGAGCACCTC
CCTTCTCATGCAGATCCCAGTATCACTCCCAGTGCTATGACCAGTACATGACCAGTAAA
GTCCAGCCCCAAGAGTCACAGACCACCCCATGCAGAACCATCTGGAGCACCAGGATCTAC
TCAAAGCCAAAAAACCACCTTCACGCAACATCAGAGCTGCAAACTCATAGGTGTATT
TTTCCCTTTCAAGGCCTCCACTCTGCGAGCTCTTCTGGAATACATTGAGAATGCCCAAAT
ACAACCTCAACGCAAACTCATGACTTACATATAACCTAAAAGATAAATATGTTTTACAT
GGTTGAAAATTATAGTATTAAAGTTTCCCTTTATGCATCAAAAAATTATTTAAAGATTCACT
GTATCTTGACATTTTCCAAAAATAGCCAATGCATATGGGAGCATCTCCCCAAGAGCCGTG
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GAGAGTGCTCTCACCTCAGTCACGTAGCTGATGTATTGATGGCATGTCCATTGTACTC
TTGAGTTTAAAAATCAGTTTATCACCTAGTTAAAAAATATATTACCATGTTTAAAGCT
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AAAACGTTACTGGGGTCAGGCTGGGTGTCAGTGGCTCATGCCTGTAATCCCAGCACTTTG
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CGAAACCTCATCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAATAAATCAGCCGGGTGTGGTGGCGGGC
GCCTGTAGTTCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTAAGGCAGGAGAAGGGCTGAACCCGGGAGGC
AGAGGTTGCAATGAGCTGAGATTGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCGACACAGCGAGA
CTCCACCTCAAAAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAACAAAC
CAACTAATGAAATACAAACAAAGAAACATGCTTGATGTACATCGGTTGCTGATTTTATG
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GAGTATCTTCTCTCAAGTATGGTTTCTCTGCTAGTCCACCCAGGGAAGCATATGAGTAA
CAAACACACCTGCGTAGAGAGAAGGCTCCCTTCGGCCAACCGTGGGACCTCCAGAACC
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TGTTTCAGAAAGCTGGAAACACCCAAATGTTATAAAGTCAGCAACAGCTCAGCAGCATC
TGGAAAGTAGCAGCTCCGAGCAGGAAAGTTCCAACAGCTCCAGTTCAGCAGATGGCCC
CCCAGGTGGGGCGATCCTCGCCGGAGTCTGCAGGTGCCTCAGTAAGTTCCCCGGCCTTC
AGCACGAGGGCCATGGGGCTCCAGCACACTCCCTGGCCTTTGGCATGAGGCAGTGGGGC
TCCAGCTGGCGGTGTCCCTCCCTGCACTGCCCCACTCCTGTCCACCTCCCTGCTCTTTT
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TACCTGAAAAAACTTAAAGAGACAGAGAAATAAGAAACGATGGTGTTTAAACAATGAA
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GACTGATCCACCTGTGCCTGAACAGAGCTCCTAGGCCCCAGCACAGAGGACCCAGGGAT
GCTGCATGGTTTCTAAGGAGAGGAGCTCTGATCTGTGGGGCTGAGCGCTGGGAAGAGCA
AGCAGCACAGAGTGGTCTGGAGAGGCTCAGGGGACCCACTCAGGACCATCAGCTCAGCA
CTAAGGAATGCATGAGACACCATCCTGCAAAACCCATTGAGGGGCCAGACCAGGGCCTC
AGCATGAGGTGGGGGAAACTCACAGCAGCCTGCCCGGAATTGGAAAGTGGGAGGGCAG
AAAGTGCCTCTGAACACATGGTGGCTGAAAATTTCCAAATCTGAAGAAACTCAAGGCC
GCATATTTCAAGAATCCCAATGAACCCCAAGCACAAGAACAGGAAGAAAAGAATCTCTAC
CACCACACATCGTAAACCAATCTATTAATATCAGTGATAAAAGAGAGAATCTTAAAG
CAGCTAAGAAAAAACACGTTATGTGCAAAAGAGCAAGATAAAGAATTAAAGCAAAAGA
ACCCCATAGAAAAAATAAAAAATCTTAGGAGATGAATAAAAACAAAACACAATACA

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Figure 61o

GCAAGACTTATGGGAGCAGCACAAGCAGTGTGAGGGAATTTGTGACTATGAGCACTGA
TTCCCATGAGCACTGCAAGGAATTAGACAAAGGAGAACTAAACCCAAAGATAGCA
GAAGGAAGGAAATAAAGATTAGAGGAGAGATGAACAAAAGAGAGAACTGAAAAACAATA
CAGAAAACCAGGAAAACAAGTTGGTTCTCCAAAAGATCAACAAAATTGACAGACT
TTTAGTAGATTAACTAGAAAAAGGGAAAAGACAAATTACTAAAAATAAGATAGGAAAGTG
GGAACATTACTACAGAATCTACGGAATAAAAAGGATTATAAGAGTATGAGCAATCGTA
TACCAATACCCAGATGAAATGGACAAATTCTTAGAAAACACAAAACCTACCAAGACTAAA
CCATGAAGAAAGAAAATCTGAATAGACCAATTACTACTAAGGAGGTTAAAGCAGTAATA
AATATTCTGAAAAGGAAAAACCCAGGACCTGATGGCTCCATAGCTAAATTCTACCAAC
ATTTGAAGACTAACTAATACCAATCTTTCTCAAACCTTTTCCAAAAAATTCAAGAGGAGG
GAATACTCTCTGACTTATTCTTATGAGGCCAGCATTACCCCTGATCCCAAAGCCAGACAG
AGACACTTCAGGAAAAGAAAACCTACAGACCAATATGAACACTGATGAAAAAATCCTCAA
CACGATACTAGCACACAAAATTCAGCAGCATATGAAAAGGATTAGCTGGGTGTGGTGGC
TCATTCTGTAGTCCCAGTTACTTGGGAGACTGAGGTGGGAGGATTGCTTGAGCCCAGG
AGCTCGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCAGTGACTGAGCCATTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCAACACAGT
GAGACCCGTGTCTCAAAAAACATATATAAAATAAAAGGATTACATGCTATGATCAAGTGG
AATTTATTCTGGAATGCAAGGATAGTTCAACATTTGAAAATCAATTACTGTAGCAACA
CACATTAACAGAAGGAAAAAAAATCATATGATCATCTCAATACAGAAAAAGCAATTGAA
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CAATGGTGCATCTCAGCTCACCGCAACCTCTGCCTCTTGGGCTCAAGCGCCTCCCAGG
TAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGCATGCCATCACACCCAGCTAGCATCTGACAAAATTTAACAC
CCTTTTCATGATAACGTTTAAACAACTAGGAAGAGAAGAAAATCAGGCTGGGTGTGGTGG
CTCACACCCATACCTTGCTGTAAATTCACAACTTTGGGAGGCCAAGGCGGGAGGATTGT
AAGACCCGTGTCTCTATGATATACAAAAGTTAGCCGGGCATGGTGGTGTGCCGCTGCAGT
CACAGCTGTGAGCTGTGATTGCGCCACTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCGACAGGAGAGCCTGT
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AAAGAAAGAAAGAAAGAAAGAAAACCATCACCTCAAAATGATGAAAGTCAATATGAAA
AACCCACTGTTAACATCATACTCAATGGTGAAAGATTGAAAGCTTTTCCCATAAGATCA
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TTCTAGCCAGAGCAATTAGGCAAGAAAAGGAAATGAAAGGCATCTAAATTGGAAAGGAA
GAAATAAAATTATCTGTTTGCAGATGGCATGCATAATTTTATATGTAGAAAACCTCTAAA
AGATTCCACAAAAAACTGTTAGAATAAATAAATTACAGCAAAGTAGCAGGGTACAAAATC
AAAGGACAAAAATTATCTTCAATTTCTAAACAACACTGAAGAATCTGAAAAGGCAGCTAT
GAGAGCAATGTATTTACAACAGCAGCAAAAATAAATAAATACTTACAAATTAATTTAAC
CAAAGAAAGTAAAAACATATACAGAGAAAATGACAAAACACTGCTGTAAGAAATTAAG
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AAAATGTCCATACTAACCAACGCAATCTACAGATTCAATGCAATTCCTATCAAAATTC
AATGACAGGCCGGGTGCAGTGGCTCACACCTGTAATCCCAAGCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAG
GCGGGAGGAATACTTGAGGCCAGGAGTTTGAGACCAGCCTGGGCAATGTAGTGAGACCT
CGTCTCTGGGGAAAAAAAATTCCAATGCTATATTTTGCAGAAATAGAAAAATGCATCTT
AAAATTCGTATAAAAGATCTTGAAAAGCAAAATAAATTCTGCCAAAGACAACAAGCT
GGAGGACTCAAAATTTCTGTATTTCAAACTTACTACAAAGCTGCAGCATCAAAACATCA
AGTCGGTGGCCTGTGGAAGGAACTGAGGAGCACCTCCAAGCCCAGCAGACCTGGGTCC
CCAGGGAGGAGCTGAGGAGCACCTCTCCATCCTAGCAGACCCAGGTCCAGCTTTTCTG
CCACCTCGATGAACCATTCAGGCATTTGCCTACAACTCAAAGTGAAGTGGGGGACAGAG
GACTGCGCTCGGACTCATGGCAACCTCCCTGCCAGGATCTGTGAGTAAACACATCT
GAACTTGTTCATCACGGCAGTGGATTGAATTTGCACCTTCATCCTAAGAACCCAGC
ACTGCCCAGGCCGGGTTTTCCCTGGCAATTGGGGAACATAAGTTTGGGCTCCAGTGCCA

Figure 61p

GATGATCAGGCAGGCATAACCTGGATACAGGTGACGAGAGCCACTGGGGCGTCTGCC
AGAATAAGTTTTCTGCGTGAGGAACCCCGGTGATGGGGCATCAGCTGTCCCTCCTGGTAA
AACAAAGGACATTTTTTTTAAACAAGGAGGTGTATTTGGAAAAGGATCCCCCTGAAGGGCGCA
TGGTGAACACCTAGGTCCCATTCCCTTCATTCTCCTTAGGACAGGGCTGCCAGCTGCTC
TGGCACTGGAACTCCAGTTTAGCTGGGGACTCTCAGAACACCTCAAACCCCTACAGAAA
AAAACCCCTCCTGGACAAAAGGCAATGTTCTCCCCTCAAACCTGCCAAATTTATAGACTTT
TCTTCCTTCTTGAACCTTTTCTTCTCCACCTACCCCACTCAGAACGTGCTCCTCTGTCTC
CCATGTGGGTGGGGACCTGGGCTCTCCTCCCCTGGACCCTTGCCCTGCTGGCTCTGTCA
GGATGATGGTAAAAGGCTAGAACACTTCTTGCTCATAACAAAGGCCTCCTAGTCTAGCG
AGAGAGGCCAGGCTGATGGCAGAGGTATCCCTCAGTTCTTCTGCTCCAGACCCCAAAGG
CCCTGTGCGTGACCCCCAGTGAGGCTGTGGGATGCCAGCCCCCTGGTGTACAGCAGGTCT
GGCAGCGTGAGTGCTATGGTGCCTCATCCCTCACGGCCAGGCAGTGACCCTCGTTATCC
CAGCTACCTGTGAAGAAAACAAGCCAGATGAAGGTCTGAACCTGAGAAGGAACCTCCTG
GCTTTGTGAGAAAACAAGAGCATTAGAAGATGCCAACACCCCAAGGCCATGAGACACT
TCCTACCTCTGCAAGTAATGGCTGGAAAGTCAGGATGTCAATTTTTTGTTCACACATT
TTCTAAGTCTATCTGGGATTGGATATTGGGGAAGAAAACCTTGAAGTTGTGCTCTTGAG
TTCCTTAAAAAATTAAGTTTACAAAGTTAAAAATAAGTCTTTATCACCAGGTATCACTAG
ACATTCTTACCTAAACATCCTTTCCTATTTTAGGAAGACCAAAGTCCATCCATTTCTG
AGAAGAACTGATATATGAATAGCTGGTCTAAGGCAGTGGTTTGAAGCTTTCGTTTTAGC
TCTGGGATCCTTTCCTCAAACAGTTCCCACAAGTGCTCTACTATTTGTAACAGGTAAG
TGTAAGCTGCACAGGCTGTGGGAAAACAGGGCTGGAACCCCAAGAACTCCTGGAACCAG
GAGTTTGGAAACAGCTGTTTTTAACATTCTATGAGCTAAGCTCTTCTACTATATTTGA
CATCAGGACTCCACCTGGGCCTATCCCTGCAAAGCACACATTAGGAAAAGGCTGCTCTG
TCTGGGTCTGCTTCGATTTGTTTTGTTTTGTTTTGTTTCCCAGCCTGTGGTTTCTCTGGGG
AAATTCAGTTTGTTCAGGATGAAGAACATCGCTGCTCTGGAGCCAAGCCCAATGCGGCA
ACAGAAACAATGGGAAAGGGACAGACAGGAGAGGAGAAGCCAGGAGAGAACAGGGAAC
GAAAAGTCAGAGTGAGGTGATAAACTCAACTCAGCAAATAAGGATGTTGGTTGGACC
TTTATCCCTCATTCCCTCCCAGCTCTCCATTTTCACTGCAGTCTCACCCAAGAGAGAAGC
CCACATTGCTCTCCGTAFTCCATTCACTGTCTCTCAATTTGGGTTTCCACTGGCTCAGC
CCTCAACAGGAGAAAACGGGGTGAAGACATTCCCCATGGTTTGTGCTGAGGGTTATGTCA
GCGCTCACATGCGAGGTGTATTTGGAAAGCATTGATTACTAACACGAACAAGGTAAAGG
GAAACCAGGATGATCACTACAGGCTTAGGTCAACAGCCTGAACAGCTAACAGAAACCATG
TGGCCTCAACAGACACGCTGGATTAACAAAATGTGGTTCCCTACCATGATGGGTGGCTAG
AAACTTGGCTGGGAGTGTGCTGGCCTACAAAGCCCCCAAGAACAGATCTGCTAAGTGAA
CACTCTGCTCTAGCTAAGAGCCAAAGTTGCCTGGCACTGGGGTTCCTAGCAGGAAGTGC
AGGACCTGTGACAGGCGGCCACGGATGGACAGCTCTGGAAGCAGGCACCCGCCAATGCC
CGCGTGGGCAGGTCCAGACACCTGGTGCTCCAGGTGTGCTCGAGCCAACCCGGGTGAGG
CACTCTGGGTCACTAACCTGAGTGGCAGGAACTGATGTCTTGTTTTAGATACGCTCC
CACACAATATGTTAATATTACGGGGAAGTAAGTACCAGGGGGTTAAATCCTTGTGG
CTGTTGCTCTGTGTATTTCACTCTTTCTGTTAAGCCAAATGATACTAGAAAGCTGCTT
GGTGTGCTCACTAGATGAGAACCAGGGATCCTCCAAGGCTCCTGTCAATAAACTCGATC
CTCGGGGACTCTGCTCTGCTGGCAGCCGAGGGACTTTCTGCTCCTTTTCTGGGTAC
ATCCCTACAGCCCCCTTGATGTTGAAACTGTGCCCCAAAGAGTTAAAGAAACCGATGACT
AACAGAAATTCCTTGAGCCTGCAGGATGGGTGATAAGAAACAACCTCCAGCGCTGAGTCTC
CCCCTGCTTATGACATCAAAGGACTGGCTGAGATCAGCTGGAACCAAGATGGACAACCTG
GAGTTTGTGACAGAGCTTACTGACGTCACAGCCTGGATTCCACCGTGTTCATGCCAAC
TCCCTCCGAACCTGGCACATGTGACCCATGAGGTAGCATGAAGGGTAACCTATGCACACC
CAAGGCCTTTCCAGACCTCCCTTTTCTTCCACCAACCACCTATTAATCCCAGATTCTA

Figure 61q

CCCACTAAACGTTTTCTGACAAAAATTACTGCCTTAAAGCCAGCACAGAGAGACACATTT
GAGCTTGACTCCTGTCTCCTTGGGGGTTGGTTTTCAATACAAAGCTTTTCTTTCTCAG
AAACCCACTGTCTGTAGCAATGCCCCCTAGTGCATCAGGCAGTGAGCCCCCTTTTCTCAA
TAATAATATGCCCAGGGATCATGACTGCTTATTCGCTTACTGAGTGATTGCTTTGTGCC
AGAAAACTGCACATTTTACATGTCTGACCTCATTCAATCTTCAAACCACACGAGGCAGG
GACTATCATTTTACCAATGAGAACAAGGCTCAGAGTGGTTAAGAACTTGCCCAAGGTC
ACACAGCTTCTTGGTGGTGGTGTGTGATTCAAAACAATGGTCTAACCTTAAAAAGGTAAA
CAACCACATGATATTCTTCCCTGGTAACAGGTTTTCCCTTTAGTCTGCAACTAAGTAGA
AGTCCATAATCCCTCATCTTGAACGTAACTGGGGCAACACGTGATTTGAAATTCAGAA
TCTTTTCAGTATTAGAAAAGTGACCCACCTCACCTCAGGGAGGTCTGGGGTAGTAGCAG
AGCTCAAAACCCATCAGTTATTATAGCCGATGGAGGAAAAGTCACATCACACGGGACTAA
GTCAATTACACTTTAAAAAGCCTGCTATTTCAGGGCTTTTTTCGTTTTATAACTACAGAAGA
GAACACGTGGATGTGAAGTGCTTTCTGAGACTACCTCCAGTTAAAACTGGGTGGTFC
CCTATGTTCCCAAGCCACAAGTCCCAAGATCACACACTGCTTCTCCTAACTCCATTCTTA
AGTGGTACCACATCTTCAAACAGGCTTCAGGTGACCCCAACATCCTGTTGCCCCCAGTG
CGAATGACACGGGGATGCCGTGCACTACACACCATGGCCTCGTCAGGACGGGAGAGGTG
GCAGGAGCTGGGTGAGGCCAGCCTGCTCTGAGAGCCACCTTGGAACTGCCAGAGCAGAG
TGGGGCTTGGGGGAGTGAAGGCCGTCTTCCTTGGGCTTCACGCTGCTGCTGGGCAGCTG
CAGAGACAGAACTTGACCTTCAGAGCTCCGTTGAAAATGCCTCCATCCCCCAAATACAA
TCATGGAAAGAGGCTTGAACCCAGCTTCATCCCCCTTTATACCTCCCCAGCCAGGTGGT
AGCCACCGCTTGCCAGTGCACGTCCGCTTTTCTTTCACAGATAAACTGCCAGACCAAG
AGCCACACTCATTTCAGTTATGGTACCTTTTCTGTGCGGTCACAACAACGTGTAGTTTTT
GCCGATGTTAACGCTTGTGAACTTTTAAGCTTTTTTCCAAGAAAATGGTTCCGCGCAGC
AATTAGTGACTCCTCCCCACTGATAACATTTACTTCAAGGTATCGCCCAATTAGGAAAT
CGGAAAAACAGAGCAAAAGGAGCTCCTTGACGCGCCAGGATTTCTTGAAAAAACAAA
ATGAAATTTAGTTTTAGTCATAAATAAGATAGGCAGTCAACACAATTTTCTTTGTACA
TACAAGAAAAGTGACAGAGTTAAGACTCATCTTTAGTCTTCAATAATCTTTTTTACAGA
GAAAAAAGAGATCTTCTAAAATAAGCTATGTAATTAATATTTTCTCAAGATAAATTA
GCACCTACAGGCCCGGTGCGGTGGCTCAGGCCTGTAATCCAGCACTTTGGAAGACTGA
GGCGGGCAGATCGCTTGAGCCCAAGGAGTTTGAGACCAGCCTGGGCAATATAGGATGAAC
CTGTCTCTGCAAAAAATACACAATTAGCCGGACATGGAGGCGTGTGCCGTGTGGTTCCA
GCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGAGCCTAGGGAGGTGGAGGCTGCAGTGAGCTGTGATC
ATGCCTCTGCACTCCAGCCTGGGCAACAGAGTGAGACCCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAGTAAGCATCTACAATAGTCTTTTTTGTAAATCCTAACACATATAAGAGTAG
GAAAAAATTTTGATATTCCCAATTTTAAGTCAGAATTTTATGACATGACCAAAAAATAGG
TACTATATCTAATGTGCTTTCTGCCCCAGTCCCTCGCTGTGGCTCTAACTGGGGCTACATC
ATCCACACTACACTTTGTGCCCCCTATGGCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGTGAGACGGAGTCTC
GCTCTGTCACCCAGCCTGGAGTGCGGTGGCGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCGCCT
CCCAGGTTACGCCATCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGACTACAGGTGCC
GCCACCACGCCACCTAATTTTTTTTTTATTTTTAGTAGAGACAGGGTTTCACTGTGTTAG
CACCTATGGCTTTTTTTGAAAAAACCTGTTTCTATGTTGTGTCATAATGTCAAAAAA
AAAAGCAFTGAAGCTGGCTGCACCTCACACAGCTGACTGTGCCTTGCCACCCACAGCT
TGATGTTGATGAGCTGTGATTTAATCAGATTTAAGTTTTTCAAAAAATTTAGAAATTAGA
CACCAGCTGGAAGGCTATCACGCACGTGCGGCAGCTTAGGCAGGGATGCAGGGACAC
AGGGAGCTGGAGGACAGGGCCTGTTTGGTCAGCTGATGTAACCAACCACACCAGGGAGA
CGGAAGGGCTCAAGGTTGGCGTCTGGCATCCAGCTAGGAAGGGGCCCTTCTGCCCT
CCCTCAGCACACTGTGCTGTCCGTGCCCTTGGCCAAATGCCAGGTGACGGGATGGAGAT
GACCGAGGCCCCAGGGCTTGGCTATGCCGAACACGGGCAAGGCAGTGAAGAGGAGCCAA

CGTGAATGCTCTCAGAAACAGCAGAAGCACACAGGGAGCTCAGGCGCTCAGAGAGCCTCAGAGAC
ACCCTGTTTTCTTTGTGAGGGTGAGAGGCCATCTGGTGAGGACCCTCATGAGTCGTGCG
AAGTTACAGGATCCATTGCCCCAGGTGGGTACACTTGGTACCACGCTTCTAGACCAAT
GCTTTTTCTTAGGATTCTGTGCATCAAAAAAGTCAGGTGTACCTTTTTGTTTTTTTGA
GACAGAGTCTTGCTCCGTCTCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTCGTGCGATCTTGGCTCACTGCAC
CCTCCGTACCTGGATTAAAGCGATTCTACTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTAGGACTA
CAGGGGCCCCAAGTAATTTTTGTATTTTAGTAGAGGCGGGGTTTCGCCATGGTGGCCAG
GCTGGTTTCGAATCCTCTGGTCTCAGGTGATCCACCCGCCACAAGGAGTACCTTTTATA
ACACCCAACCTAGAAGTATCAGAGAACTTAAAAACGGGGCTCTCCCCAGACACTCCAGG
CCCTTACTTTCCGTACAGATGACCACAAATGAAGGTTTTTCCCTCGGAGGGAAGGCC
CCCCAGGCTCAGGCTCTGTCTATCTGCTTCCCTTGATAGAATGTTGTCTTTTTCTCCATTT
TCTCCTTTACAGGTACAATCACCTGGGAAATAAAATTTTAAACAAAAGTTGACCAAAA
GGTAAATTATCTCTAACAGTGCTGGCATGCTTAGTGGAATGAATACTCTCTCACACAC
ACAAAGACAGATGCACACAAAAACACGGGGCAAGCCTCAGGTGGTGGCTGGAAAAACA
TAAAGAGAGAGAGCAGCTGGAAGTAGGAGAGGGCTGTGACTACCAAGTGTGGGATAGA
AGGCCTGCCCGGGCGCGCCAGCAATCTTTCCCTGCTTCGAGGTACTCAGGAGCCGGCC
GCCATCTGAAGCACCTCTTGGTATTTGTCAAGCTGCTTTTTGTCCCTCTCCCTAACGTC
GTCAGCAAGAGAAGGGCTGAAGCCGAAGAGCTCAGAGCACAAAGCACTGTAGCTGCCG
GGTGTCTCTGGCCCTGCTGCCCGCCCTCTGTCCAGAACTCACAAACCCACGGCCCCCAG
CCCACCCGACCTCACGCAGTGACAGCCGAAACGTCCACTACCTTGGAGAGATCTCCTGT
TGTTACCAAACCTGCTCTCCGCATCTGAGAGGTTTTGTTTTTTGTGTGGCTATTTAAT
GAATTAATATTTTCTATCTGATGAATTCCTCTCTCAGGAACAGAAACAAAAGATACCAC
GGGCGCATCTGGTCTTTTAGTCAAGCATTTGGAATCTGAATTGTTTAGATTATCCCAGC
GAGCCAGTTTACAGCTGACTAAGTTTTGAGGAATGTCTCCTTTATCTCGAAAAATAC
AATTAACATATGAACACAGCCAGGATTTCTAAAAACAAAATATTCAGTTATCATAAAACA
CAAAACCTAATCTAGGAAGTGGTGACTGCAAAATACACTTATGAATATAAGTCAAAAGGT
CATTTTTGGGTAAAAAATTTTGAAGATCTTCATGCCGGGCGTGGTGTCTCACCCTGT
TAGTCCCAGCACTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGCGCAAAATCACAAAGGTCAGGAGCTCCAGACCA
TCCTGGCTAACACGGTGAACCCCGCTCTCTACTAAAAATACAAAAAATTAGCCGGGCGT
GGTGGCGGGCGCCTGTAGTCCCAGCTACTCGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGGTGTGA
CCCGGGAGCGGAGCTTGCAAGTGAGCTGAGATCGCGCCACTGCCTCCAGCCCGGGCGA
CGGAGCAAGACGCTGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAAAGATCTTCATAA
AGAAAAAATAAATGACCAAGAGTAAAGTTGGTTTTTACAGAAATATTAGTGCATAGTGT
AAAAGCCATTAATGTAGCTTTTATAGAAAAAGTTTTCAGTGGCAACTCACTCTATCCAGA
TACACCTGGTTTTTACTTCTTCTCTCTTTAGGGTTCCAAAATGCGTCACCTGTGTAACT
TCAATATCACCTTTGTTCTTCAGCAAAATCGTTCCATAGAAATGAGTGGCCTCATGAAC
AGGGGCGGCGTCTCTGAAAAAGAGCCCCAGAAAGACATCCCTCTGCAGCAGCACCACC
CCTTCTCGCCTGCCTCCGCTCCTGAGGATAGACTGCTGGTGGGGGCACTCAGAGGACC
ACCTCACCAAGGCAGGGCTTCCACAGACTTAGGTTTCTAAGGAGGATGGCAAAACCTTA
AGGAAGAGAACGATGCACTTCATAAAGTCTAGAGAAAAGGGAGCAGCCCAAGGGACAGC
CACAGGCAGGAGTCTGAGAACGGTGTCTGAACGTGCTCCCCAGCACTCCCCCTACCTC
CTGCTCAGAGTGCAGGGTTAGGGTGGCATTTCTAGTCTCTTCTCTCCAGCCAACTCCC
AAGGTGGTGGTGGGGGAAGCATGGGCCTTGCCATAATAGGCTCCACTAAACTTGCTTTT
GAAAGAGTTTTGTGCTTTGAAGTGTTTGAAACAAATGAALATGAGAAGTTTTTCTCTTT
AGAAAATGAGAAGATGAGATTTTACCTTTTCCCTAAAAAATGGACCCACTTACTTCCCCCT
CTTCTACTGATGCTACAGGCTTGATTCTCTCCCTGCCTCTCCACAACCTCTTTCCAGA
AGGTAAACCTGCCTCATGCCACTTCCAGTCCGAAGCACCATTAAAAAATGGGGTCTC
TAGAATGGCTCGCCACACTTCTGGCCCTGCTGCAAACTCAGTGAGGTTCCAGCTACA

Figure 61s

GAGCAGCCCCCTCCTGGCGGGTGCCGTGTTTGGCTCTTCCTTCTCTGTGTGCCCTGGTGTG
ACAAGGGAGGTACAGGGGCAGAGAGTCCACAGCGTTGCTGATGGACGGGGTGGGGATTT
TGCAGAAAAGGAGTCGTCAGATGCGACTGCCCCGCTGCGTGGCTCAGCCCCACAGGAGAA
GCTGCGGAGCTCTTGCCACGGGAAGGCTGTGGGGCTGAGTGGAGAGCAGGAGCTCGCTT
GGCACATGATCTGTTTCTAGAGTGCAGAGGGGCTGCCCCACCCGGGGCCACGAGCTGAG
GAACAGGCACCCACAGCTTCCCTGGCTCACCACCCACAGCAGCTTCTACTCTGTGGTCAG
GAGGCCTCAGTGGGGAAATGCTGTGGGGGCAGAAACAGGTCTTTTTCAAGCATTACTAG
CCTAAAGAGAAGGAGAGTGCAGGCTTCCGTGCTGTGCTGTCTCCTTAGCGGCCCTAGTGA
GTTCCCTGAAGACCCACAGGCCACGCTTCAGGCCCTGGTTCCTGGGCCTGATGCAAGAA
TGGGACGCCACAGCTTCTGCCCTGGGGATGAGGTGAGAGAACAGACAGGAAGCCTGAGGA
GTCCGACTCAGACATAGGGAGGAGGTGCAGGTCTTATTTCCCTGGCACC GCCAGGCTCAG
CGGACTGGGCTGAAAGCAGAGCTCCTGTGCGTCCCAGGCTTCCGTGGTTCAGATGCAGCG
GGAGCAGTGCACGTACATCCACGCCCCACAGGATGGGCCCTAGGCACCCCTCCCAAAGG
AAAGCGTGGTCCAGTGGGGAGGGGGAAGTGGGCTCCGAGCACCCAAACAGCATCTGCC
AGTGGGCCGAAGGGCAAGGCTCCTAGGAGGCTGAGCCCACCCAGGCCCTGTCCCATAACA
CCTCCACAGCCCCAAGTCCACCCCTCCGGCTGCTACCTTACATGGGGTGCAGTGTCCG
CACACCCCTGTGGCTCAGTTCACACAGGGCTGTCTGTCTGCACCCAGAGGCCAGCCAG
GCACCAGATATGGGGCTGGAAGCAGACGCTTTCCCCAAACAGAACCTGCATTCTATCG
GGATCAAAAAATAAGCAGACTGATGGAGGAGATGTCTCAGAAGCTCACTGGTGGTGAGTG
AGGAGTGTGAAAAGAAAATAAAGACTCGGGGCCGGCGTGGTGGCTCACGCCCTGTAATC
CCAGCAGTTTGGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGCGGATCATGAGGTGAGGAGATTGAGACCATCCT
GGCTAACACGGTGAACCCCGTCTCTATTAATAAATACAAAAAATTAGCCAGGCATGGTG
GCAGGTGCCTATAGTCCCAGCTACTCAGGAGGCTGAGGTGGGTGAATGGCGTGAACCCA
GGAGGTGGAACCTTGACAGTGAGCAGAGATCGCGCCACTGCACTCCAACCTGGGTGACGGA
GCGAGACTCCATCTCAACGTCTCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGCAAGACA
GAGTCGGGACCCCACTCACCATGCCAAAAGGAAAAAACTCAGCCAGAAGCTGTGATGAA
AGAAGCTGCCTTTTCCCTTTGTCCCCAAGCAGAGAGCTACAAGACAAGGTTAAACATCTCC
ATGTTACCTTCTCTTACATCAAAGTGCTGATTTACACAACCAACTCTCCCTCCCTGTTT
CTTTTCCCTTCTCTTGTCAAATGTGTATTTCAGTCATGTGACCGCACCCCTCTTTCTCCTC
CAGCCCACCTTTTCTCTTTTAAATATTGAAGGCCTCAAATCATCTTTGGAAAAAGGCAT
GAACCACAGATGGTTCCCTGTGGATTTGTGGTCCCTTTTCCCAGGCATGTCTTACCTT
GGCAAAGTGAACCTTCTAACTTGATTGAGACCTGTCTCACATACCTTTTGGTTACAGGAG
GAAAGGCAGGCAGGGAGGGGGTGGGTGAGAGCTGGGGCTGCCCCACAAGTAGGGAGCTC
AGGGAAGCCTCGTCATGGCTAGCACACAAAGAAGAACACAGATACAGGAAATCTAATAA
TTTTTTTTTTTTTAATTGAGATGGAGTCTGGCTCTGTTACCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGC
GTGATCTCTGCTCACTGCAACTTCTGCTTCCCGGGTTCAAGCAATTCTCCTGCCTCAGC
CTCCAGAGTAGCTGGGATTAAGGGTGTGCGCTGCCACGCCTGGCTAATTTTTTGTATTT
TAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTACCGTGTTGCCAGGCTGTTCTCGAACTCCTGAGCTCAGGC
AATCCGCCCCGCTTGGCCTCCCAAAGTCTTAGGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACTGTGGCCA
GCCAGAAATCCAATAATTTTAAAGAACCAACTACATCCAATGCATTTTTTAAATGCCAAA
ATGTGAAACAACAAAACAGAAAAATCCACCCAAAACAGCAATCACCAATGTAAGATGAA
GGATGAAGAGCGACCCCTAACTCCACCTTCAGTCAACCATAGAGATGGCTGAAAGCTTC
CAAAAGACAGTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGAGATGGAGTGTCACTCTGTTGTGCAGGCTGGA
GTGCAGTGGCGCATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCGCTTCCCTGGGTTACGCCATTCTC
CTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGACTACAGGCGCCGGCCACCACGCCTGGCTAATT
TTTTGTGTTTTTAGTAGAGATGGGGTTTACCATGTTAGCCAGGATGGTTTTCAATCTCC
CGACCTTGTGATCCACCCACCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGTATTACGGGCGTGAGCCA
CCGCGCCCGGCAAGACAGTCTTCTTTTTTTTTGAGACAGAGTCTTCCTCTGTACCCAGG

Figure 61t

CTGGAGTGCAGTGGTGCAATCTCGCCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCTTGGGTTCAAGTGA
 TTCTCTTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGTGCCTGCCACCACAACCGGG
 TAATTTTTTGATTTTTTAGTAGAGACAGGGTTTCTTCATATTGGCCAGGCTGGTCTCGAA
 CTCCTGACCTCATGATCTACCCGCCCTCAGCATCCCAAGCGTTGGGATTACAGGCGTGA
 GCCACCATGACCAGCCTCCTTTTCCTTTCTCTTTTTATTTTTTAAGACAGAGCCTTGCT
 GTGTTGCCCAGGCTAGAGTGCGGTAGCACGATCACAGCTCGCTGCAGCCTCAAGCTCCT
 AGGCTCAAGCAATCTTCCTGCTTCAACCTCGTGTGTAGCTGGGACCGGAGGTGCACACC
 ACCATGCTCGGCTAATTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTGAGAAGGAGTCTCGCTCTGTCTG
 CCCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGCGATCTCGGCTCACTGCAAGCTCCACCTCCCGGGTTC
 ACGCCATTCTCTTGCCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGCAGCCGGGACTACAGGTGCCCGTCACCACG
 CCCGGCTAATTTTTTGTATTTTTTTTAGTAGACACGGGGTTTCACCGTGTAGCCAGGAT
 GGTCTCGATCCCCTGACCTCATGATTACCCGCCCTCGGCTCCAGAGTGTGAGATTA
 CAGGCGTGAGCCACCGTGCCCGGCTCGCTTGGCTAATTTTTTAATGTTTGTAGAGAT
 GGGGTCTCACTATGTTGCCCAGGCTGGTCTCAAATTCCTGGGCTCAGGCAATTCTCCTG
 CCACGGCCTCCTGAAGTGCTAGGGATGCTCTCTCTTACCCCAACAACCTCAGGGCTTGA
 AATGTCTACTATTTGGCTTATTAAGTAACCTTCAAATATACTTATATGGGGCCTTT
 CACATCCCAAAGAAGAAAAGCGTTTTCTTTTTTTGAGACGGAGTTTACTTGTGCCCCA
 GGCTTGAGTGCAGTGGCGCAATCTCAGCTCACTGCAACCTCTGCCTCTCAGGTTCAAGC
 AATTTTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGCGAGCACCACCACGCCCA
 GCTAATTTTGTACTTTTAGTAGAGACAGAGTTTCACCACGTTGGTCAGGCTGGTCTTGA
 ACTCCCAACCTCAGGTGATCCGCTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTGCTAGGATTACAGGCG
 TTAGCCACCGCACCTGGCCAGAAAAGCATTTTCTTACCGCTCTTCACTAGGGTCAAC
 AAAGTGCCCTCCAGACATAGCATGACTGGCTGCTCTCCACCACCACTGCATTGACCACG
 TCACCTCTCCGGGGTGTGTACCCATCTGGCAGTTTCAAGGAGTCCAAGGTAAAGAAGAT
 GCTTCTCTTAACACCCCGTTCCCTTCCACAGAGGCTAGAGATGCAGACCTGGGAGCAGA
 GAGCTGAGCGTCACAGGAAGCAGATGCTGCATGACGACAGGGCGCAGCTCTAACACACG
 CCCAAGTCAGCCCAAAGCAACAAGCTGCACCAGGAAGCTCAAGTCCGCCATCCCGTAG
 CACTGGTCCAGTGATTCTCCAACACACCTTTCTCCTTAGAACATTTTAGCACTGTTGCA
 TAAGCTACAGACCTTAGAATTCAGGTATGCAAGCACTAGGAGTTATTGTTTCCAAACGA
 AACACAGCATTTGTCAATAGGAAAACACACTCCTCTTTGGCCATGACAAAGCTTTATTTT
 TCCAGGCTTCCAACACATGCAGGAGAAGCCTGGGCCGTGCAAGTTACCCCTGATGGCAG
 GTCTGCCAGAAGCACAGAGAGGAGCCACTAGTCGGCACGCTACCTTGTCCACGCGCTTG
 TATCTCAGTGGCTTCACTGAGGTGGCTTCGCTGCTCCACGTGCCAGGCCGATCCGGTA
 CTCAGCCTCCACCCAGTCTCCCTTGCAGGGCTCGAAGCCT

Figure 62

SEQ ID NO.:62 hSPG18 cDNA sequence

ccccataccgcgaactttgtagctggtgccttcggaatatgATGGCAAATCACCTTGTA
 AAGCCTGATAATAGAAATTGCAAGAGGCCAAGAGAATTGGAGTCTCCAGTGCCAGATAG
 TCCACAGCTGTCTCTCTTGGAATAATCAGATTCATCTTCTCTGAAATTTCCGGACTAT
 TTTATAAAGATGAAGCCTTGAGAGAAAGATTTAAATGATGTGAGCAAGGAAATTAATCTA
 ATGTTGTCTACCTATGCAAAGCTTTTAAAGTGAGAGAGCAGCAGTAGATGCATCTTACAT
 TGATGAGATAGATGAACTCTTCAAAGAAGCCAATGCTATTGAAAACCTTTCTAATACAAA
 AAAGAGAGTTTCTGCGACAGAGGTTTACAGTGATTGCAAACACATTACACAGATAAaat
 atatacttgaaataagctgagaatttaacctattattggttataatgaaagaatgacatt
 tatgcttttgaaagctctcgagttggt

SEQ ID NO.:63 hSPG18 encoded protein sequence Figure 63a

Figure 63b

MANHLVKPDNRNCKRPRELESFVPDSPQLSSSLGKSDSSFSEISGLFYKDEALEKDLNDV
SKEINLMLSTYAKLLSERAADVASYIDEIDELFKENAIENFLIQKREFLRQRFTVIAN
TLHR

SEQ ID NO.:64 hSPG25 cDNA sequence Figure 64a

CTTCAAGATTATCAATAATCGGAGATACGTATATTTTATTTGTAAAGAAAACATGGCTG
CCCTATTCCCTACGTGGTTTTGTCCAAATAGGGAAGTCAAGACTGGGATATCTAAGTCA
AAAGAAGCATTTCATTGAAGCAGTGGAAAGAAAGAAAGATAGACTGGTGCTGTATTT
CAAAAGTGGAAAATATAGCACTTTTCGGCTAAGTGATAATATTCAAAATGTAGTCCTTA
AATCCTATAGAGGAAACCAAAATCACCTGCATTAACTTTACAAAATAATAATGGCTTG
TTTATTGAAGGATTATCCTCCACAGATGCTGAAACAATTGAAGATATTCTTGACAGAGT
TCATCAAAACGAGGTTTCAGCCACCTGTGAGACCTGGTAAGGGTGGGAGTGTCTTTTCTA
GCACAACACAGAAGGAAATCAACAAAACCTTCATTCCACAAGTTGATGAGAAATCAAGT
AGCAAATCTTTTGAGATAGCAAAAGGAAGTGGGACAGGTGTCCTTCAGAGGATGCCTTT
GCTTACATCAAAATTGACACTTACTTGCGGAGAGTTATCAGAAAATCAGCACAAAGA
GGAAAAGAATGCTCTCATCTAGCTCAGAGATGAATGAGGAATTCTTGAAAGAAAATAAT
TCTGTAGAATACAAGAAATCCAAGGCAGATTGTTTCGAGGTGTGTAAGCTATAATCGAGA
GAAACAATTGAAGTTAAAGAGTTAGAAGAGAATAAGAAATTGGAATGTGAATCTTCAT
GCATCATGAACGCCACTGGAAATCCTTACCTAGATGACATTGGTCTTCTCCAAGCTCTC
ACTGAGAAAATGGTTTTTGGTATTTCTGTTACAACAAGGGTATAGTGACGGTTACACAAA
GTGGGATAAATTAAAACCTATTTTTTTGAATTATTTCCAGAGAAAATATGCCACGGCCTCC
CCAATTTGGGAAACACCTGTTATATGAATGCAGTGTTACAGTCTCTACTTTCAATCCCA
TCGTTTGCTGATGATTTACTTAATCAGAGTTTCCCATGGGGTAAAATTCCCCCTTAATGC
TCTTACCATGTGCTTGGCACGGCTACTTTTTTTTTTAAAGATACCTATAATATAGAAATCA
AGGAGATGTTACTCTTGAATCTTAAAAGGCCATTTTCAGCAGCTGCAGAGATATTCCAT
GGCAATGCACAGAACGATGCTCATGAGTTTTTAGCTCACTGTTTAGATCAACTGAAAGA
TAACATGGAAAACTCAACACAATTTGGAAGCCTAAAAGTGAATTTGGGGAAGATAATT
TTCTAAACAGGTTTTTGTGATGATCCTGACACCAGTGGGTTTTCTTGCCCTGTCAAT
ACTAATTTTGAGTTAGAGTTGTTGCACTCCATTGCTTGTAAGCTTGTGGTCAGGTAT
TCTCAAGACAGAAGTGAATAATTACCTCTCCATCAACCTTCCCCAAAGAATAAAGCAC
ATCCTTCATCTATTTCAGTCTACTTTTGATCTTTTTTTTTGGAGCAGAAGAGCTTGAGTAT
AAATGTGCAAAATGTGAGCACAAGACTTCCGTTGGAGTGCACCTCATTTCAGTAGGCTACC
TAGAATCCTTATTGTTACCTCAACGCTATAGCTTGAATGAGTTTTGTGCATTAAAGA
AGAATGACCAGGAAGTCATCATTTCCAAATATTTAAAGGTGCTTCTCATTGCAATGAA
GGCACCAGACCACCTCTTCCCTTGAGTGAGGATGGAGAAATTACAGATTTCCAATTATT
AAAAGTTATTCGAAAGATGACTTCTGGAAACATCAGTGTATCATGGCCTGCAACAAGG
AATCCAAAGATATCCTGGCTCCACACATTGGATCAGATAAGGAGTCTGAACAAAAAAA
GGCCAGACAGTCTTTAAAGGGGCAAGCAGAAGACAGCAGCAAAAGTACCTTGGAAAAAA
TTCTAAACCAAATGAGCTAGAATCTGTATACTCAGGAGATCGAGCATTCAATTGAAAAAG
AACCGTTAGCTCACTTAATGACGTATCTGGAAGATACCTCACTTTGTGAGTTCCACAAA
GCTGGAGGTAAACCTGCCAGCAGCCAGGCACACCTCTCTCAAAAGTTGACTTTCAAAC
AGTGCCCGAAAATCCAAAACGAAAGAAATATGTGAAAACAGTAAGTTTGTAGCTTTTG
ATAGGATTATCAATCCTACTAAAGATTTGTATGAAGATAAAAATATCAGAATTCAGAA
AGATTCCAAAAAGTGTCTGAACAGACTCAGCAGTGTGACGGTATGAGAATCTGTGAACA
AGCCCCTCAGCAGGCACTGCCCTCAAGCTTTCCAAAGCCAGGCACCCAGGGGCACACAA
AGAACCTCCTAAGACCTACAAAATTAAATCTACAGAAGTCTAACAGGAATTCCTTACTT
GCACTGGGTTCCAAATAAGAAATCCAAGAAACAAAGACATTTTAGATAAGATAAAATCTAA
AGCCAAGGAAACAAAAAGAAATGATGATAAGGGAGATCATACCTACCGGCTCATTAGTG

Figure 64b

TTGTCAGCCATCTTGGGAAGACTCTAAAGTCAGGCCATTATATCTGTGATGCCTATGAC
 TTTGAGAAACAGATCTGGTTCACCTACGATGATATGCGGGTGTAGGTATCCAGGAGGC
 CCAGATGCAGGAGGATAGGCGTTGCACTGGGTACATCTTCTTTTACATGCATAATGAGA
 TCTTTGAAGAGATGTTGAAAAGAGAAGAGAATGCCAGCTTAATAGCAAGGAGGTAGAG
 GAGACCCTTCAGAAGGAATAA

Figure 65

SEQ ID NO.:65 hSPG25 encoded protein sequence

MAALFLRGFVQIGNCKTGISKSKEAFIEAVERKKKDRVLVLYFKSGKYSTFRLSDNIQNV
 VLKSYRGNQNHHLTLQNNNGLFIEGLSSTDAEQLKIFLDRVHQNEVQPPVRPGKGGSV
 FSSTTQKEINKTSFHKVDEKSSSKSFEIAKSGSGTGLQRMPLLTSLKLTLCGELSENQH
 KKRKRMLSSSSSEMNEEFLKENNSVEYKSKADCSRCSYNREKQLKLKELEENKKLECE
 SSCIMNATGNPYLDDIGLLQALTEKMLVFLQOQGYSDGYTKWDKLKLFELFPEKICH
 GLPNLGNTCYMNAVLQSLLSIPSFADLLNQSPFWGKIPLNALTMCCLARLLFFKDTYNI
 EIKEMLLLNLKKAISAAAEIFHGNAQNDAHEFLAHCLDQLKDNMEKLNITWKPKSEFGE
 DNFPKQVFADDPDTSFGSCPVTITNFELELLHSIACKACGQVILKTELNNYLSINLPQRI
 KAHPSISQSTFDLFFGAEELEYKCAKCEHKTSGVHVSFRLPRILIVHLKRYSLNEFCA
 LKKNDDQEVIIISKYLKVSSHCHNEGTRPPLPLSEDEITDFQLLKVIRKMTSGNISVSWPA
 TKESKDILAPHIGSDKESEQKKGQTVFKGASRRQQQKYLKNSKPNELSVSYSGDRAFI
 EKEPLAHLMTYLEDTSLCQFHKAGGKPASSPGTPLSKVDFQTVPENPKRKKYVKTSKFV
 AFDRIINPTKDLIEDKNIRIPERFQKVSEQTQQCDGMRICEQAPQALPQSFPKPGTQG
 HTKNLLRPTKLNQKSNRNSLLALGSKNPNRNDILDKIKSKAKETKRNDKGDHTYRL
 ISVVSHLGKTLKSGHYICDAYDFEKQIWFYDDMRVLGIQEAQMQUEDRRCTGYIFFYMH
 NEIFEMLKREENAQLNSKEVEETLQKE

Figure 66

SEQ ID NO.:66 hSPG27 cDNA sequence

TACGAATTTAATACGACTCACTATAGGGAATTTGGCCCTCGAGGCCAAGAATTCGGCAC
 GAGGGCCCCGGCTGCCACCCTGTCTGAGAAGTGAGGAGCCTCTCCGCCCCGCAGCCACCC
 CATCTGGTTGAATTAAAGAAAATACTTTATCAGAAGAAGATGGCCACTGCCCAGTTGCA
 GAGGACTCCCATGAGTGCCTGTTATTTCCCAATAAGATATCAACTGAACACCAGTCTT
 TGGTGTAGTGAAGAGGCTTCTAGCAGTTTCAGTATCCTGTATCACGTATTTGAGGGGA
 ATATTCCCAGAAATGCGCTTATGGAACAAGATATCTAGATGGATGCTAGGATGTTATGAT
 GCTTTACAGAAAAAATATCTAAGGATGTTGTTCTAGCTGTATACACAAACCAGAAGA
 TCCTCAGACAATTCACCATTCTGATGTTGGAGCGCCGCAAGCTTATTCCTTTAGTG
 AGGGTTAATTTTAGCG

Figure 67a

SEQ ID NO.:67 hSPG34a cDNA sequence

AGCCGCCGCTGTCGTCCACCATGGTGGTGCTCCGAGGACCCACCGCTGCCGCCACTGC
 CCACGCCGATGCCGCTACCCGCTCCGGGCCCCCTGGCAAACCCACTGCTTTTCCCCCTCCT
 CCCAGCGCCCCGCTGCCCGCCCTGGGCCCCGCTGTCGCAGGTGCAACGGTACCACCACC
 CCAGCTGTGAGGCTGCCATCAACACCCACATCAGCCTGGAGCTCCACGCATCCTATGTG
 TACCTGTCCATGGCCTTCTACTTCGACCAGGACGACGCGGCCCTGGAGCACTTTGACTG
 CTACTTCTGTGCCAGTTGCAGGAGAAAAGGGAGCACGCCCAGGAGCTGATGAGGCTGC
 ACAACCTGCGCGGTGGCCGCATCTGCCTTCATGACGTGCGGAAGCCAGAGGGCCAAGGC
 TGGGAGAGCGGGCTCAAGGCCATGGAGTGCGCCTTCCACCTGGAGAAGAATCAACCA
 GAGCCTCCTGGAGCTGCACCAGCTGGCCAAGGAGAACGGCGACCCCCAGCTTTGCGACT
 TCCTGGAGAACCCTTCCTGAACCAGCAGGCCAAGACCATCAAAGAGCTGGGTGGCTAC
 CTGAGCAACCTGCGCAAGATGGGGTCCCCGGAAGCAGGCCTGGCAGAGTACCTCTTTAA
 CAAGCTCACCTGGGCGCAGCCAGAAACACACCTGAGCCCAGACAGGCCCTCAGCCA

Figure 67b

TGGGGTGCCTTCCCCTGCTCGCGCCACCAGGCGGGACGTCCATGTTGCCTTTTCAGAAC
ATTCTCTTCATTTTTCTCCTCTCAGTTTGACCATTGCTAACATAAAGTTATCTGTTCT

SEQ ID NO.:68 hSPG34a encoded protein sequence

Figure 68

MVVLRGPHRCRHCPRRCRYPLRAPGKPTAFPLLPAPALPALGPLSQVQRYHHPSCEAAI
NTHISLELHASVYVLSMAFYFDQDDAALEHFDYFLCQLQEKREHAQELMRLHNLRGGR
ICLHDVGKPEGQGWESGLKAMECAFHLEKNINQSLLELHQLAKENGDPQLCDFLENHFL
NQQAKTIKELGGYLSNLRKMGSPEAGLAEYLFNKLTLGRSQKHT

SEQ ID NO.:69 hSPG34b cDNA sequence

Figure 69

GGCCACCCGCCTTTCACCTATCCGCCATTCTTGTACCTCAGCTGCTGCCCTCGCTACCG
CACCGACTTCGCCCCGTGTCTCGCCTGCACTTGCGCTGCCCGCCATGGCCACCGCCCAG
CCGTCGCAGGTGCGCCAGAAGTACGACACCAACTGCGACGCCGCCATCAACAGCCACAT
CACGCTGGAGCTCTACACCTCTACCTGTACCTGTCTATGGCCTTCTACTTCAACCGGG
ACGACGTGGCCCTGGAGAACTTCTCCGCTACTTCTGCGCCTGTGCGACGACAAAATG
GAGCATGCCCAGAAGCTGATGAGGCTGCAGAACCTGCGCGGTGGCCACATCTGCCTTCA
CGATATCAGGAAGCCAGAGTGCCAAGGCTGGGAGAGCGGGCTCGTGGCCATGGAGTCCG
CCTTCCACCTGGAGAAGAAGCTCAACCAGAGCCTGCTGGATCTGTACCAGCTGGCCGTG
GAGAAGGGCGACCCCCAGCTGTGCCACTTCTGAGAGCCACTACCTGCACGAGCAAGT
CAAGACCATCAAAGAGCTGGGTGGCTACGTGAGCAACCTGCGCAAGATTTGTTCCCCGG
AAGCCGGCCTGGCTGAGTACCTGTTGACAAGCTCACCTGGGCGGCCGCGTCAAAGAG
ACTTGAGCCCAGATGGGCCCCACAGCCACGGGGTCCCTTCCCTGGGTGAGGCCACTAGG
CGGGGCGTGCATGTTGCCCTTTTCAGAACGTTCTCTTCAGTTTATCTTTTCAGTTTACC
ATTGTTAGCAAAAAAGTTATCTGGTTCTCAAAGCAATAAAGGTGTCCATAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.:70 hSPG34b encoded protein sequence

Figure 70

MATAQPSQVRQKYDTNCDAAINSHITLEYTSYLYLSMAFYFNRDDVALENFFRYFLRL
SDDKMEHAQKLMRLQNLRGGHICLHDIRKPECQGWESGLVAMESAFHLEKNVNQSLDL
YQLAVEKGDPLCHFLSHYLHEQVKTIKELGGYVSNLRKICSPAGLAEYLFDKLTLG
GRVKET

SEQ ID NO.:71 hSPG39a cDNA sequence

Figure 71a

GGGAGAGAGATCTTCTCTCTCTCGGGCGTTTAAGACAGCGGGGTGGCCTGTACTT
CCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAGAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAACCCCTAGCGGATCATGGCC
TTGAGACCTGAGGACCCAGTAGCGGGTTCGGCATAGCAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCAA
CGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCGAGTTCTATCTTGAGAATATATCCTTAT
CCTGGGAGAAGGTGGAAGACAAGCTGAGGGCCATACTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGT
GAGGTCAAAGAGGCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGCGCTTTGCCACAG
GCAGGCACAGCTACAAAGGCACAGGGTGGGTGGCTGCACGGCTTCGCCAAACTGCACA
AATCAGCCGCACAGGCCTTGGCATCAGACCTGAAGAAGCTCAGGGAGCAGCAGGAGACG
GAACGCAAGGAGGCGGCCTCCCGGCTAAGAAATGGCCCAGACCAGCCTCGTGGAGGTGCA
GAAAGAGAGAGACAAGGAGCTGGTGTCTCCCATGAGTGGGAGCAGGGGGCAGGGTGGC
CAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGTTGCACAGAAGGAGCAGCTGAGGAGGAAGAAGAG
GCGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTCTGGAGGAAAAGGAGCAGAAGAAGAGCAGAGGGA
TGTGGAGGTGTGGCTGCCCCCTGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCCCTGTGGAGGCTGGGGCTG
CCCCCATGGAGACCCAGTTCCCCCACGTGGAGGCCAGGGCTGCCTCCATGGAGACCACA
GAGAAGCTGGAGAGAATCCTCCTGCAGCTCCTTGGAGATGCTGATCAGGAAAAGTACAC
CTATTGGGGGCAGAAGGAGGGAGATCTCCGGTCCGTGCGAACAGCCACATCTTATTCT

Figure 71b

CTGGAACCACGAACCCCTGGTCCAGAGCCTCATCAGAACCTCTTCCTGTCCAGCTCCCT
GCCTCATACTCATACTCATACTCAAGCCCTTTTTCTCCTTCTCAGACATACCCACTAT
ATCCCCCTCCACAAGCAACAGTCACAGCACCAGTTCCGCCTCAGCTGCCTTCCGACTGGG
AGGCCTTTGATACTAGCCTGTGGTCTGATGGGGGGCCCCACAGAATAGACCATCAGGAG
CACCCAAGAGACAGGAGATACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAG
GCCAGGGGACTGGGACTGCCCTTGGTGTAACGCTGTGAATTTTTTCACGGAGGGATACTT
GCTTCGACTGTGGGAAGGGAATCTGGCTGCAAAAACCTCATTGAGTGCAGAAATGCAAA
ATAGAACCGAAGCATGTATAAAAAAA

Figure 72

SEQ ID NO.:72 hSPG39a encoded protein sequence

MALRPEDPSSGFRHSNVVAFINEKMARHTKGPEFYLENISLSWEKVEDKLRRAILEDSEV
PSEVKEACTWGLALGVRFQHRQAQLQHRVRLHGF AKLHKSAAQALASDLKXLRQQ
ETERKEAASRLRMAQTSLEVEQKERDKELVSPHEWEQAGWPGLATAGGVCTEGFAEEE
EEA AVAAAGAGGKGAEEEEQ RDVEVVAAPVEAMAPPVEAGAAPMETQFPHVEARAASME
TTEKLERILLQLLGADQEKYTYWGQKEGDLRSVETATSYFSGTTNPWSRASSEPLPVQ
LPASYSYSYSSPSSFSDIPTISPPQATVTAPVPPQLPSDWEAFDTSLSWSDGGPHRIDH
QEHPDRDRYSEPHQQRPPVYRRPGDWDCPWCNAVNF SRDTCFDCGKIWLQKPH

Figure 73a

SEQ ID NO.:73 hSPG39a genomic DNA sequence

GGGAGAGAGATCTTCCTCTCTCTCGGGCGTGTTAAGACAGCGGGGTGGCCTGTACTT
CCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAGAGGTGAGGCCTGGTGGGAGGTGTCCTAGGGTAGGACAAGC
CGGTCAGGGGGTCATTAGGACGGTCTTGTCAGAGCGGGTAGGGCGGGACAAGAGGGCG
GGAGAAGATGGATGAGGGGAGGGGCTAAGGGGGAGGAAAGGAACCTATTGGCTGCTCCA
TCCACACAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAACCCCTAGGCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAG
GACCCAGTAGCGGGTTCCGGCATAGCAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCAACGAGAAAATGGC
CAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCGAGTTCTATCTTGAGAATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGAAGG
TGGAAGACAAGCTGAGGGCCATACTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGTGAGGTCAAAGAG
GCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGAGTGCGCTTTGCCACAGGCAGGCACAGCT
ACAAAGGCACAGGGTGCGGTGGCTGCACGGCTTCGCCAAACTGCACAAATCAGCCGCAC
AGGCCTTGGCATCAGACCTGAAGAAGCTCAGGGAGCAGCAGGAGACGGAACGCAAGGAG
GCGGCCTCCCGGCTAAGAATGGCCAGACCAGCCTCGTGAGGTGCAGAAAGAGAGAGA
CAAGGTGAGTTGGAAGCCGCTCCATGCAGTAAGATCCCTCAACTGGTCCCTGCCAGTA
CCACTGCCCTGCCCCATTTCCACCCCTCTCCACCCTGCTCCATGGCTTCGCCCTGCCCC
GCCCTTCCACCTGGTAGCTCCGTCTACCCCTGCTTAGTGCTCCCGCCTTGCCCCCAGA
ACACACCTCAGCCCTGCCCACTTCTCTCCAGGAGCTGGTGTCTCCCCATGAGTGGGAGC
AGGGGGCAGGGTGCCAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGTTTGACAGAAGGAGCAGCT
GAGGAGGAAGAAGAGGCGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTGCTGGAGGAAAAGGAGCAGA
AGAAGAGCAGAGGGGATGTTGGAGGTTGTGGCTGCCCCCTGTGGAGGCCATGGCTCCCCC
TGTGGAGGCTGGGGCTGCCCCCATGGAGACCCAGTTCCCCCACGTGGAGGCCAGGGCTG
CCTCCATGGAGACCACAGAGAAGCTGGAGAGAATCCTCCTGCAGCTCCTTGAGATGCT
GATCAGGAAAAGTACACCTATTGGGGGCAGAAAGGAGGGAGATCTCCGGTCCGGTCGAAAC
AGCCACATCTTATTTCTCTGGAACCACGAACCCCTGGTCCAGAGCCTCATCAGAACCTC
TTCTGTCCAGCTCCCTGCCTCATACTCATACTCATACTCAAGCCCTTTTTCTCCTTC
TCAGACATACCCACTATATCCCCTCCACAAGCAACAGTCACAGCACCAGTTCCGCCTCA
GCTGCCTTCCGACTGGGAGGCCTTTGATACTAGCCTGTGGTCTGATGGGGGGCCCCACA
GAATAGACCATCAGGAGCACCCAAGAGACAGGAGATACTCCGAACCTCATCAGCAAAGA
CCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGGACTGGGACTGCCCTTGGTGTAACGCTGTGAATTT

Figure 73b

TTCACGGAGGGATACTTGCTTCGACTGTGGGAAGGGAATCTGGCTGCAAAAACCTCATT
GAGTGCAGAAATGCAAAATAGAACC GAAGCATGTATA

Figure 74

SEQ ID NO.:74 hSPG39b cDNA sequence

TCTCTTCAGGCGTGTTAAGCAGCGGGGTTGGCCTGTACTTCCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAG
AGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAGCCCCCTAGGCGATCATGGCCTTGAGACCTGAGGACCCCA
GTAGTGGGTTCCGGCACGGAACGTGGTGGCCTTCATCATCGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCAC
ACGAAAGGCCCCGAGTTCCTACTTCGAGAAATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAAGA
CAAGCTCAGGGCCATCCTGGAGGACAGCGAGGTGCCAGCGAGGTCAAAGAGGCCTGCA
CCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGCGCTTTGCCACAGGCAGGGGCAGTTACAAAAC
CGCAGGGTGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTTTGCCAAACTGCACAGATCAGCTGCGCTGGTCTT
GGCCTCAAACCTGACGGAACCTCAAGGAACAGCAGGAGATGGAATGCAATGAGGCGACCT
TCCAGTTGCAGCTAACCGAGACCAGCCTTGCGGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGGGACATGCTG
AGATGGAAGCTCTTCCATGCCGAGCTGGCACCTCCCCAGGGACAGGGCCAGGCTACAGT
GTTTCCAGGCCTGGCCACTGCCGAGGGGATTGGACAGAAGGAGCAGGTGAGCAGGAAA
AGGAGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTGCTGGAGGAAAAGGAGAGGAGAGGTATGCAGAG
GCAGGGCCTGCCCCCGCAGAGGTCTTGCAAGGGGCTGGGAGGAGGCTTCAGGCAGCCCT
CGGAGCTATTGTAGCAGGCAAATTACACCTTTGCGGGGCAGAGGGAGAAAGATCTCAGG
TCAGTACAAACAGCCATGTCTGTCTTCTCTGGGCTTGGGTCCACAGTCTCACTGGAGCC
TCTTCTGTCCAGCTCCCTACCTCATTACATACTCATACCCATGCCCTTTGTCCGCCT
TCTCAGCCATACCCAATATACCCCTTCACCAGCAAAGGTCACAGAACGGGTCCAAC
CAGATGCCTTTCAACTGGGGGGCCTCTGATGCTAGCCTGTGGTCAGATGTGGAGGCCCA
GGGAATAGACCCTCAAGAGCCCCCAAGAGACAGGAGAGACTCCGAATCCATCAGCAGA
GAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGAACCTGGGACTGCCCGTGGTGTAAAGCTGTG
AATTTTTTCATGGAGGGAATTTGCTTCCTCTGGGGAGGCGAATACGGCTGCAAAAAGCCT
CAGTAAAT

Figure 75a

SEQ ID NO.:75 hSPG46 cDNA sequence

CGGCGAAAGTCCAGTATGTGGGTCCAGGGTCACTCTTCTAGAGCTTCCGCAACGGAAAG
TGTGAGTTTTTTCAGGAATTGTTTCAGATGGATGAAGATACACATTACGATAAAGTGGAG
ATGTGGTTGGAAGTCACATAGAAGATGCAGTAACATTTTGGGCCCAGAGTATCAATAGA
AATAAGGATATCATGAAGATTGGTTGCTCACTGTCTGAAGTTTGGCCCCAGGCCAGTTC
AGTTTTTGGGGAATCTTGACCCAAAACAAGATTTATGGTGGATTATTTTCTGAAGATCAGT
GTTGGTACAGATGCAAACTACTGAAAATCATCAGCGTTGAAAAGTGTCTGGTGAGGTAC
ATTGACTATGGAAATACTGAAATTCTAAATCGATCTGATATAGTTGAAATTCCTTTGGA
GCTGCAGTTTTCTAGTGTGTCAAAAAGTATAAACTTTGGGGACTACACATTCCTTCTG
ATCAAGAAGTTACCCAGTTTGATCAGGGCACAACCTTTTTGGGGAGCTTGATTTTTTGAA
AAGGAAATAAAAATCAGAATTAAAGCAACCTCTGAAGATGGAACAGTTATTGCTCAGGC
TGAGTATGGCAGTGTGGATATAGGGGAAGAGGTGCTTAAGAAAGGATTTGCAGAGAAAT
GCAGACTTGCTTCCAGAACTGACATCTGTGAGGAAAAAAAATTTGGATCCTGGTCAACTT
GTTCTCAGGAACCTCAAAGCCCCATTCTTTGTGGGGGCATAGATCAAACCAGTCAAC
CTTCAGCAGGCCCAAGGGGCACCTAAGTGAGAAAATGACTCTTGACTTGAAGGATGAAA
ATGATGCAGGCAATCTTATAACATTTCCAAAGGAAAGTTTGGCTGTTGGTGACTTTAAT
TTAGGGTCTAACGTCAGCCTGGAAAAAATTAAGCAGGACCAGAACTGATTGAAGAAAA
TGAAAACTTAAAAACAGAGAAGGACGCTCTTCTTGAAAGTTATAAGGCGTTAGAATTGA
AAGTAGAGCAGATTGCCAGGAGCTGCAGCAAGAGAAGGCAGCTGCTGTGGATTTGACT
AACCACCTAGAATACACTCTGAAGACCTATATAGATACCAGAAATGAAAAATCTGGCAGC

Figure 75b

TAAGATGGAAATACTGAAAGAAATGAGGCATGTCGACATCAGTGTCCGTTTCGGAAAAG
 ACCTTTCAGATGCTATACAAGTGTGGATGAAGGGTGCTTTACTACTCCAGCTTCTTTG
 AATGGATTAGAGATAATATGGGCAGAAATACAGTCTGGCTCAGGAGAAATATTAACCTTG
 TGAATATGTGAGTGAAGGGAATATTTTATTCTGGAAGTTGATGAGTCATCTCTTAATAAACGC
 TGTACATGTCAGTAGAAGATTTTATTCTGGAAGTTGATGAGTCATCTCTTAATAAACGC
 TTAATAAACATTGCAGGATTGTGTCAGTCTCTTTAGAACAGTGTATGGACAAGCCAAAGA
 AGGAGCAAATTTCTGATGAAATACTTAATAAATTTTATGACTGGAAGTGTGATAAAAGAG
 AGGAGTTCACCAGTGTAGAAAGTGAACAGACGCTTCTCTGCACCGTCTTGTAGCATGG
 TTCCAAAGAACCCTTAAAGGTTTTTGACCTATCTGTGGAAGGATCACTGATTCAGAAGA
 CGCAATGGATAATATTGATGAAATCCTAGAGAAGACTGAGTCAAGTGTCTGCAAGAGAGC
 TGGAGATAGCTCTGGTTGATCAAGGTGATGCAGACAAGGAGATAATTTCAAATACATAT
 AGTCAAGTACTGCAAAAGATTCAATTCAGAGGAAAGGCTCATTGCCACAGTACAAGCTAA
 GTACAAGGACAGTATTGAGTTTAAAAAGCAGCTTATTGAATATTTAAAGAAGATTCCCA
 GTGTGGATCACTTGCTATCCATTAAAGAAGACATTGAAAAGCTTAAAGCTCTACTCAGA
 TGGAAATTTGGTTGAAAAGAGTAATTTGGAAGAGTCAGATGATCCTGATGGCTCTCAAAAT
 TGAGAAAAATAAAGAAGAAATAACTCAGCTGCGCAATAATGTCTTTCAGGAAATTTATC
 ATGAGAGAGAGGAATATGAGATGCTAACTAGTTTGGCACAGAAATGGTTCCCTGAGCTG
 CCTCTGCTTCATCCTGAAATAGGATTACTCAAATACATGAACCTCTGGTGGTCTCCTTAC
 AATGAGCTTTGGAACGAGATCTTCTTGATGCTGAGCCCATGAAGGAAGTTAGCAGCAAGC
 GTCCTTTGGTACGTTCTGAGGTTAATCGGCAGATAATCTGTTAAAGGGCTATTCTGTG
 GATGTTGACACAGAAGCCAAGGTGATTGAGAGAGCAGCCACCTACCATAGAGCTGGAG
 AGAAGCTGAAGGAGACTCAGGTTACTGCCATTGATATTCCTGTTTTTATGTAAGTCTG
 ATCCTATGGCTTATCTGATGGTCCCATACTACCCTAGGGCAAACCTGAATGCTGTTCAA
 GCCAACATGCCTTTAAATTCAGAAGAACTTTAAAGGTCAAGAAAGGTGTTGCCAGGG
 TCTGCATACATTGCATAAGGCTGACATAATTCATGGATCACTTCATCAGAACAATGTAT
 TTGCTTTAAACCGTGAACAAGGAATTTGTTGGAGATTTGACTTCACCAAATCTGTGAGT
 CAGCGAGCCTCGGTGAACATGATGGTTGGTGAATTCAGTTTGTATGTCACCTGAGTTGAA
 AATGGGAAAACCTGCTTCTCCAGGTTTCAGACTTATATGCTTATGGCTGCCTCTTATTAT
 GGCTTTCTGTTCAAAATCAGGAGTTTGAGATAAAATAAGATGGAATCCCCAAAGTGGAT
 CAGTTTCATCTGGATGATAAAGTCAAATCCCTCCTCTGTAGCTTGATATGTTATAGAAG
 TTCAATGACTGCTGAACAACTTTTAAATGCTGAATGTTTCTTGATGCCAAAGGAGCAAT
 CAGTTCCAAACCCAGAAAAAGATACTGAATACACCCCTATATAAAAAGGAAGAAGAAATA
 AAGACGGAGAACTTGGATAAATGTATGGAGAAGCCAAGAAATGGTGAAGCCAACCTTGA
 TTGTTAAATTAATTAATGTTGTTGTTGCAGAGGTTCTTTTAAAAACTTTGTTTGGTTG
 GTTAATACACAGAAATATCTAGAAATGTTCTGGGACTAGTTGAGTTGTATCTTTAGTAT
 TCAGGTTGTGAAAAATAAAGATGTTTGGCTATGCAAAAAA

SEQ ID NO.:76 hSPG46 encoded protein sequence Figure 76a
 MWVQGHSSRASATESVSFSGIVQMDETHYDKVEDVVGSHIEDAVTFWAQSNRNKDIM
 KIGCSLSEVCPQASSVLGNLDPNKIYGGLFSEDQCWYRCKVLKIIISVEKCLVRYIDYGN
 TEILNRSDIVEIPLQLQSSVAKKYKLWGLHIPSQDEVTFDQGTTLGSLIFEKEIKM
 RIKATSEDTGTVIAQAEYGSVDIGEEVLAKGFAEKRLASRTDICEKKLDPGQLVLRNL
 KSPIPLWGHRSNQSTFSRPGHLSEKMTLDLKDENDAGNLITFPKESLAVGDFNLGNSV
 SLEKIKQDQKLIENEKLTKEKDALLESYKALELKVEQIAQELQQEKAADVLDLTHNLEY
 TLKTYIDTRMKNLAAKMEILKEMRHVDISVRFGKDLSDAIQVLDEGCFTTPASLNGLEI
 IWAESYLAQENIKTCEYVSEGNILIAQRNEMQOKLYMSVEDFILEVDESSLNKRLLKTLQ
 DLSVSLAVYGOAKEGANSDEILKKFYDWKCDKREFTSVRSETDASLHRLVAFQRTL
 KVFDLSVEGSLISEDAMNDIDEILEXTESVCKELEIALVDQGDADKEIISNTYSQVLQ

Figure 76b

KIHSEERLIATVQAKYKDSIEFKKQLIEYLKKIPSVDHLLSIKKTLSLKLALLRWKLVE
 KSNLEESDDPDGSGQIEKIKEEITQLRNNVFQEIYHEREEYEMLTSLAQKWFPELPLLHP
 EIGLLKYMNSGGLLTMSLERDLLDAEPMKELSSKRPLVRSEVNGQIILLKGYSDVDVTE
 AKVIERAATYHRAWREAEGDSGLLPLIFLFLCKSDPMAYLMVPPYPRANLNAVQANMPL
 NSEETLKVMKGVAQGLHTLHKADIIHGSLHQNNVFALNREQGIVGDFDFTKSVSQRASV
 NMMVGDLSLMSPELKMGPASPGSDLYAYGCLLLWLSVQNQEFKINKDGIPKVDQFHLN
 DKVKSLLCSLICYSMTAEQVLNAECFLMPKEQSVNPEKDEYTYLYKKEEIKTENL
 DKCMEKPRNGEAFDC

SEQ ID NO.:77 hSPG64 cDNA sequence

Figure 77

gagggcgccggtgctttgttctgtctgagggcaggaagtttgaccgcgctgccATGCCG
 AACCGTAAGGCCAGCCGGAATGCTTACTATTTCTTCGTGCAGGAGAAGATCCCCGAAC
 ACGGCGACGAGGCCTGCCTGTGGCTCGCGTTGCTGATGCCATCCCTTACTGCTCCTCAG
 ACTGGGCGCTTCTGAGGGAGGAAGAAAAGGAGAAATACGCAGAAATGGCTCGAGAATGG
 AGGGCCGCTCAGGGAAAGGACCCTGGGCCCTCAGAGAAGCAGAAACCTGTTTTACACC
 ACTGAGGAGGCCAGGCATGCTTGTACCAAAGCAGAATGTTTCACCTCCAGATATGTCAG
 CTTTGTCTTTAAAAGGTGATCAAGCTCTCCTTGGAGGCATTTTTTATTTTTTGAACATT
 TTTAGCCATGGCGAGCTACCTCCTCATTGTGAACAGCGCTTCTCCTTGTGAAATTGG
 CTGTGTTAAGTATTCTCTCCAAGAAGGTATTATGGCAGATTTCCACAGTTTTATAAATC
 CTGGTGAAATTCCACGAGGATTTGATTTTCATTGTCAGGCTGCAAGTGATTCTAGTCAC
 AAGATTCCTATTTCAAATTTTGAACGTGGGCATAACCAAGCAACTGTGTTACAAAACCT
 TTATAGATTTATTTCATCCCAACCCAGGGAAGTGGCCACCTATCTACTGCAAGTCTGATG
 ATAGAACCAGAGTCAACTGGTGTTTGAAGCATATGGCAAAGGCATCAGAAATCAGGCAA
 GATCTACAACCTTCTCACTGTAGAGGACCTTGTAGTGGGGATCTACCAACAAAAATTTCT
 CAAGGAGCCCTCTAAGACTTGATTCGAAGCCTCCTAGATGTGGCCATGTGGGATTATT
 CTAGCAACACAAGGTGCAAGTGGCATGAAGAAAATGATATTCTCTTCTGTGCTTTAGCT
 GTTTGCAAGAAGATTGCGTACTGCATCAGTAATTCTCTGGCCACTCTCTTTGGAATCCA
 GCTCACAGAGGCTCATGTACCACTACAAGATTATGAGGCCAGCAATAGTGTGACACCCA
 AAATGGTTGTATTGGATGCAGGGCGTTACCAGAAGCTAAGGGTTGGGAGTTCAGGATTC
 TCTCATTTCAACTCTTCTAATGAGGAACAAAGATCAAACACACCCATTGGTGACTACCC
 ATCTAGGGCAAAAATTTCTGGCCAAAACAGCAGCGTTCGGGGAAGAGGAATTACCCGCT
 TACTAGAGAGCATTTCCAATTCTTCCAGCAATATCCACAAATTTCTCCAACCTGTGACACT
 TCACTCTCACCTTACATGTCCCAAAAAGATGGATACAAATCTTTCTCTTCTTATCTTA
 Atgatggtactcttttcaatttctgaaaacagtaacaggcccaacttccttcttactac
 agtcatattaaacagatcacatcaatgacaaatgtcactactataaaaaactacttaatt
 tgtaaggaaattgtttcatagatttaaaaaaattgtggttggagagcatcttggcattt
 gtgcttttttcttgagggaattgttctgcttctggtgtatgatgggtatatcattaa
 agtttggagtcctatatgaacaaaactgacatttttagagttgtacttttgggaatggt
 atagattgatcattcttcttctgataataaaggattgaatatctgttatgaaaggct
 aaaaa

SEQ ID NO.:78 hSPG64 encoded protein sequence

Figure 78a

MPNRKASRNAYVFFVQEKIPELRRRGLPVARVADAI PYCSDWALLREEEKEKYAEMAR
 EWRAAQKDPGPSEKQKPVFTPLRRPGMLVPKQNVSPDMSALSLKGDQALLGGIFYFL
 NIFSHGELPPHCEQRFLPCEIGCVKYSLOEGIMADFHSHINPGEIPRGFRFHQAASDS
 SHKIPISNFERGENQATVQLNLYRFIHPNPGNWPPYCKSDDRTVRVNWCLKHMAKASEI
 RQDLQLLTVEDLVVGIYQQKFLKEPSKWTWIRSLLDVAMWDYSSNTRCKWHEENDILFCA
 LAVCKKIAYCISNSLATLFGIQLTEAHVPLQDYEASNSVTPKMVVLDAGRYQKL RVGSS

Figure 78b

GFSHFNSSNEEQRSNTPIGDYPSRAKISGQNSSVRGRGITRLLESISNSSSNIHKFSNC
DTSLSPYMSQKDGYSFSSLS.

Figure 79a

SEQ ID NO.:79 hSPG85 cDNA sequence

GCTTCCGAAACCTTACTATGATATTGTTAAGTCAGGCATCCACGTCAAGCAGAAAGACC
GAACTATGAACCTTCAAGATATCCGGTATATTCTGAAGAATGACTTAAAGGATTTTACT
GGAGCCCAGAGAACTCAACCAACCGAGAGCCCCAGAGTGCAGAGATACGGACTCCATCC
CGATGTCAATGTCTATCTAGGACTGACTTCAGAACACCCACAGAGACACCTGACATGG
AAATCATAGAACTAAAGGAAATGGGCAGTCAACCTCATTCACCAAGGGTTCACTCTTTA
TTCACTGAGGGGACACTAGATCCTCAGGCCCCAGATCCATGTCTGATGGCCAGGGAGAC
TCAGAAATCAAGATGCTCCTTGCCCTGCTCCATTTATGGCAGAAAGAGGCCAGCAGCCCCA
GCACAGGTCAAGCAAGCCTCTGCAGTTTCGAAATCAACGAGATCTACTCAGGCTGCTTG
ATTTTGGAAGATGACATAGAAGAGCCTCCAGGAGCTGCTTCATCTTTGGAGGCAGACGG
ACCTAACCAGGTAGATGAACTGAAATCCATGGAAGAAGAGCTGGATAAGATGGAGAGAG
AGGCGTGTGTTTGGCAGTGAGGATGAGAGCTCTTCAAAAGCTGAGACAGAGTACTCT
TTTGATGACTGGGACTGGCAAAACGGTTCACTCAGTTCACTCAGCCTTCCTGAGTCAAC
CAGAGAAGCCAAGAGCAATTTGAACAACATGTCCACGACTGAGGAGTATCTCATCAGTA
AGTGTGTGCTGGATCTAAAGATTATGCAGACAATAATGCACGAGAATGATGATAGGCTG
AGGAATATCGAGCAGATATTAGATGAAGTCGAGATGAAAAGAGGAACAGGAAGAGCG
CATGTCTTTATGGGCCACTTCAAGAGAGTTTACAAATGCCTACAAGTTACCTCTGGCCG
TGGGCCCTCCATCTTTAACTATATTCCTCCTGTCTACAGCTTTCAGGGGGTTCAGAAG
CCAGACACCAGTGGCAACTACCCAACCTACCAAGATTTCCAAGAATGCTGCCGACTCT
TTGTGACCTTGGAACAGAACACAGATGAACAATTTCAAGTCACTCAAGGAGCCAAGG
ACAGTTTGGAACAAGCAGGATCCAAAATACCAGTAGCCAGGGAAGACCTAGAGAGTCC
ACTGCCCCAAGCCAAAGCCACACAGTTTAATAGTGCCTCTTCACTCTGTCAAGCCACCG
GCAGGGACCTTCTGCATCACCAGCTGTCACTGGGACTCTACCAGGATGAGTGTGGAAC
CTGTTTCTTCTGAAATCTATAATGCAGAGTCCAGAAATAAAGATGATGGAAAGGTACAC
TTAAAATGGAAATGGAGGTGAAAGAAATGGCAAGAAAGCAGCTACTGGACAGCTCAC
AGTACCTCCTTGGCATCCTCAGAGTAGTCTGACTTTAGAGAGCGAGGCTGAAAATGAGC
CCGACGCCCTGCTGCAGCCCCCATTAGGAGCCCAGAAAACACGGATTGGCAGCGAGTT
ATTGAGTATCATAGGGAATGATGAGCCCAGAGGAAATGGCAAGTTTGACAAGACGGG
CAACAATGACTGTGACAGTGACCAGCATGGCAGACAGCCAGGCTTGGAAGCTTCACCA
GTATCAGGCACCCATCTCCCAGACAAAAGGAGCAACCAGAGCATAGTGAAGCCTTCCAA
GCAAGTTCTGACACATTGGTGGCTGTAGAGAAATCTTACAGTACCTCGAGTCCCATAGA
AGAGGACTTTGAAGGAATACAAGGTGCATTTGCCCAACCTCAAGTCTCTGGTGAGGAAA
AGTTCCAAATGAGAAAAATCTTTGGAAAGAATGCTGAGATTTTGCCAGGTCTCAATTT
CAACCTGTACGAAGTACTGAAGATGAACAAGAAGAGACATCAAAGGAGTCACCAAAGGA
ACTGAAAGAGAAAAGACATATCATTGACGGATATTCAGACCTGTCTAGTATCTCCTATG
AACCAGACAGCTCTTTTAAGGAAGCTTCATGCAAAACACCCAAAATAAACCATGCACCT
ACCAGTGTCAAGCACTCCACTCAGCCCAGGGTCCGTTTCTTCAGCTGCCAGTCAGTATAA
AGACTGCCTTGAAAGTATCACATTTCAAGGTTAAGACAGAGTTTGCCTCTTGCTGGAACA
GTCAAGAATTTATTCAACTTTGTCTGATGACTTTATAAGTGTCCGAGAGAGAGCAAG
AACTGGATTCTCTCCTTACTTCTCTGAACTCCCCCTTCAAGACTGACTGGTCTTAA
AAGATTGTCTTCATTTATTGGGGCTGGATCCCCAGCCTTGTTAAGGCATGTGACTCAT
CACCACCCCATGCCACCCAGAGAAGGAGCCTGCCTAAAGTAGAAGCCTTCTCTCAGCAT
CGCATTGATGAGCTGCCACCACCATCTCAGGAGCTACTTGATGACATTGAGCTCTTGAA
ACAGCAGCAGGGCTCATCCACGGTGTTCATGAGAACACAGCAAGTGATGGAGGAGGCA
CTGCAATGATCAAAGGCCTTAGAAGAACAAGAACTGACAGTAAAAAAGAAAGATAGT

Figure 79b

AGTATGCTTTTGTCCAAAGAACTGAAGATCTTGGAGAGGACACAGAGAGAGCTCACTC
TACTCTGGATGAGGACCTGGAAAGATGGCTGCAGCCACCTGAGGAGAGCGTGGAGCTAC
AAGACCTTCCCAAGGGCTCTGAAAGGGAGACAAATATCAAAGATCAAAAAAGTTGGTGAA
GAGAAAAGAAAAGGGGAAGATAGCATTACACCAGAGAGAAGGAAATCAGAGGGTGTCT
AGGGACTTCTGAAGAAGATGAACATAAATCCTGTTTTTGGAAAGCGACTAGGTGGTCCG
AATCATCCAGGATAATCGTGCTGGATCAGAGTGAAGTGTGTAAGTCTCACTTTGTTCAGC
CATAGACGGACTCCTGGCCTGAGTTTGAGTGTCTGTAAGTCTCACTTTGTTCAGC
TCTGCTTCAGTTGCTGTCAGGGCAGCAGTTCCAGTCTGTAAGTCTCACTTTGTTCAGC
TGCCACAATAGACATCATCGTTTGGCCCTCTCTGTTAGCAGCACATTCAACCATTTGTT
TTCAGTCAGATTTCTGAAAAGTGAGAGGTAGTTTGTAGTAGTAAAAATTTTGGTTGTGC
CTAGAATGGCTTTGGTTTTGTTGATGTTAATTTCAAAAACCTTTAACTCTTGTATATA
ATAAAATGTTTTAATTTTAATAACAGAAAA

Figure 80

SEQ ID NO.:80 hSPG85 encoded protein sequence

MNLQDIRYILKNDLKDFGTGAQRTQPTESPRVQRYGLHPDVNVYLGLTSEHPRETPDMEI
IELKEMGSQPHSPRVHSLFTEGTLDPQAPDPCLMARETQNQDAPCPAPFMAEEASSPST
GQPSLCSFEINEIYSGCLILEDDIEEPPGAASSLEADGPNQVDELKSMEEELDKMERA
CCFGSEDESSSKAETEYSFDDWDWQNGSLSSLSLPESTREAKSNLNNMSTTEEYLI SKC
VLDLKIMQTIMHENDRLRNIEQILDEVEMKQKEQEERMSLWATSREFTNAYKLPLAVG
PPSLNYIPVVLQLSGGQKPDTSIGNYPTLPRFPRMLPTLCDPGKQNTDEQFQCTQGA KDS
LETSRIQNTSSQGRPRESTAQAKATQFNALFTLSSHRQGPSASPSCHWDSTRMSVEPV
SSEIYNAESRNKDDGKVHLKWKMEVKEMAKKAATGQLTVPPWHPQSSLTLESEAENEPD
ALLQPPIRSPENTDWQRVIEYHRENDEPRNGKFDKTGNNDSDSDQHGRQPRLGFTSI
RHPSPRQKEQPEHSEAFQASD TLVAVEKSYSTSSPIEDFEGIQGAFAQPQVSGEEKF
QMRKILGKNAEILPRSQFQPVIRSTEDEQEETSKE SPKELKEKDISLTDIQDLSSISYEP
DSSFKEASCKTPKINHAPTSVSTPLSPGSVSSAASQYKDCLESITFQVKTEFASCWNSQ
EFIQTLSDDFISVRERAKLDSLTSSETPPSRLTGLKRLSSFFIGAGSPSLVKACDSSP
PHATQRRSLPKVEAFSQHRIDELPPPSQELLDDIELLKQQQGSSTVLHENTASDGGGTA
NDQRHLEEQETDSKKEDSSMLLSKETEDLGEDTERAHSTLDEDLERWLQPPEESVELQD
LPKGSERETNIKDQKVGEK RKREDSITPERRKSEGLVLTSEDELKSCFWKRLGWSES
SRIIVLDQSDLS D.

Figure 81a

SEQ ID NO.:81 hSPG13 long transcript cDNA sequence

actgtagtccaagctgaattccgggcgatGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGAAGACTGGGCCTT
CTAGGTCTTCCTACCAGCGAATGGGGAGGAAGAGTCAGCCCTGGGGTGCCGCTGAAATC
CAGTGCACCAGGTGTGGAAGGAGGGTATCCAGATCATCCGGTCACCATTGTGAACTTCA
ATGTGGACATGCTTTTTTGTGAACATATGCTTGTTAATGACTGAAGAATGCACCACAATTA
TATGCCCTGATTGTGAGGTTGCTACAGCTGTAAATACTAGACAACGCTACTACCCAATG
GCTGGATATATTAAGGAAGACTCCATAATGGA AAAA ACTGCAGCCTAAGACGATAAAGAA
TTGTTCTCAGGACTTTAAGAAGACTGCTGATCAGCTAACTACTGGTTTAGAACGTTTCAG
CCTCCACAGACAAGACTCTTTTGAACATCATCAGCTGTAATGTTGGACACTAATACTGCA
GAAGAAATTGATGAAGCATTGAATACAGCACACCATAGTTTCGAACAGTTAAGCATTGC
TGGA AAAAGCACTTGAACACATGCAGAAGCAAAACGATAGAGGAAAGAGAAAGAGTTATAG
AAGTTGTGGAGAAAACAGTTTGACCAACTTTTGGCTTTTTTTGATTCCAGGAAAAAGAAC
CTGTGTGAAGAATTTGCAAGAACTACTGATGATTATCTATCAAATTTAATAAAGGCTAA
AAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAAAATAATTTGAATGCAGCTATGAACATAGCAAGAGCAT
TACAATTATCGCCTTCTCTAAGAACATACTGTGACCTGAATCAGATTATCCGGACTTTG
CAGTTAACTTCAGATAGTGAATTAGCACAAAGTTAGTTCTCCACAACCTAAGGAACCCCTCC

Figure 81b

CAGGTTGAGTGTGAATTGCAGTGAGATCATCTGTATGTTCAACAATATGGGAAAGATTG
 AATTTAGGGACTCAACAAAATGTTATCCCCAAGAAAATGAAATTAGACAGAATGTTCAA
 AAGAAATATAATAACAAAAAGGAACCTTCTTGTACGATACATACCCACCGCTAGAAAA
 GAAAAAGGTTGACATGTCTGTCTAACCAGTGAAGCACCACCACCATCTTTGCAACCTG
 AGACAAATGATGTACATTTAGAAGCAAAAACTTCCAGCCACAGAAAGACGTTGCAACA
 GCATCCCCCTAAAACCATTTGCTGTGTACCTCAGATGGGATCTAGCCCTGATGTGATAAT
 TGAAGAAATTATTGAAGACAACGTGGAAAGTTCTGCAGAGCTAGTTTTTGTAGCCATG
 TAATAGATCCTTGCCATTTCTACATTCGGAAGTATTCACAAATAAAAGACGCCCAAAGTA
 CTGGAGAAGAAGGTGAATGAATTTTGTCAATAGGAGTTCACACCTTGATCCTTCAGACAT
 TTTGGAACTAGGTGCAAGAATATTTGTGTCAGCAGTATTAATAATGGAATGTGGTGTCCGAG
 GAACTATCACAGAATTAATTCCAATAGAGGGTAGAAATACCAGAAAACCTTGATGTCCTCA
 ACCAGATTATTTGTCCATGAAGTTGCACTAATACAAATATTCATGGTAGATTTTGGAAA
 TTCTGAAGTCCTGATTGTCACTGGAGTTGTTGATACCCATGTGAGACCAGAACAETCTG
 CTAAGCAACATATTGCACTAAATGATTATGTCTGGTTCTAAGGAAATCTGAACCATAT
 ACTGAAGGGCTGCTAAAAGACATCCAGCCATTAGCACAAACCATGCTCATTGAAAGACAT
 TGTTCCACAGAATTCAAATGAAGGCTGGGAAGAGGAAGCTAAAGTGGAAATTTTGGAAA
 TGGTAAATAACAAGGCTGTTTCAATGAAAGTTTTTAGAGAAGAAGATGGTGTGCTTATT
 GTAGATCTGCAAAAACCACCACCGAATAAAATAAGCAGTGATATGCCTGTGCTCTTAG
 AGATGCGCTAGTTTTTATGGAAGTAGCAAAAGATCTGATCTAATAAAGTTGGTTGAGAC
 actttctcattttttcaatgtttctgtatttgaagaagaacttaaaagcttcctaatacta
 ttttggttggcgctcatttcctctgctgaatttttaaatgttcaactctggcttacctgttaa
 tggagaagaatttgcataataatctacttagaaagatagtgggccccggag

SEQ ID NO.:82 hSPG13 long transcript encoded protein Figure 82
 sequence

MAAEASKTGPSRSSYQRMGRKSQPWGAAEIQCTRCGRRVSRSSGHHCELQCGHAFCELC
 LLMTEECTTIIICPDCEVATAVNTRQRYYPMAGYIKEDSIMKLLQPKTIKNCSQDFKTA
 DQLTTGLERSASTDKTLLNSSAVMLDTNTAEEIDEALNTAHHSEQLSIACKALEHMQK
 QTIEERERVIEVVEKQFDQLLAFDSTRKKNLCEEFARTTDDYLSNLIKAKSYIEKKMN
 LNAAMNIALALQLSPSLRTYCDLNQIIIRTLQLTSDSELAQVSSPOLRNPRLSVNCSEI
 ICMFNNMGKIEFRDSTKCYPQENEIRQNVQKKVNNKKELSCYDTPPLEKKKVDMSVLT
 SEAPPPSLQPETNDVHLEAKNFQPKQDVATASPKTIAVLPMQMGSSPDVITEEIIEDNVE
 SSAELVFVSHVIDPCHFYIRKYSQIKDAKVLEKKVNEFCNRSSHLDPSDILELGARIFV
 SSIKNGMWCRGTITELIPIEGRNTRKPCSPTRLFVHEVALIQIFMVDGENSEVLIVTGV
 VDTHVRPEHSKQHLALNDLCLVLRKSEPYTEGLLKDIQPLAQPCSLKDIVPQNSNEGW
 EEEAKVEFLKMVNNKAVSMKVFREEDGLIVDLQKPPPNKISSDMPVSLRDALVFMELA
 KDLI.

SEQ ID NO.:83 hSPG13 short transcript cDNA sequence Figure 83a

actgttagtccaagctgaattcggggcgATGGCGGCAGAGGCTTCGAAGACTGGGCCTT
 CTAGGTCTTCCTACCAGCGAATGGGGAGGAAGAGTCAGCCCTGCGGTGCGGCTGAAATC
 CAGTGCACCAAGGTGTGGAAGGAGGGTATCCAGATCATCCGCTCACCATTGTGAACTTCA
 ATGTGGACATGCTTTTTTGTGAACATATGCTTGTAAATGACTGAAGAATGCACCACAATTA
 TATGCCCTGATTGTGAGGTTGCTACAGCTGTAAATACTAGACAACGCTACTACCCAATG
 GCTGGATATATTAAGGAAGACTCCATAATGGAAAACTGCAGCCTAAGACGATAAAGAA
 TTGTTCTCAGGACTTTAAGAAGACTGCTGATCAGCTAACTACTGGTTTAGAACGTTTCAG
 CCTCCACAGACAAGACTCTTTTGAAGCTATCAGCTGTAATGTTGGACACTAATACTGCA
 GAAGAAATTGATGAAGCATTGAATACAGCACACCATAGTTTCGAACAGTTAAGCATTGC

Figure 83b

TGGAAAGCACTTGAACACATGCAGAAGCAAACGATAGAGGAAAAGAGAAAGAGTTATAG
 AAGTTGTGGAGAAACAGTTTGACCAACTTTTGGCTTTTTTTTGATTCCAGGAAAAAGAAC
 CTGTGTGAAGAAATTTGCAAGAACTACTGATGATTATCTATCAAATTTAATAAAGGCTAA
 AAGCTACATTGAAGAGAAAAAAATAATTTGAATGCAGCTATGAACATAGCAAGAGCAT
 TACAATTTATCGCCTTCTCTAAGAACATACTGTGACCTGAATCAGATTATCCGGACTTTG
 CAGTTAACTTCAGATAGTGAATTAGCACAAAGTTAGTTCTCCACAACCTAAGGAACCCCTCC
 CAGGTTGAGTGTGAATTGCAGTGAGATCATCTGTATGTTCAACAATATGGGAAAGATTG
 AATTTAGGGACTCAACAAAATGTTATCCCCAAGAAAATGAAATTAGACAGAATGTTCAA
 AAGAAATATAATAACAAAAAGGAACCTTTCTTGTTACGATACATACCCACCCTAGAAAA
 GAAAAAGGTTGACATGTCTGTCTTAACCAGTGAAGCACCACCACCTCCTTTGCAACCTG
 AGACAAATGATGTACATTTAGAAGCAAAAACTTCCAGCCACAGAAAGACGTTGCAACA
 GCATCCCCATAAAACCATGTCTGTGTTACCTCAGATGGGATCTAGCCCTGATGTGATAAT
 TGAAGAAATTATTGAAGACAACGTGGAAACATGCGGCACAGATGATCTTGGGGAGACAC
 CTAGATATCCAAAAAGCCTCTTCAGAAAACTCATCTGTTCTTTTGGATCAAAAGCA
 GATACTGTAACAACTGTCTGAgcttgatgtagtggagtttactgtatgtgtagtcttcgc
 agagctagtttttgaagccatgtaatatagatccttgccatttctacattcgggaagtatt
 cacaaataaaagacgccaagtgactggagaagaagtgaa

Figure 84

SEQ ID NO.:84 hSPG13 short transcript encoded protein
 sequence

MAAEASKTGPSRSSYQRMGRKSQPWGAAEIQCTRCGRVRSRSSGHHCELQCGHAFCELC
 LLMTEECTTIICPDCEVATAVNTRQRYYPMAGYIKEDSIMKLQPKTIKNCSDQFKTA
 DQLTTGLERSASTDKTLNSSAVMLDTNTAEIDEALNTAHHSEQLSIAGKALEHMQK
 QTIEERERVIEVVEKQFDQLLAFFDSRKNLCEEFARTTDDYLSNLIAKASYIEEKNN
 LNAAMNIARALQLSPSLRTYCDLNQIIRTLLQTSDELQVSSPQLRNPRLSVNCSEI
 ICMFNNMGKIEFRDSTKCPQENEIRQNVQKKYNNKKELSCYDTPPLEKKKVDMSVLT
 SEAPPPPLQPETNDVHLEAKNFQPKQDVATASPKTIAVLPMGSSPDVIIIEIIEDNVE
 TCGTDDLGETPRYPKKPLQKNSSVPFGSKADTVTTV.

Figure 85

SEQ ID NO.:85 hSPG39b encoded protein sequence

MALRPEDPSSGFRHGNVVAFIIEKMARHTKGPEFYFENISLSWEEVEDKLRALIEDSEV
 PSEVKEACTWGSALGVRFARHQQQLQNRVQWLQGFALHRSALVLASNLTELKEQQ
 EMECNEATFQLQLTETSLAEVQRERDMLRWKLFHAELAPPQGGQATVFPGLATAGGDW
 TEGAGEQEKEAVAAAGAAGGKGZERYAEAGPAPAEVLQGLGGGFRQPLGAIVAGKLHLC
 GAEGERSQVSTNSHVCLLWAWVHSLTGASSCPAPYLIHILIPMPFVRLLSHTQYTPFTS
 KGHRTGSNSDAFQLGGL.

Figure 86a

SEQ ID NO.:86 hSPG39b genomic sequence

TCTCTTCAGGCGTGTTAAGCAGCGGGTTGGCCTGTACTTCCCTCTGGCCCTGGCTGAAG
 AGGTGAGGCCCTGGTGGGAGATGTCTAGGGTAGGACAAGCCGGTCAGAGGGTCATTAGG
 AGGGTCTTGTGAGAGGTGGGAGGGCGGAGAAGACAGATGAGGGGAGGGGCTAAGGAGGA
 GGAAGAAACCTATTGGCTGCTCCATCCACACAGGGCTAGTGAAACCGTTAAGCCCCCTA
 GCGATCATGGCCCTGAGACCTGAGGACCCCACTAGTGGGTTCGGCACGGAACCGTGG
 TGGCCTTCATCATCGAGAAAATGGCCAGGCACACGAAAGGCCCCGAGTTCTACTTCGAG
 AATATATCCTTATCCTGGGAGGAGGTGGAAGACAAGCTCAGGGCCATCCTGGAGGACAG
 CGAGGTGCCAGCGAGGTCAAAGAGGCCTGCACCTGGGGCAGCCTGGCCTTGGGTGTGC
 GCTTTGCCACAGGCAGGGGCAGTTACAAAACCGCAGGGTGCAGTGGCTGCAAGGCTTT
 GCCAACTGCACAGATCAGCTGCGCTGGTCTTGGCCTCAAACCTGACGGAACCTCAAGGA

Figure 86b

ACAGCAGGAGATGGAATGCAATGAGGCGACCTTCCAGTTGCAGCTAACCGAGACCAGCC
TTGCCGAGGTGCAGAGAGAGCGGGACATGCTGAGATGGAAGCTCTTCCATGCCGTAAGA
TCCCCCGAATGGTCCCTGTCCAATGCCTCTGCCCTGCCCCAACCTGTCCGACCCCCCTG
CCCTGTCCCCAGAAATGTGTTTCAGCTCTGCCTACTTCTCTCCAGGAGCTGGCACCTCCC
CAGGGACAGGGCCAGGCTACAGTGTTTCCAGGCCCTGGCCACTGCCGGAGGGGATTGGAC
AGAAGGAGCAGGTGAGCAGGAAAAGGAGGCGGTGGCTGCTGCTGGTGTCTGGAGGAA
AAGGAGAGGAGAGGTATGCAGAGGCAGGCCCTGCCCCGCAGAGGTCTTGCAGGGGCTG
GGAGGAGGCTTCAGGCAGCCCCCTCGAGCTATTGTAGCAGGCAAATTACACCTTTGCGG
GGCAGAGGGAGAAAGATCTCAGGTCACTACAAACAGCCATGTCTGTCTTCTCTGGGCTT
GGGTCCACAGTCTCACTGGAGCCTCTTCTGTCCAGCTCCCTACCTCATTACATACTC
ATACCCATGCCCTTTGTCCGCCCTTCTCAGCCATACCCAATATACCCCCCTTACCAGCAA
AGGTACAGAACGGGTTCCAACCTCAGATGCCTTTCAACTGGGGGGCCTCTGATGCTAGC
CTGTGGTCAGATGTGGAGGCCCCAGGGAATAGACCCTCAAGAGCCCCCAAGAGACAGGAG
AGACTCCGAACTCCATCAGCAGAGAAGACCTCCAGTATATCGCAGGCCAGGGAACCTGGG
ACTGCCCGTGGTGTAAAGCTGTGAATTTTTCATGGAGGAAAATTGCTTCCTCTGTGGG
AGGCGAATCTGGCTGCAAAAAGCCTCAGTAAAT

Figure 87a

SEQ ID NO.: 87 hSPG70 cDNA sequence

GACTATATTTCCTGTTAAGGGGGAAGTTTGTATTGCCAAGTACACTGTTGATCAGACCTG
GAACAGAGCAATCATACAAAACGTTGATGTGCAGCAAAAGAAGGCACATGTCTTATATA
TTGATTATGGAAATGAAGAAATAATTCCATTAAACAGAATTTACCACCTCAACAGGAAC
ATTGACTTGTTCCTCCTTGTGCCATAAAGTGCTTTGTAGCCAATGTTATCCCAGCAGA
AGGGAATTGGAGCAGTGATTGTATCAAAGCTACTAAACCACTGTTAATGGAGCAGTACT
GCTCCATAAAGATTGTGACATCTTGAAGAGGAAGTGGTTACCTTTGCTGTAGAAGTT
GAGCTGCCAAATTCAGGAAAACCTTTAGACCATGTGCTTATAGAAATGGGATATGGCTT
GAAACCCAGTGGACAAGATTCTAAGAAGGAAAATGCAGATCAAAGTGATCCTGAAGATG
TTGGAAAAATGACAACCTGAAAAACAACATTGTCGTAGACAAAAGTGACCTAATCCCCAAA
GTGTTAACTTTGAATGTAGGTGATGAGTTTGTGGTGTGGTTGCCACATTCAAACACC
AGAAGACTTCTTTTGTCAACAACCTGCAAAGTGGCCGAAAGCTTGCTGAACCTCAGGCAT
CCCTTAGCAAGTACTGTGATCAGTTGCCCTCCACGCTCTGATTTTATCCAGCCATTGGT
GATATATGTTGTGCTCAGTTCTCAGAGGATGATCAGTGGTACCGTGCCTCTGTTTTGGC
TTACGCTTCTGAAGAATCTGTACTGGTCGGATATGTAGATTATGGAACTTTGAAATCC
TTAGTTTGATGAGACTTTGTCCCATAATCCCCAAAGTTGTTGGAATTGCCAATGCAAGCT
ATAAAGTGTGTACTAGCAGGAGTAAAGCCATCATTAGGAATTTGGACTCCAGAAGCTAT
TTGTCTCATGAAAAAACTTGTACAGAACAAAAATAATCACAGTGAAGTGGTGGACAAGT
TGGAAAAACAGTTCCCTGGTGGAGCTTATTGATAAATCCGAGACGCCTCATGTCAGTGTT
AGCAAAAGTTCTCCTAGATGCAGGCTTTGCTGTGGGAGAACAGAGTATGGTGACAGATAA
ACCCAGTGACGTGAAAAGAAACCAAGTGTTCCTTGGGTGTGGAAGGAAAAGTAAATCCAT
TGGAGTGGACATGGGTTGAACTTGGTGTGACCAACAGTAGATGTTGTGGTCTGTGTG
ATATATAGTCCCTGGAGAATTTTATTGCCATGTGCTTAAAGAGGATGCTTTAAAGAAACT
CAATGATTTGAACAAGTCATTAGCAGAACACTGCCAGCAGAAGTTACCTAATGGTTTTCA
AGGCAGAGATAGGACAACCTTGTGTGCTTTTTTTTGCAGGTGATGGTAGTTGGTATCGT
GCTTTAGTCAAGGAAATCTTACCAATGGACATGTTAAAGTACATTTTGTGGATTATGG
AAACATCGAAGAAGTTACTGCAGATGAACTCCGAATGATATCATCAACATTTTTAAACC
TTCCCTTTTCAGGGAATACGGTGCCAGTTAGCAGATATACAGTCTAGAAAACAACATTGG
TCTGAAGAAGCCATAACAAGATTCCAGATGTGTGTTGCTGGGATAAAAATTGCAAGCCAG
AGTGGTTGAAGTCACTGAAAATGGGATAGGAGTTGAACTCACCGATCTCTCCACTTGTT
ATCCCAGAATAATTAGTGATGTTCTGATTGATGAACATCTGGTTTTAAAACTCTGCTTCA

Figure 87b

CCACATAAAGACTTACCAAATGACAGACTTGTTAATAAACATGAGCTTCAAGTTCATGT
 ACAGGGACTTCAAGCTACCTCTTCAGCTGAGCAATGGAAGACGATAGAATTGCCAGTGG
 ATAAAACTATACAAGCAAAATGTATTAGAAATCATAAGCCCAAACCTGTTTTATGCTCTA
 CCAAAAGGGATGCCAGAAAATCAGGAAAAGCTGTGCATGTTGACAGCTGAATTATTAGA
 ATACTGCAATGCTCCGAAAAGTCGACCACCTATAGACCAAGAATTGGAGACGCATGCT
 GTGCCAAATACACAAGTGATGATTTTTGGTATCGTGCAGTTGTTCTGGGGACATCAGAC
 ACTGATGTGGAAGTGCTCTATGCAGACTATGGAACATTGAAACCCTGCCTCTTTGCAG
 AGTGCAACCAATCACCTCTAGCCACCTGGCGCTTCTTTCCAAATTATTAGATGTTTAC
 TTGAAGGATTAATGGAATTGAATGGAAGCTCTTCTCAATTAATAATAATGCTATTAAAA
 AATTTTCATGTTGAATCAGAATGTAATGCTTTCTGTGAAAGGAATTACAAAGAATGTCCA
 TACAGTGTCTAGTTGAGAAATGTTCTGAGAATGGGACTGTCTGATGTAGCTGATAAGCTAG
 TGACATTTGGTCTGGCAAAAAACATCACACCTCAAAGGCAGAGTGCTTTAAATACAGAA
 AAGATGTATAGGACGAATTGCTGCTGCACAGAGTTACAGAAACAAGTTGAAAAACATGA
 ACATATTTCTTCTTCTTCTTAAACAATTCAACCAATCAAAATAAATTTATTGAAATGA
 AAAAAGTGGTAAAAAGTTAAGTAAGTTAAATCGTATGTTTTCGCCTCTTCTGTGATCAC
 CAATAGGACATCTTCAGGCATATTGGCAGGATAGAGCTAATGGAGTGAACCTATTGTA
 AGGCTGTACTTTCTGTGATTTAATGACCTGAGGTTTGGTCATAATGCTTCTGCTGTTTTT
 GTAGTTTTATCTGATCGTTTTCTTTGCTACTGCTAATGGAAGTGAACCCCAAGGGTA
 TTCCAGTTGTAATAGCCTTTCTTACTGTTGTTTGGTTCTGTGAATGCCTATGTTATTG
 ATATGTGGAGGGCCGGAATTCTTTTGCTA

Figure 88

SEQ ID NO.:88 hSPG70 encoded protein sequence

MEQYCSIKIVDILEEEVVTFAVEVELPNSGKLLDHVLIEMGYGLKPSGQDSKKENADQS
 DPEDVGKMTTENNIIVVDKSDLIPKVLTLNVGDEFCGVVAHIQTPEDFFCQQLQSGRKL
 ELQASLSKYCDQLPPRSDFYPAIGDICCAQFSEDDQWYRASVLAYASEESVLVGYVDYG
 NFEILSLMRLCPILPKLLELPMQAICKVLAVGKPSLGIWTPEAICLMKKLVQNKIITVK
 VVDKLENSSLVELIDKSETPHVSUSKVLLDAGFAVGEQSMVTDKPSDVKETSVPLGVEG
 KVNPLEWTWVELGVDQTVDVVVCVIYSPGEFYCHVLKEDALKKLNDLNKSLAEHCQQXL
 PNGFKAIEIGQPCCAFFAGDGSWYRALVKEILPNGHVKVHFVDYGNIEEVTADLRMISS
 TFLNLPFQGIQCQLADIQSRNKHWSZEAITRFQMCVAGIKLQARVVEVTENGIGVELTD
 LSTCYPRIISDVLIDEHLVLKSASPHKDLPNDRLVNKHQLQVHVQGLQATSSAEQWKTI
 ELPVDKTIQANVLEIISPNIIFYALPKGMPENQEKLCMLTAELEVCNAPKSRPPYRPRI
 GDACCAKYTSDDFWYRAVVLGTSDDVEVLYADYGNIEITLPLCRVQIPITSSHLALPFQI
 IRCGLEGLMELNGSSSQLIIMLLKNFMLNQNMVLSVKGITKNVHTVSVEKCSNGTVDV
 ADKLVTFLAKNITPQRQSALNTEKMYRTNCCCTELQKQVEKHEHILLFLNNSNTQNK
 FIEMKKLVKS

Figure 89a

Human TEX11 cDNA sequence:

TGGTTAAGTCCAAGCTGACAATGATGATTTTITTTCCATGGACTTTAAAGAAG
TTGTTGAAAACCTGGTTACAAATGATAATTCACCTAACATACCAGAGGCAATT
GATAGACTCTTCAGCGACATAGCAAATATCAACAGGGAGTCTATGGCTGAAA
TAACAGACATTCAGATTGAAGAAATGGCAGTAAACCTATGGAAGTGGGCACT
TACCATAGGAGGAGGTTGGCTTGTAATGAAGAGCAGAAAATTAGATTACAT
TATGTTGCTTGCAAGTTGCTGAGTATGTGTGAAGCCTCATTTGCCTCAGAAC
AAAGTATTCAACGACTGATTATGATGAATATGAGAATAGGAAAAGAATGGTT
GGATGCTGGAAATTTTCTAATCGCTGATGAATGTTTTCAAGCTGCTGTGGCC
AGTCTGGAGCAATTATACGTCAAATTAATTCAAAGGAGCTCCCCTGAGGCTG
ACTTGACCATGGAGAAGATTACTGTTGAGAGTGACCACTTCAGAGTGCTTTC
TTACCAAGCAGAGTCAGCAGTTGCTCAAGGGGATTTTCAAAGAGCATCTATG
TGTGTACTGCAATGTAAAGATATGTTGATGAGGCTCCCCCAGATGACTTCAA
GTCTTCATCATCTCTGTTACAACCTTTGGAGTAGAAACCCAGAAGAATAATAA
TATGAAGAAAGTTCTTTCTGGCTTAGCCAAAGCTATGATATTGGGAAGATGG
ATAAGAAATCTACTGGGCCAGAAATGCTGGCTAAAGTTCTACGGCTATTAGC
CACGAATTATTTGGATTGGGATGACACCAAATATTATGATAAGGCTCTCAAT
GCTGTAAACCTAGCAAACAAGGAACATTTAAGTTCTCCTGGGCTTTTCTTAA
AAATGAAAATCCTCTTGAAAGGCGAAACATCTAATGAAGAACTCCTTGAAGC
TGTCATGGAAATACTACATCTTGACATGCCCTTAGACTTCTGTCTGAACATT
GCTAAACTGCTGATGGATCATGAAAGAGAATCTGTTGGGTTTCATTTCTCTGA
CGATTATTCATGAACGTTTTAAGTCATCGGAAAATATTGGAAAAGTTCTGATA
CTCCATACTGACATGCTTTTACAAAGGAAGGAAGAACTTCTTGCCAAGGAGA
AGATTGAAGAAATCTTTTAGCTCACCAAACAGGAAGACAACCTGACAGCAGA
ATCAATGAACTGGTTACACAACATTCTGTGGAGACAAGCTGCCAGTAGTTTT
GAGGTACAAAATTACACTGATGCCCTACAATGGTACTATTATTCTCTGAGGT
TTTATTCAACTGATGAAATGGATCTGGACTTCACCAAGCTGCAGAGGAACAT
GGCTTGCTGTTACCTGAATTTGCAACAACCTTGATAAGGCCAAAGAGGCAGT
GGCAGAAGCTGAACGACATGACCCTAGGAACGTTTTCACTCAATTTTATATA
TTCAAGATTGCAGTCATAGAGGGCAACTCTGAAAGAGCTTTGCAGGCAATAA
TTACTTTAGAGAATATATTAACAGATGAAGAGTCAGAAGATAATGATCTAGTT
GCAGAGAGAGGTTACCTACCATGCTTCTAAGTTTAGCTGCCAGTTTGCTC
TAGAGAATGGACAACAAATTGTGGCAGAAAAAGCTTTGGAATATTTAGCTCA
ACATTCAGAAGACCAGGAACAAGTTCTTACAGCTGTAAAGTGTTTGCTTCGT
TTTCTTCTTCAAAAATTGCTGAAATGCCGGAATCTGAAGATAAGAAGAAAG
AAATGGATCGACTTTTGACTTGCCTGAATAGAGCCTTTGTGAAACTTTCTCA
GCCTTTTGGTGAAGAAGCCTTAAGTTTGGAGTCAAGAGCTAATGAAGCTCA
GTGGTTTCGAAAAACAGCTTGGAACCTTGGCTGTGCAATGTGACAAAGATCC
AGTGATGATGAGAGAGTTTTTATACTTTCTTATAAGATGTCCAGTTTTGTC
CTTCTGATCAAGTAATTCTGATTGCACGGAAAACATGTTTACTTATGGCAGTT
GCAGTTGATCTAGAGCAAGGGAGAAAAAGCTTCAACAGCTTTTGAACAGACC
ATGTTCTGAGTCGTGCACTTGAGGAGATCCAGACATGCAATGACATCCATA
ATTTCTGAAACAAACAGGGACCTTCTCAAATGATTCATGTGAGAAATTGCT
TCTGCTGTACGAGTTTGAAGTTAGAGCCAAATTGAATGATCCATTACTGGAA
AGCTTCTGGAATCAGTGTGGGAGTTGCCTCATTTAGAACTAAAACATTG

AAACAATTGCAATAATAGCAATGGAAAAGCCTGCACACTATCCTTTGATTGC
TCTCAAGGCCTTGAAAAAGGCTTTATTGCTCTACAAAAAGGAAGAACCAATT
GATATATCACAATACAGCAAATGTATGCACAACTTGGTTAACCTCTCAGTGC
CAGATGGGGCGTCGAATGTAGAGCTCTGTCCCCTGGAAGAAGTTTGGGGC
TATTTTGAAGATGCTCTGAGCCACATTAGCCGCACTAAAGACTACCCAGAAA
TGGAGATTCTCTGGCTGATGGTCAAGTCCTGGAATACCGGAGTACTTATGTT
TAGCAGGAGCAAGTATGCATCTGCTGAAAAGTGGTGTGGCCTGGCCTTGCG
TTTCCTTAACCACTTACCTCCTTCAAGGAAAGCTATGAAACTCAGATGAATA
TGCTGTATAGTCAGCTTGTGGAAGCATTGAGTAACAACAAGGGCCCAGTTTT
TCATGAACATGGCTACTGGAGCAAGTCAGATTAGGCAAGCTCATGGCCACA
TGAAGAAGATACATTGTCCCGAGATGCTGACTGTTTAAATTTTGCCAGAGT
TTCTCTTGAGCTTTTGTCTGTTTGCTCAGACCCTGTTTTCATGTTGTTGAA
TAAACTTTCTAAAATAAAAAGCATGCTGAATTT

Figure 89b

Human TEX11 protein sequence:

MDFKEVVENLVTDNSPNIPEAIDRLFSDIANINRESMAEITDIQIEEMAVNLWN
WALTIGGGWLVNEEQKIRLHYVACKLLSMCEASFASEQSIQRLIMNMNRIGKE
WLDAGNFLIADECFQAAVASLEQLYVKLIQRSSPEADLTMEKITVESDHFRVLSY
QAESAVAQGDFQRASMCVLQCKDMLMRLPQMTSSLHHLCYNFGVETQKNNK
YEESFWLSQSYDIGKMDKKSTGPEMLAKVLRLLATNYLDWDDTKYYDKALNA
VNLANKHLSSPGLFLKMKILLKGETSNEELLEAVMEILHLDMPDLDFCLNIAKLLM
DHERESVGFHFLTIIHERFKSSENIGKVLILHTDMLLQRKEELLAKEKIEEFLAHQ
TGRQLTAESMNWLHNILWRQAASSFEVQNYTDALQWYYYSLRFYSTDEMDLD
FTKLQRNMACCYLNLQQLDKAKEAVAEERHDPRNVFTQFYIFKIAVIEGNSER
ALQAIITLENILTDEESEDNDLVAERGSPTMLLSLAAQFALENGQQIVA EKALEYL
AQHSEDQEQVLTAVKCLLRFLLPKIAEMPESEDKKKEMDRLLTCLNRA FVKLSQ
PFGEEALSLES RANEAQWFRKTAWNLA VQCDKDPVMMREFFILSYKMSQFCP
SDQVILIARKTCLLM AVAVDLEQGRKASTAFEQTMFLSRALEEIQTCNDIHNFLK
QTGTFSNDSCEKLLLLYEF EVRAKLNDPLLESFLES VWELPHLET KTFETIAIIM
EKPAHYPLIALKALKKALLLYKKEEPIDISQYSKCMHNLVNL SVPDGASNVELCPL
EEVWGYFEDALSHISRTKDYPEMEILWLMVKS WNTGVLMFSRSKYASAEKWC
GLALRFLNHLTSFKESYETQMNMLYSQLVEALSNNKGPVFHEHGYWSKSD

Figure 90

Identification of spermatogonia-specific genes by cDNA subtraction

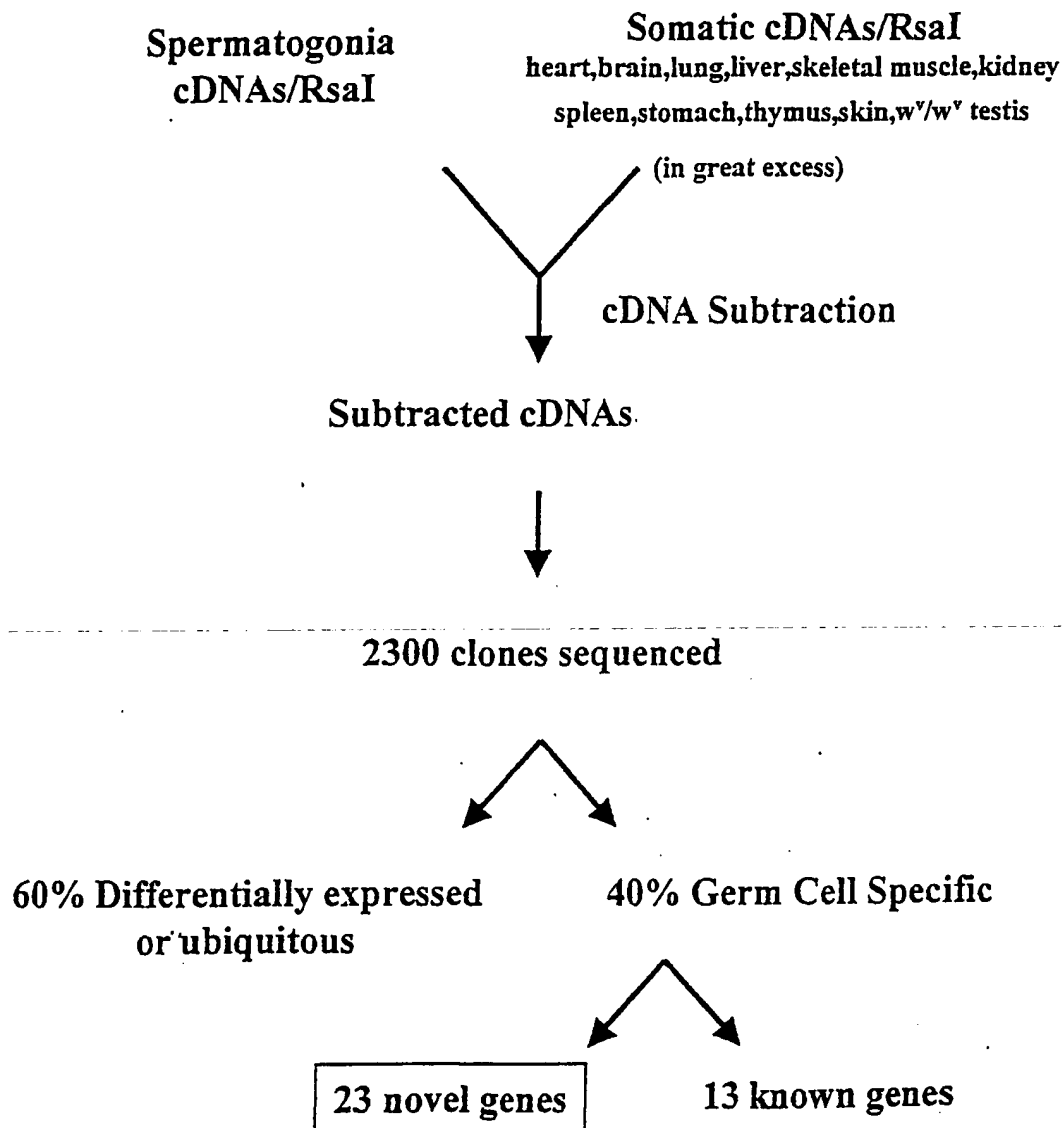


Figure 91

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Known germ cell-specific genes enriched by subtraction

Gene	Chr	Source	Significance
<i>Rbmy</i>	Y	Elliott, 1996	implicated in male fertility
<i>Dazl</i>	17	Reijo, 1996	implicated in male fertility
<i>Ubel1y</i>	Y	Mitchell, 1991	spermatogonial proliferation
<i>Usp9y</i>	Y	Ehrmann, 1998	implicated in male fertility
<i>Sycp 1</i>	3	Sage, 1997	meiosis
<i>Sycp 2</i>	2	Wang, unpublished	meiosis
<i>Sycp 3</i>	10	Klink, 1997	meiosis
<i>Figla</i>	6	Liang, 1997	bHLH transcription factor
<i>Ddx4</i>	13	Fujiwara, 1994	germ cell determination in fly
<i>Tuba3/Tuba7</i>	6	Villasante, 1986	testis specific tubulin isoform
<i>Ott</i>	X	Kerr, 1996	meiosis
<i>Mage</i>	X	De Plaen, 1999	melanoma associated antigen
<i>Stra8</i>	6	Oulad-Abdelghani, 1996	Induced by retinoic acid

The subtraction is highly sensitive and comprehensive

Figure 92

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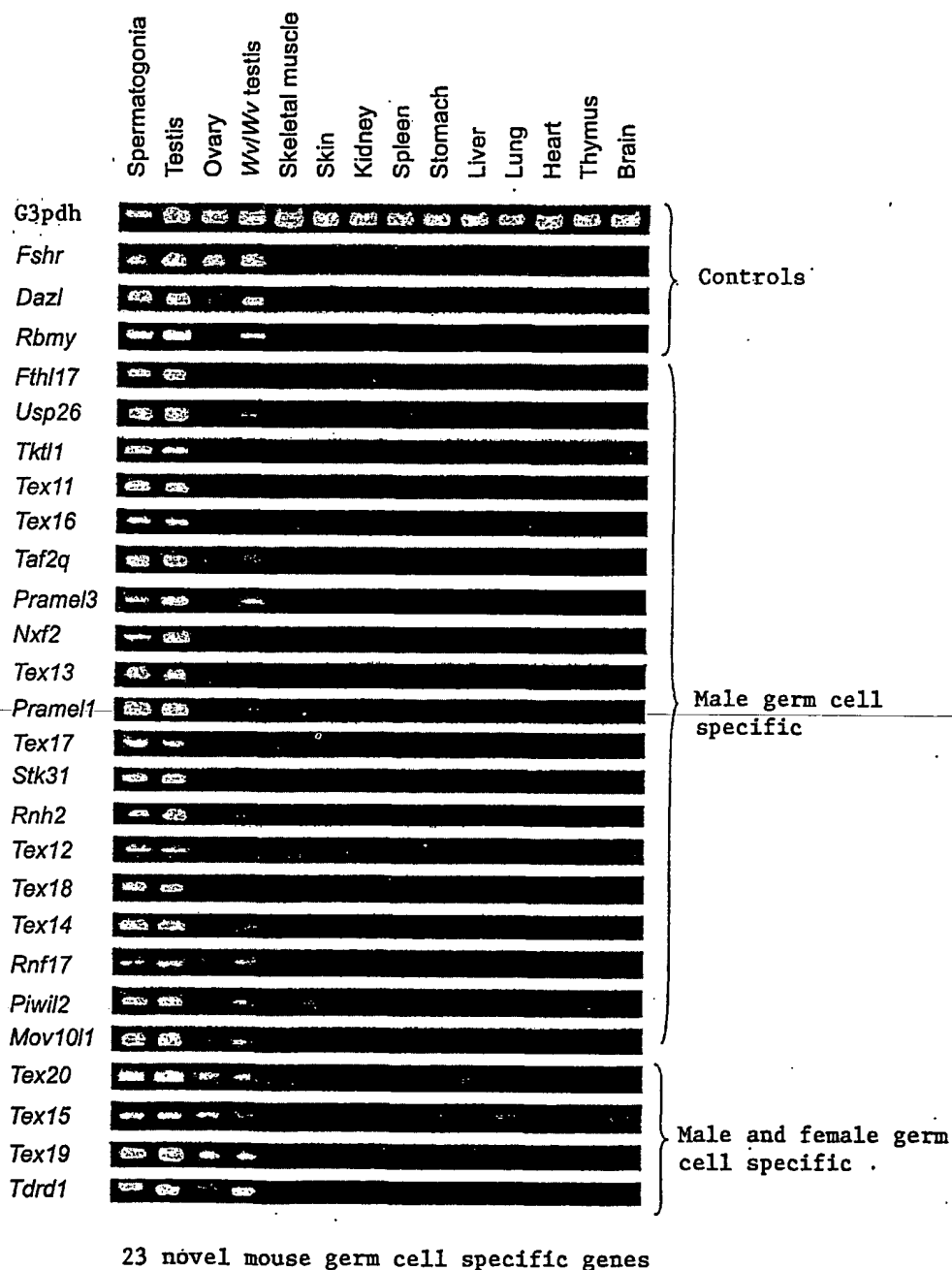


Figure 93

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Novel mouse germ cell specific genes

Gene	Significance
<i>Taf2q</i>	Transcription initiation factor
<i>Nxf2</i>	Nuclear mRNA export factor
<i>Rnf17</i>	RING finger protein interacting with all mad members of the Myc oncoprotein pathway
<i>Mov10l1</i>	Putative RNA helicase
<i>Piwi2</i>	Homologue of piwi involved in germ cell renewal in fly
<i>Tktl1</i>	Transketolase
<i>Usp26</i>	Ubiquitin specific protease
<i>Fthl17</i>	Ferritin heavy chain; iron metabolism
<i>Stk31</i>	Putative protein kinase with One tudor domain
<i>Rnh2</i>	Ribonuclease inhibitor
<i>Tdrd1</i>	Four tudor domains
<i>TEX14</i>	putative protein kinase
<i>Pramell</i>	Prame-like gene
10 genes	No homology with proteins in the database

Figure 94

**Post-transcriptional gene regulation
of germ cell development**

Genes	Features
<i>Nxf2</i>	Nuclear mRNA exporter (RRM)
<i>Rnh2</i>	Ribonuclease inhibitor (LRR)
<i>Stk31</i>	One tudor domain
<i>Tdrd1</i>	Four tudor domain
<i>Mov10l1</i>	RNA helicase
<i>Dazl</i>	RNA recognition motif (RRM)
<i>Rbm</i>	RNA recognition motif (RRM)
<i>Ddx4</i>	DEAD box; a putative RNA helicase

Figure 95

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Abundance of male germ-cell-specific genes on X Chromosome

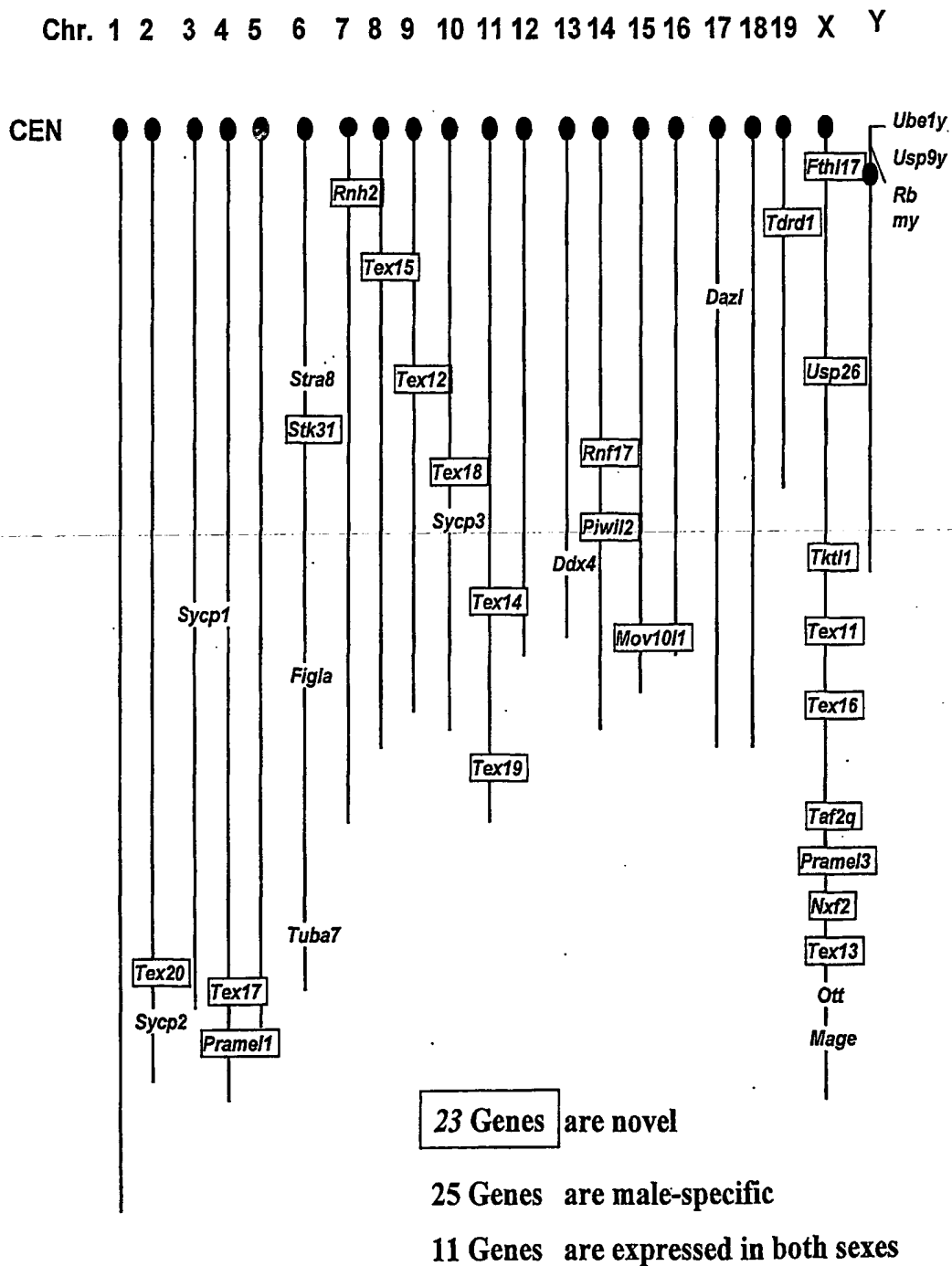


Figure 96

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**Rapid evolution of spermatogonia-specific genes
in mouse and human**

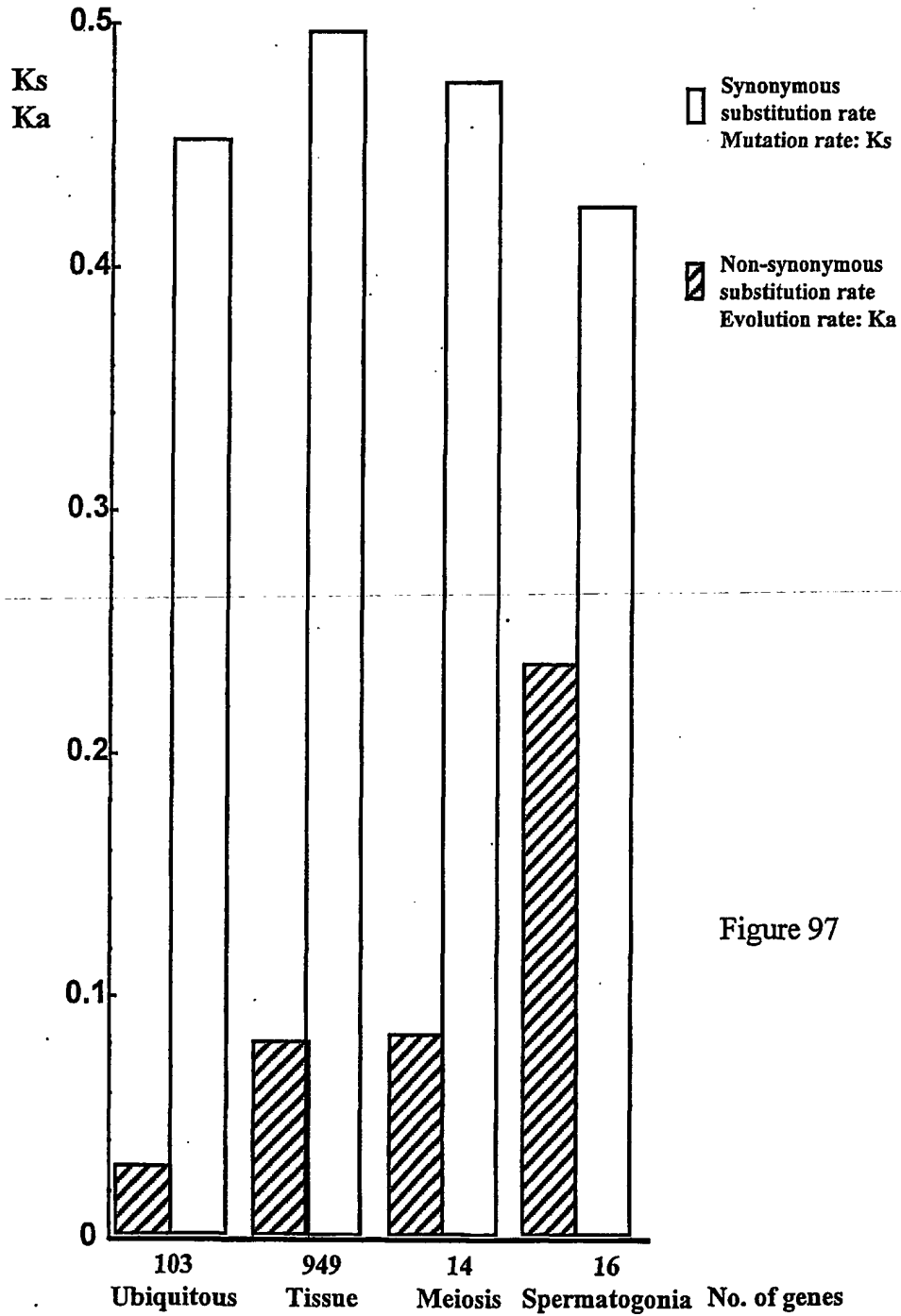


Figure 97

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Hybrid male sterility in mice

Locus	<i>Hst-1</i>	<i>Hst-3</i>
Cross	<i>M. m. musculus</i> <i>M. m. domesticus</i> ^X	<i>M. spretus</i> <i>M. m. domesticus</i> ^X
Separation	1 million yrs	3 million yrs
Male sterility	Yes	Yes
Mapping	Chr. 17 t-complex	Chr. X distal end
Pathology	meiotic arrest	meiotic arrest
X-Y dissociation	High	High/Low
Autosomal dissociation	High	High/Low
Nature of defect	Genic	Structural ?

Figure 98

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Candidate genes for *Hst-3*

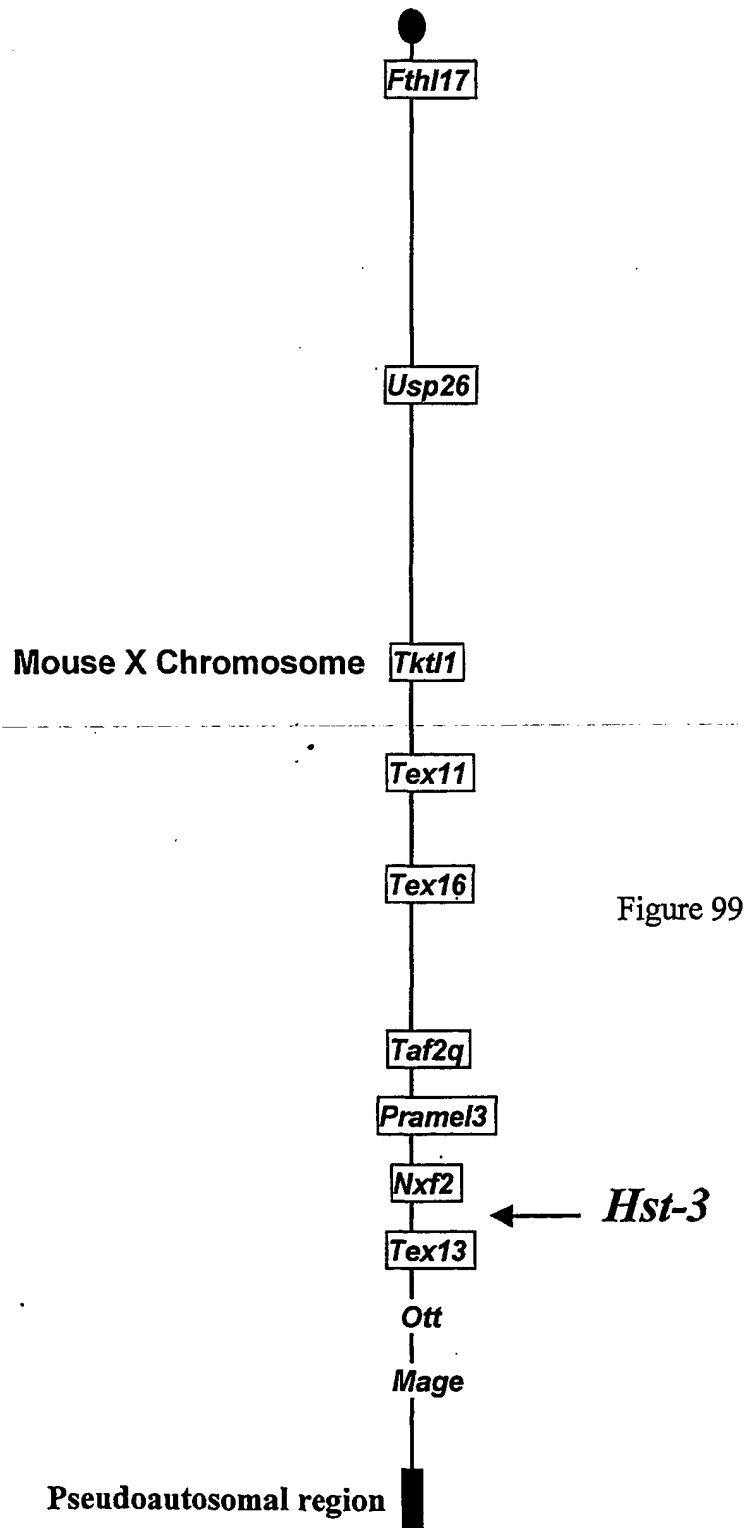
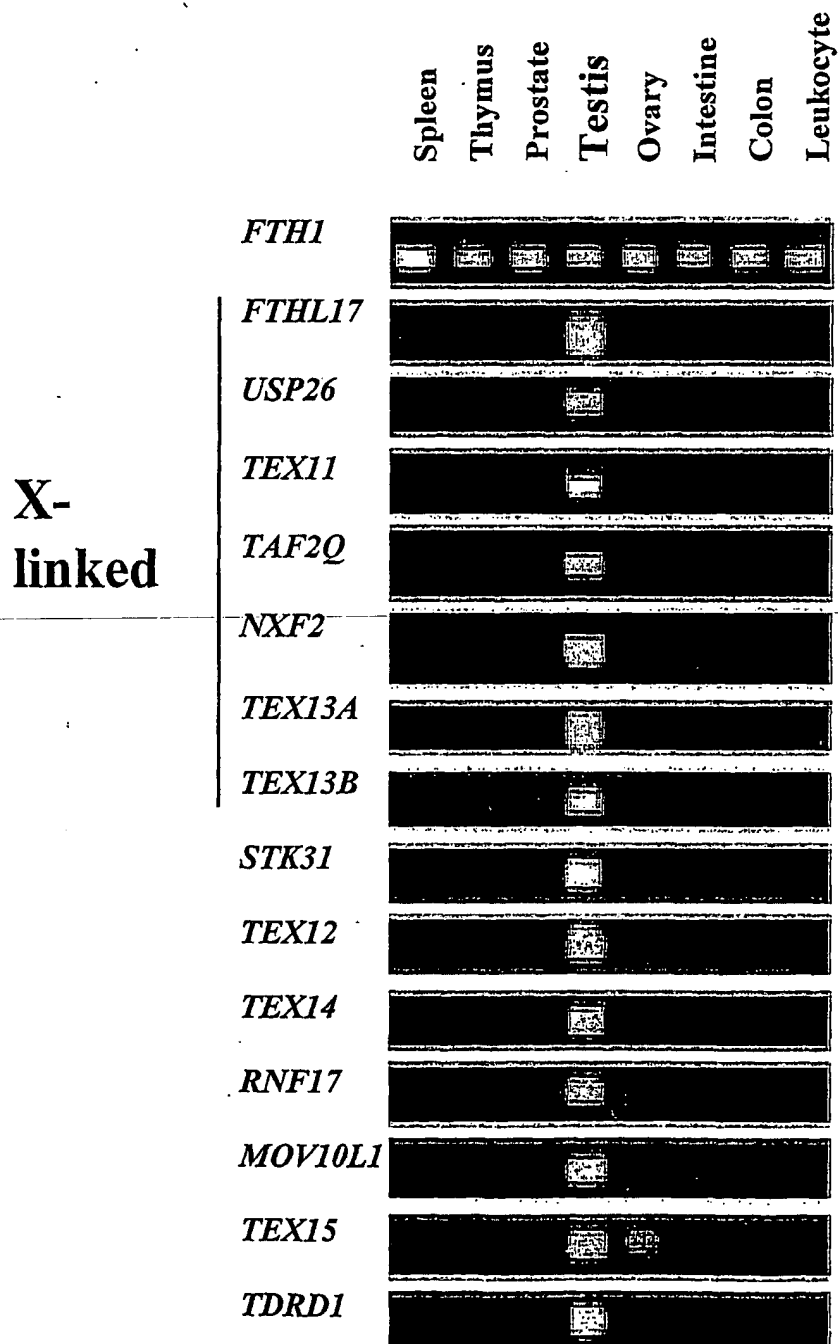


Figure 99

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14 novel human testis-specific genes



Figur 100

BAC physical map and gene structure of *TEX11*

Exons

1  29

Sequenced in house

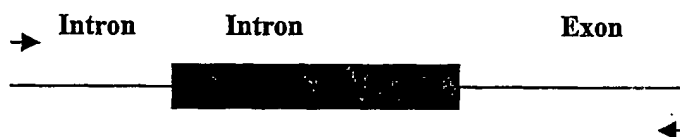
Sequenced by Human Genome
Project

The *TEX11* gene is ~ 400 kb and consists of 29 exons.

Figure 101

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High throughput mutation screening by genomic sequencing



PCR amplification on infertile patient DNA
Sequencing of PCR product
Sequence analysis

380 infertile males and 93 fathers
29 exons of TEX11

14,000 PCR reactions
14,000 sequencing reactions

Figure 102

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Mutations found in infertile but not normal males

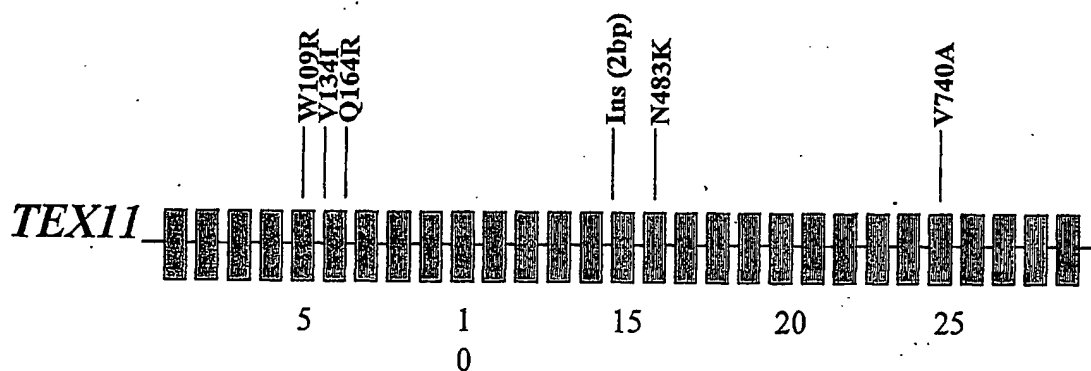


Figure 103

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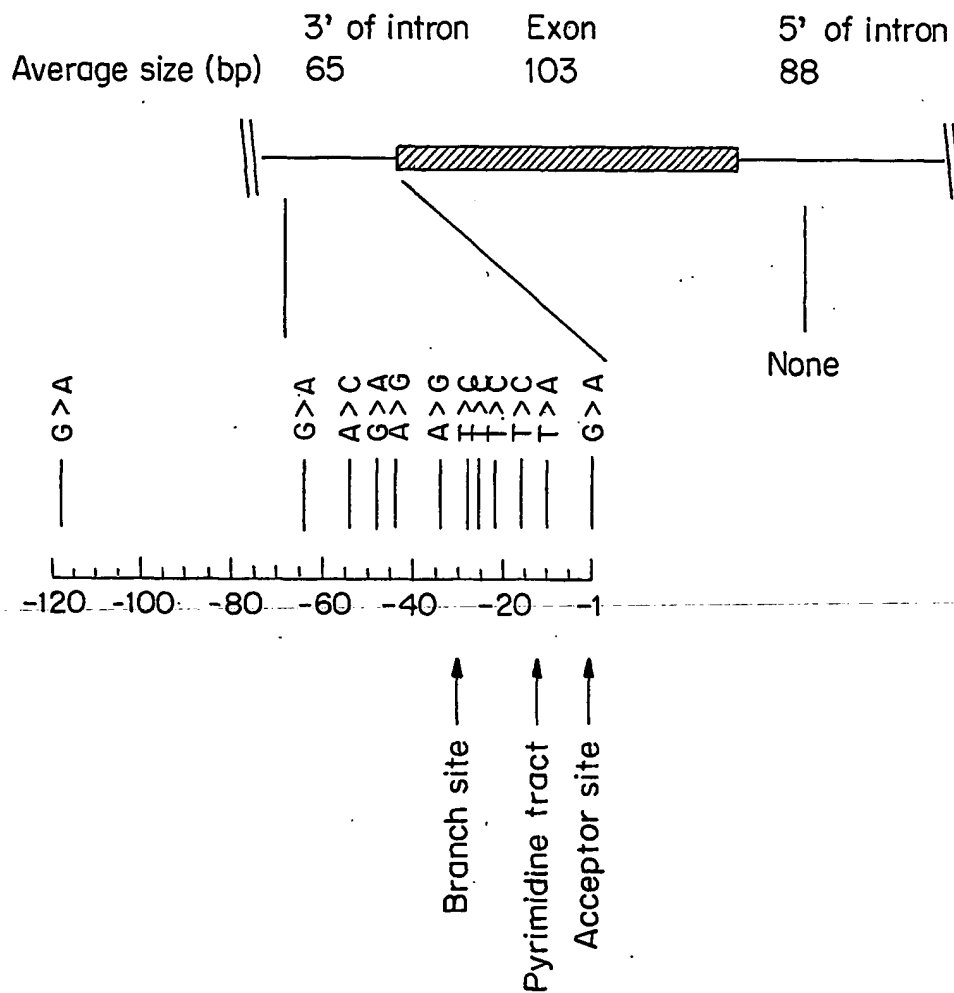


FIG. 104

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**Epigenetic down-regulation of X-linked genes
during male meiosis**

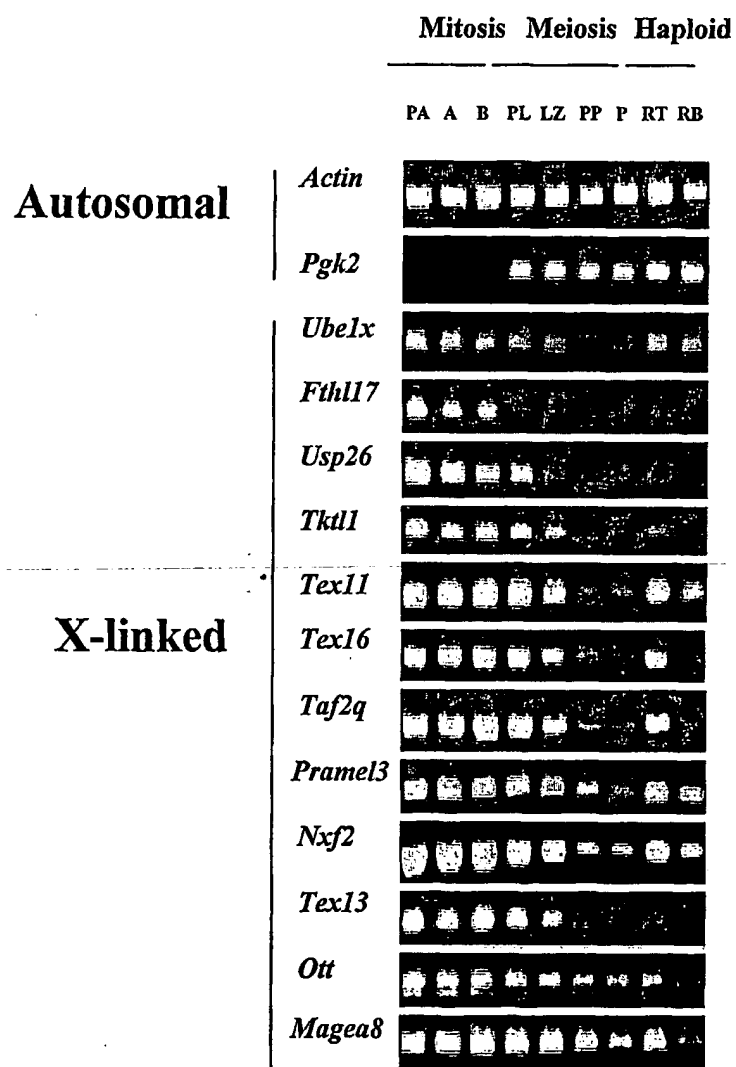


Figure 105

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Abundance of spermatogonia genes on X Chromosomes

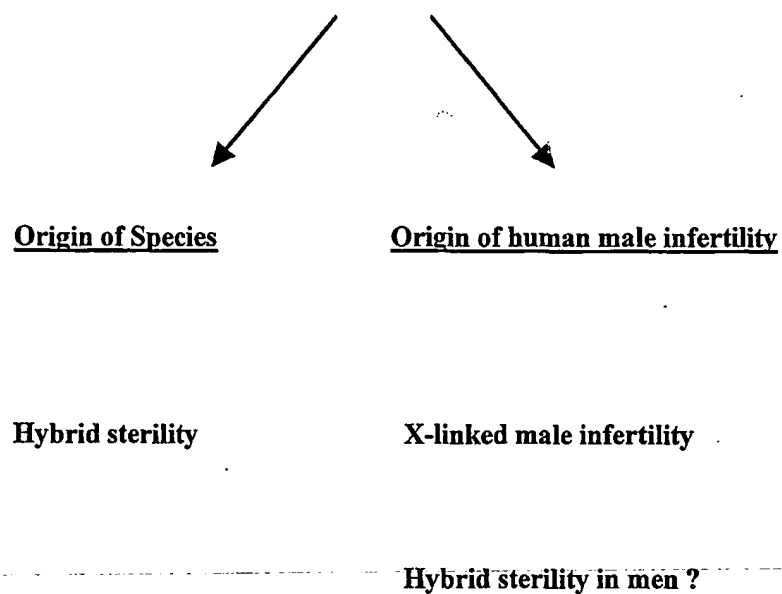


Figure 106

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Intronic Variants in *TEX11*

Patient	IVS	Variant	Diagnosis	Found in 380 infertile	Found in 93 normal
1E03	2	T(-17)C	AZ	1	0
	3	A(35)G		CV	57
	3	T(-22)C	AZ, SCO, TMA	6	0
2H4	3	CAT(-22)TAC		1	1
4F9	4	G(-48)A	SCO	1	0
	10	T(-27)C		CV	5
4F12	11	T(-28)C	TMA	1	0
1C02	14	G(-64)A	SCO/TMA	1	0
	15	A(48)T		CV	22
	17	ATT, AAC GAC -23 to -25		CV, three haplotypes	Yes
1G08	18	T(-22)C	severe OZ	1	0
1C6, 4G11	20*	T(-10)A	AZ, TMA	2	0
4B11	20*	G(-1)A	TMA/OZ	1	0
4G1	21	A(-34)G	SCO	1	0
	22	C(-44)T	normal	0	1
1C2	23	G(-119)A	SCO/TMA	1	0
4C6	26	A(-55)C	SCO	1	0
	27	T58C		12	3
	27	TC(-4,-3)AT		Variant	4
2H9	27	A(-44)G	fructose+ AZ	1	0
	3'UTR	T(123)C		4	1

Only 1 variant found in normal males

All the variants only in infertile males are in the 3' region of introns

Nearly all are in the AZ, TMA, SCO.

Figure 107

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CODING VARIANTS IN *TEX 11*

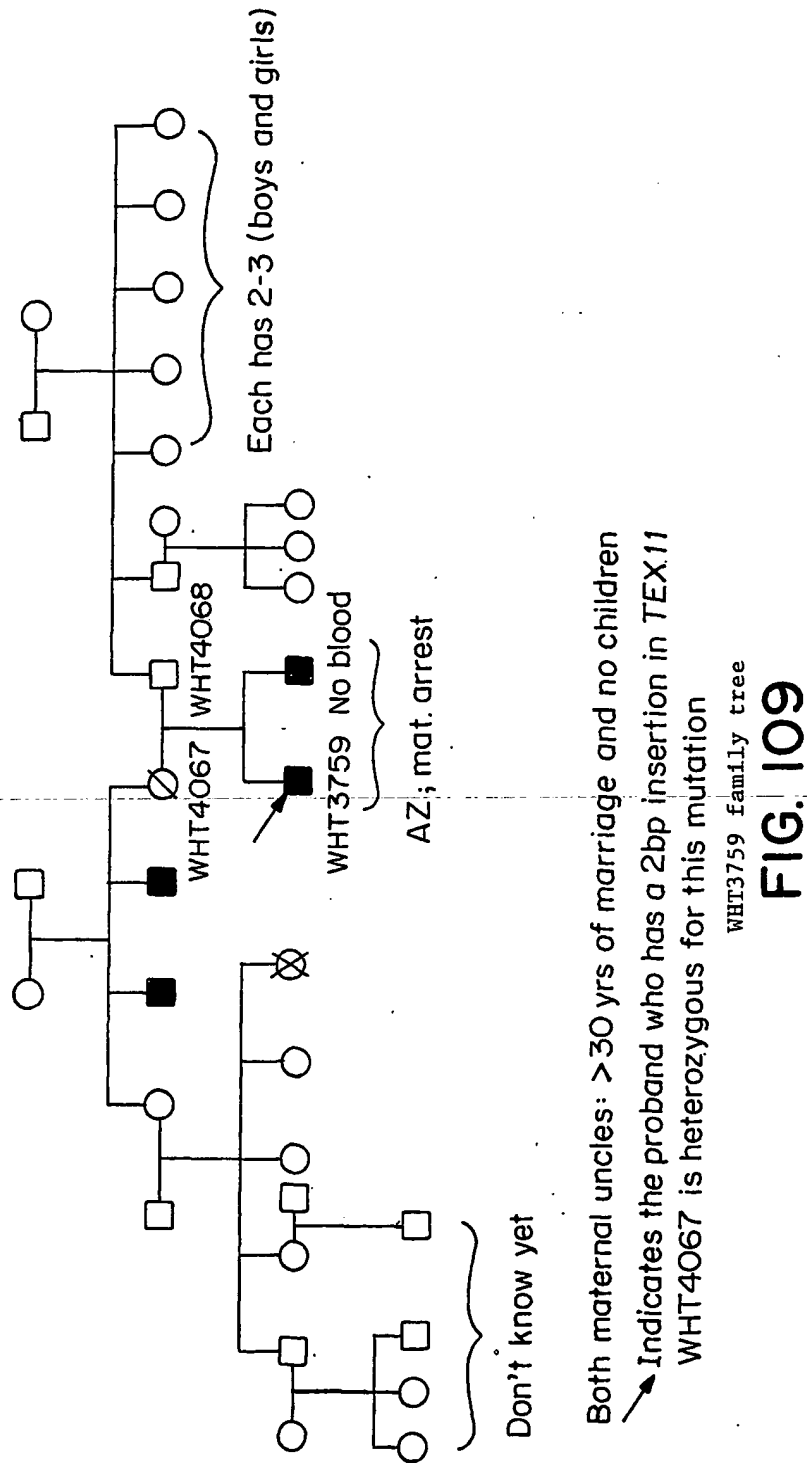
Patient ID	Source	Exon	Variant	Change	Diagnosis	F ³⁸⁰	F ⁹³
		5	AAA-AGA(320) K107R	mis		14	5
1B12 WHT3150	Oates\$	5	TGG-AGG(325) W109R	mis	AZ	1	0
4B04 WHT3171	Oates\$	5	C381T next to 5' SS	silent	TMA	1	0
3D12 WHT3417	Oates\$	6	GTC-ATC(400) V134I	mis	AZ/OZ	1	0
3G08 WHT3500	Silber\$	6	CAA-CGA(491) Q164R	mis	pathologic AZ	1	0
1H11 WHT3759	Silber\$	15	Ins(1233) 2bp	nonsense	TMA	1	0
		15	GAA- AAA(1282) Glu428Lys	mis		20	3
2B06 WHT3677	Oates\$	16	AAC(1449)AAA Ans483Lys	mis	OZ	1	0
4C04 WHT2499	Silber\$	25	GTG2219GCG V740A	mis	TMA	1	0
1B07 WHT3459	Oates\$	25	A(2250)T	silent	AZ	1	0
4C06 WHT2546	Silber\$	26	T2295C	silent	SCO	1	0
		27	T2472C	silent		23	4

AZ: azoospermia; OZ: oligospermia; TMA: testicular maturation arrest; SCO: sertoli cell only

\$ = families being pursued and cell lines being further studied

F³⁸⁰ = No. in 380 infertile menF⁹³ = No. in 93 normal men

Figure 108



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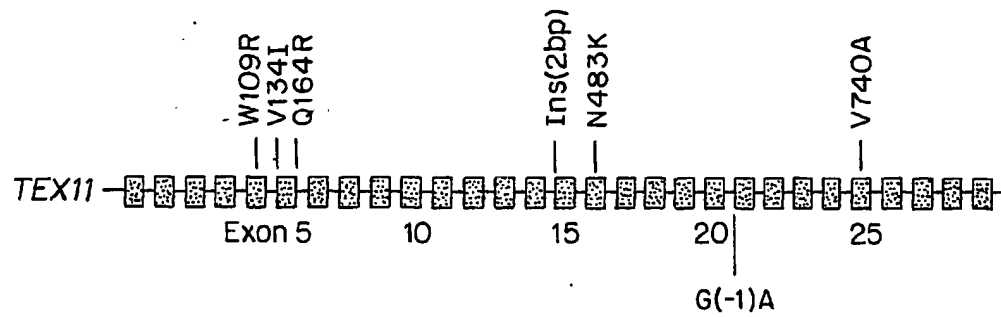
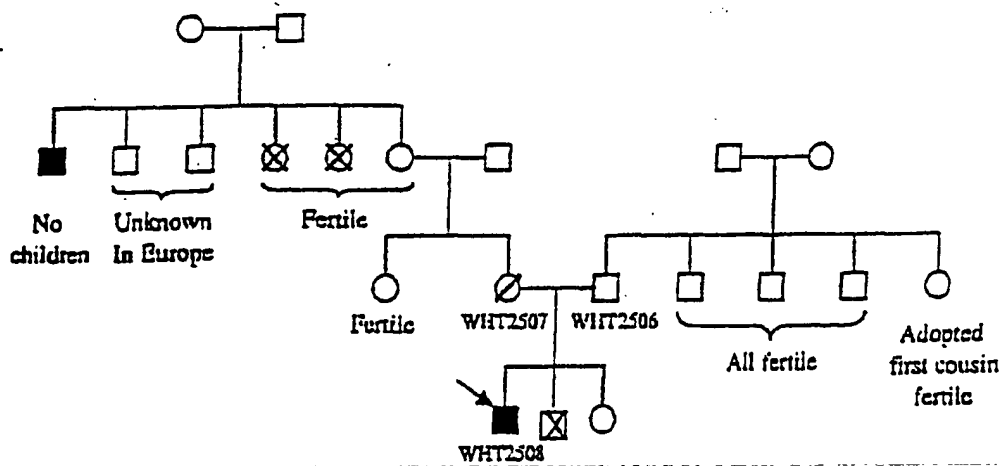


FIG. 110

Coding variants found in infertile but not normal males



AZ: mat. arrest

→ Proband WHT2508 has on bp deletion in TAF2Q (X-linked).
We have his histology
WHT is heterozygous for this mutation

WHT2508 pedigree

Figure 111

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Variants in *TAF2Q*

Patient ID	Source	Exon	Variant	Change	Diagnosis	I ³⁸⁰	F ⁹³
3F9 WHT3457		3	T142C 4bp to SS	silent	TMA	1	0
1F11 WHT3493	Oates \$	4	GAT-GTT(149) Asp39Gly	mis	OZ	1	0
2B3		5	G375A	silent	severe OZ	1	0
		9	AGC-GGC (664) Ser222Gly	mis		66	11
		10	6bp Del	Del(2 au)		96	20
1A11 WHT2508	Silber \$	11	Del (A928)	nonsense	TMA	1	0
Ctrl #1C06		13	G1109A C370Y	missense	Normal	0	1
3C12		IVS2	G(-47)C		OZ	1	0
4E08		IVS3	A(-24)C		SCO	1	0
3E05		IVS4	A(24)C		unknown	1	0
2F10		IVS7	C(-57)G		unknown	1	0
		IVS8	A(52)G			CV	31
1B11		IVS9	G(9)A		AZ	1	0
		IVS10	A(91)G			61+96 (haplotype)	10+20
		IVS10	(-104)			CV	29

I³⁸⁰ = No. in 380 infertile menF⁹³ = No. in 93 normal men

Figure 112

Mouse Genes					
Gene symbol	Gene name	Ex-pression	Chr	GenBank no.	Comments
<i>Fthl17</i>	Ferritin heavy polypeptide-like 17	testis	X	AF285569	Ferritin, functioning in iron metabolism, consists 24 heavy and light chains ^a
<i>Usp26</i>	Ubiquitin specific protease 26	testis	X	AF285570	Predicted protein contains His and Cys domains conserved among deubiquitinating enzymes ^b
<i>Tkdl1</i>	Transketolase-like 1	testis	X	AF285571	Homologous to human transketolase <i>TKTL1</i> ^c
<i>Tex11</i>	Testis expressed gene 11	testis	X	AF285572	Novel 947-residue protein
<i>Tex16</i>	Testis expressed gene 16	testis	X	AF285573	Novel 1139-residue protein; rich in serine
<i>Taf2q</i>	TBP-associated factor, RNA polymerase II, Q	testis	X	AF285574	Human autosomal homolog <i>TAF2F</i> encodes a component of TFIID ^d
<i>Pramel3</i>	PRAME (human)-like 3	testis	X	AY004873	Homologous to human <i>PRAME</i> , encoding a melanoma antigen recognized by cytotoxic T cells ^e
<i>Nxf2</i>	Nuclear RNA export factor 2	testis	X	AF285575	Homologous to Mex67p and <i>NXF1</i> , encoding nuclear RNA export factors ^{fa}
<i>Tex13</i>	Testis expressed gene 13	testis	X	AF285576	Novel 186-residue protein; two closely related homologs on human X chromosome
<i>Pramel1</i>	PRAME (human)-like 1	testis	4	AF285578	Homologous to human <i>PRAME</i>
<i>Tex17</i>	Testis expressed gene 17	testis	4	AF285579	Novel 120-residue protein; calculated pI 9.9
<i>Sik31</i>	Serine/threonine kinase 31	testis	6	AF285580	Putative protein kinase ⁱ with tudor domain (found in RNA-interacting proteins) ^j and coiled coil region
<i>Rnh2</i>	Ribonuclease inhibitor 2	testis	7	AF285581	Predicted protein contains 6 leucine-rich repeats ^k
<i>Tex12</i>	Testis expressed gene 12	testis	9	AF285582	Novel 123-residue protein with coiled coil region
<i>Tex18</i>	Testis expressed gene 18	testis	10	AF285583	Novel 80-residue protein
<i>Tex14</i>	Testis expressed gene 14	testis	11	AF285584	Predicted protein contains two protein kinase domains ^l
<i>Rnf17</i>	Ring finger protein 17	testis	14	AF285585	A RING finger-containing protein ^l
<i>Piwi2</i>	piwi (drosophila)-like 2	testis	14	AF285586	Homologous to <i>Drosophila piwi</i> , involved in germ-line stem cell renewal and meiotic drive ^{ma}
<i>Mov10l1</i>	Mov10 (mouse)-like 1	testis	15	AF285587	Putative RNA helicase ^o

Figure 113a

Gene symbol	Gene name	Ex-pression	Chr	GenBank no.	Comments
<i>Tex20</i>	Testis expressed gene 20	testis and ovary	2	AF285588	Novel 188-residue protein; calculated pI 10.2
<i>Tex15</i>	Testis expressed gene 15	testis and ovary	8	AF285589	Novel 2785-residue protein
<i>Tex19</i>	Testis expressed gene 19	testis and ovary	11	AF285590	Novel 351-residue protein with coiled coil region
<i>Tdrd1</i>	Tudor domain protein 1	testis and ovary	19	AF285591	Predicted protein contains 4 tudor domains ¹

a Lawson, D.M. *et al.*, *Nature* 349, 541-544 (1991).

b Baker, R.T., *et al.*, *J. Biol. Chem.* 267, 23364-23375 (1992).

c Coy, J.F. *et al.*, *Genomics* 32, 309-316 (1996).

d Chiang, C.M. & Roeder, R.G. *Science* 267, 531-536 (1995).

e van Baren, N. *et al.*, *Br. J. Haematol.* 102, 1376-1379 (1998).

f Segref, A. *et al.*, *Embo J.* 16, 3256-3271 (1997).

g. Gruter, P. *et al.*, *Mol. Cell* 1, 649-659 (1998).

h Kang, Y. & Cullen, B.R. *Genes Dev.* 13, 1126-1139 (1999).

i Hanks, S.K. & Quinn, A.M. *Methods Enzymol.* 200, 38-62 (1991).

j Ponting, C.P., *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 22, 51-52 (1997).

k Kobe, B. & Deisenhofer, J., *Trends Biochem. Sci.* 19, 415-421 (1994).

l Mouse *Rnf17* appears to encode a protein of 626 residues. A mouse cDNA sequence corresponding to the 5' portion of *Rnf17* was reported recently; it appeared to encode a protein of 316 residues [X. Y. Yin, K. Gupta, W. P. Han, E. S. Levitan, E. V. Prochownik, *Oncogene* 18, 6621 (1999)]. The discrepancy may be the result of sequencing errors near the 3' end of the previously reported cDNA sequence (compare GenBank AF190166 [1098 nucleotides; 951 nucleotide open reading frame] with GenBank AF285585 [2094 nucleotides; 1881 nucleotide open reading frame]). Yin and colleagues demonstrated that the portion of the protein encoded by their partial cDNA interacted with mad proteins in vitro. In the case of human *RNF17*, alternative splicing appears to generate two protein isoforms.

m Cox, D.N. *et al.*, *Genes Dev.* 12, 3715-3727 (1998).

n Schmidt, A. *et al.*, *Genetics* 151, 749-760 (1999).

o Mooslehner, K., *et al.*, *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 11, 886-893 (1991).

Figure 113b

Mouse spermatogonially expressed gem specific gene and the human orthologs

Mouse	Gen Bank No.	Human	GenBank No.	Chr.
<i>Fthl17</i>	AF285569	<i>FTHL17</i>	AF285592	X
<i>Usp26</i>	AF285570	<i>USP26</i>	AF285593	X
<i>Tkl1</i>	AF285571			
<i>Tex11</i>	AF285572	<i>TEX11</i>	AF285594	X
<i>Tex16</i>	AF285573			
<i>Taf2q</i>	AF285574	<i>TAF2Q</i>	AF285595	X
<i>Pramel3</i>	AY004873			
<i>Nxf2</i>	AF285575	<i>NXF2</i>	AF285596	X
<i>Tex13</i>	AF285576	<i>TEX13A</i>	AF285597	X
<i>Pramel1</i>	AF285578	<i>TEX13B</i>	AF285598	X
<i>Tex17</i>	AF285579			
<i>Stk31</i>	AF285580	<i>STK31</i>	AF285599	7
<i>Rnh2</i>	AF285581			
<i>Tex12</i>	AF285582	<i>TEX12</i>	AF285600	11
<i>Tex18</i>	AF285583			
<i>Tex14</i>	AF285584	<i>TEX14</i>	AF285601	17
<i>Rnf17</i>	AF285585	<i>RNF17</i>	AF285602	13
			AF285603	
<i>Piwi12</i>	AF285586			
<i>Mov10l1</i>	AF285587	<i>MOV10L1</i>	AF285604	22
<i>Tex20</i>	AF285588			8
<i>Tex15</i>	AF285589	<i>TEX15</i>	AF285605	
<i>Tex19</i>	AF285590			10
<i>Tdrd1</i>	AF285591	<i>TDRD1</i>	AF285606	

Figure 113c